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## NOTES

## 1: SUMMARISED ACCOUNTS OF THE BANKING SYSTEM

The banking system, from which data in this publication is sourced, comprise the Central Bank of Kenya, 43 commercial banks and 1 mortgage finance company. Other financial institutions not yet captured in the data include pension funds, insurance companies, hire purchase companies and micro-finance banks. The data for the mortgage finance company is combined with that of commercial banks

### 1.1 CENTRAL BANK OF KENYA

Table 1.1.1 and Table 1.1.2 contain monthly balance sheets of the Central Bank of Kenya (CBK). The official reserves in Table 1.2.1 include some components of Treasury accounts namely, the Reserve Position in the International Monetary Fund and other holdings of Government. Table 1.3.1 and Table 1.3.2 combine both the Treasury accounts and the CBK accounts to form the Monetary Authority's account.

### 1.2 COMMERCIAL BANKS

The series comprise aggregated monthly balance sheets of commercial banks. The process of aggregation involves summing monthly balance sheet data of all commercial banks operating in Kenya.

### 1.3. DEPOSITORY CORPORATIONS SURVEY

### 1.3.1 COMPILATION OF THE DEPOSITORY CORPORATIONS SURVEY (DCS)

Data for the DCS (previously Banking Survey), Table 1.5.1 and Table 1.5.2, are derived by consolidating data from both the Monetary Authority Table 1.3.1 and Table 1.3.2, commercial banks Table 1.4.1 and Table 1.4.2. The consolidation also involves netting out intra system balances. For example, cash held by commercial banks in their tills are liabilities of the CBK and are netted out when compiling the Depository Corporation Survey.

### 1.3.2 DEFINITIONS OF MONETARY AGGREGATES

Definitions of monetary aggregates were revised in 2006 to conform to the harmonised East African Community definitions. They are defined as follows:

Narrow Money
M0 : Currency outside the banking system excluding commemorative coins.
M1 : M0 + demand deposits of banks (or depository corporations) plus other deposits at CBK.

Broad Money
M2: M1 + quasi (long term) money deposits i.e. time and savings deposits of banks. This was previously M3.
The previous M2 was this aggregate less both quasi-money deposits in non-bank financial institutions and their holding of cash in till and any deposits they hold in other banks.

Extended Broad Money
M3 : M2 + resident foreign currency deposits. This was previously M3X.
Overall Liquidity
L: M3 + non-bank holdings of Government Paper. This, however, is not a monetary aggregate.

## 2: DETAILED ACCOUNTS OF THE BANKING SYSTEM

These tables provide detailed information on the basis of which consolidated reports such as the Depository Corporations Survey are derived, and also facilitate cross checks for the summary reports. Additional data include series on liquid assets (Table 2.2.2), commercial bank loans to the agricultural sector (Table 2.2.5 and Table 2.2.6) and interest rates (Table 2.4.1 and Table 2.4.2).

Liquid assets of commercial banks are made up of their cash holdings, balances held at the CBK, investments in Treasury bills and bonds and balances held with banks abroad. The ratio of liquid assets to total deposits is the liquidity ratio and the statutory minimum ratio required currently stands at 20 percent. It is reported on a daily basis.

Commercial bank loans by type of enterprise for small scale enterprises, large scale enterprises, co-operative societies and agricultural boards are shown in Table 2.2.5. The same loans are structured according to maturities in Table 2.2.6.

Interest rates include commercial banks' weighted average lending and deposit rates. For example, the weighted average rate for various deposit accounts in a bank is computed as follows:
$\sum\left(Q_{i} / D\right) \cdot r_{i} \quad$ where:
$\Sigma \quad$ is summation over all the deposit accounts in a bank
$\mathrm{r}_{i} \quad$ is the rate of interest earned by the $\mathrm{i}^{\text {th }}$ deposit account
$\mathrm{Q}_{i} \quad$ is the deposit amounts for the $\mathrm{i}^{\text {th }}$ account.
D is total deposit amount for all the accounts, which is the sum of all Qi.

A representative rate for all the banks for a given type of deposit account is then obtained in a similar manner. In that case:
$\sum \quad$ is the summation over all the banks.
$\mathrm{r}_{i} \quad$ is the average rate of interest offered by the $\mathrm{i}^{\text {th }}$ bank.
$\mathrm{Q}_{i} \quad$ is the deposit amount for the $\mathrm{i}^{\text {th }}$ bank.

D is the total deposit for all the banks, which is the sum of all Qi.
Weighted average lending rates are computed in a similar manner using the respective lending rates and loan amounts.

## 3: INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND FINANCE

### 3.1. MEAN AND END PERIOD EXCHANGE RATES

End period exchange rate refers to the closing mean exchange rate for the last trading day of each month. The mean exchange rate is computed as the simple average of the mean buying and selling exchange rates on any trading day. The mean buying and selling exchange rates are computed by calculating simple averages for the buying and selling exchange rates for major commercial bank players in the foreign exchange market.

Uganda, Tanzania, Rwanda and Burundi currency units are quoted as currency units per Kenya shilling while all other currencies are quoted as Kenya shillings per currency unit. The Japanese yen is quoted as Kenya shillings per 100 Japanese yen.

### 3.2 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

The balance of payments statement (Table 3.2.1 ) is obtained from the Economic Survey published by the Kenya National Bureau of Statistics (KNBS). No alterations are made to the figures but cross checks have been done. The statement conforms to the sixth edition of IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (BPM6). The reserve assets section reports changes that have taken place in reserve assets within the reference period.

### 3.3 FOREIGN TRADE SUMMARY

The foreign trade summary gives monthly total imports (cif), total exports (fob), re-exports (fob), and trade balance. Monthly totals may not add up to annual totals due to revisions made to monthly data in the course of the year. Therefore, annual totals reported by the CBK may differ slightly from annual totals reported by the KNBS in its annual publication.

## 4: GOVERNMENT FINANCE STATISTICS

### 4.1 CENTRAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE

### 4.1.1 Government Revenue and Grants

Government revenue is classified as tax or non-tax. Tax revenue comprises import duty, excise duty, income tax (including PAYE) and value added tax (VAT). Non-tax revenue comprises investment income, appropriations in aid (AIA) and other levies relating to traffic, land, airport, wildlife and tourism, licenses, fines and forfeitures. Grants are gift funds received by the Government from other governments or international organisations.

### 4.1.2 Government Expenditure and Net Lending (Commitment Basis)

Government expenditure is classified into two, namely, recurrent expenditure and development expenditure. Recurrent expenditure refers to expenditures incurred persistently (e.g. monthly). It consists of domestic interest and foreign payments, wages and salaries, pensions and payments for maintenance and operations. Development expenditure refers to the expenditures incurred on projects including relevant salaries and wages. Net lending is the difference between Central Government advances to parastatals and repayments by parastatals to the Central Government. It also includes Government guaranteed lending to public entities.

### 4.1.3 Budget Deficit and Surplus (Cash Basis)

A budget deficit results when expenditure exceeds revenue and grants. Conversely, when revenue exceeds expenditure, there is a surplus. The deficit on a commitment basis is the deficit derived using the expenditure the Government is under obligation (committed) to finance. The deficit on a cash basis is derived using the actual expenditure the Government has financed. It is the deficit on commitment basis adjusted for unsettled claims on the Government. The deficit on a cash basis takes into account stocks of funds paid in advance, expenditure arrears and cash in the main Government account, which is the Paymaster General (PMG).

### 4.1.4 Deficit Financing

The budget deficit is financed through external borrowing, domestic borrowing and sale of Government shares in parastatals (privatisation). External borrowing consists of credit from multilateral organisations including the World Bank, other countries (bilateral) and external commercial banks. Domestic borrowing is from the domestic money and capital markets through Treasury bills and bonds, and also loans and advances from banking institutions including any overdraft at CBK.

### 4.2 GOVERNMENT DEBT

Government debt comprises external and domestic debt. Domestic debt is reported on a gross basis and excludes Government deposits in commercial banks and CBK, also excluded are Treasury advances to parastatals. It consists of Government securities and government guaranteed loans and advances from commercial banks. External debt consists of public and publicly guaranteed debt from outside the country contracted in foreign currency.

In Table 4.2 the maturity of the security at the time of issue is shown, not the years to redemption of the various issues of the same tenor.

### 4.3 INTEREST RATES

### 4.3.1 Treasury Bill Interest Rate

Interest rates on Treasury bills are compiled from the weighted average weekly accepted tender rate for the 91-day, 182-day and 364-day Treasury bills. The average interest rate for the month is derived by computing a simple average of the weighted average weekly tender rates within the month. The Treasury bill rate does not include rates on the Repo Treasury bills which are issued for monetary policy purposes.

### 4.3.2 Treasury Bond Interest Rate

Treasury bonds are issued periodically and have maturities of between one and thirty years. The types of Treasury bonds which have been issued in Kenya are floating rate, special floating, fixed rate, discounted fixed rate, infrastructure and zero coupons. Interest rates paid on each bond tenor in a particular month is derived by computing the weighted average rate for bonds of the same tenor for which interest payments are due. But it should be noted that infrastructure bonds are tax free hence, their rates are not comparable with other bonds.

### 4.3.3 Interest on Government Overdraft at CBK

The Government is allowed to overdraw its accounts at the CBK up to a limit of 5 percent of the ordinary revenue in its latest audited accounts. Interest is charged on the overdraft amount at the Central Bank Rate (CBR) .

## 5: NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

### 5.1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) - CURRENT AND CONSTANT (2009) PRICES

National accounts data are compiled by the KNBS. Annual GDP data are extracted from the Economic Survey and Statistical Abstract published by KNBS annually. The Economic Survey is released in April or May each year. Quarterly real GDP figures are released with a lag of three months.

## 6: GENERAL ECONOMIC INDICATORS

### 6.1 CONSUMER PRICES

Data on consumer price indices (CPIs) are collected by the KNBS from retail outlets in 25 urban centers in Kenya in the second and third week of every month. In accordance with the findings of the Kenya Integrated Household Budget Survey (KIHBS) conducted in 2005/06, the CPI basket was, in February 2009, split into 12 categories of goods and services (previously 10) classified in conformity with the Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP), and re-weighted to reflect the change in consumption patterns. This CPI reflects the classification and weights.

The Geometric Mean computation method was adopted beginning October 2009, replacing the Arithmetic Mean method which had hitherto been applied. Under the new method, the CPI is computed using the standard Laspeyres Index together with geometric averaging at the elementary level and arithmetic averaging at the higher level. The series dating back to October 2005 was recomputed using the new method but applying the old weights (not presented in the current issue).

The detailed methodology for computing CPI at the elementary and higher levels is contained in the KNBS - The 2008 Consumer Price Index (CPI) - publication.

### 6.2 ECONOMIC INDICATORS

The series are derived from the annual Economic Survey and the monthly Leading Economic Indicators publications, both produced by the KNBS, and data from the Nairobi Securities Exchange.

### 6.3 REVISION POLICY

Provisional numbers are revised in subsequent editions of the Statistical bulletin.

## 1. SUMMARISED ACCOUNTS OF THE BANKING SYSTEM

### 1.1 CENTRAL BANK OF KENYA

Table 1.1.1: Assets
Shillings million

| End of | Foreign Assets ${ }^{1}$ | Claims on Government |  |  |  | Claims on Commercial Banks | Claims on Private Sector | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Treasury Bills \& Bonds | Overdraft to Govt. ${ }^{2}$ | Clearing Items | Total |  |  |  |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 702,738 | 27,817 | 27,487 | 29 | 55,332 | 0 | 3,658 | 761,727 |
| February | 713,564 | 27,867 | 34,198 | 41 | 62,107 | 0 | 3,633 | 779,305 |
| March | 707,206 | 27,941 | 37,398 | 62 | 65,401 | 0 | 3,602 | 776,210 |
| April | 704,648 | 27,986 | 29,769 | 38 | 57,793 | 0 | 3,619 | 766,060 |
| May | 711,734 | 28,072 | 21,095 | 28 | 49,195 | 0 | 3,563 | 764,492 |
| June | 708,191 | 26,742 | 36,494 | 82 | 63,319 | 0 | 3,542 | 775,052 |
| July | 707,262 | 68,646 | 41,684 | 38 | 110,369 | 80 | 3,556 | 821,267 |
| August | 710,823 | 67,824 | 46,075 | 38 | 113,937 | 0 | 3,596 | 828,355 |
| September | 683,381 | 63,839 | 45,924 | 47 | 109,810 | 0 | 3,611 | 796,803 |
| October | 737,960 | 64,858 | 36,873 | 83 | 101,814 | 27,917 | 3,603 | 871,295 |
| November | 726,542 | 55,849 | 36,495 | 118 | 92,461 | 12,878 | 3,578 | 835,460 |
| December | 765,127 | 57,958 | 45,233 | 26 | 103,216 | 13,294 | 3,565 | 885,202 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 758,250 | 46,518 | 35,665 | 52 | 82,235 | 9,693 | 3,539 | 853,717 |
| February | 763,307 | 41,219 | 43,579 | 59 | 84,857 | 8,878 | 3,520 | 860,562 |
| March | 788,160 | 33,284 | 46,455 | 65 | 79,805 | 17,942 | 3,501 | 889,408 |
| April | 803,930 | 28,870 | 44,874 | 30 | 73,774 | 39,461 | 3,497 | 920,662 |
| May | 799,984 | 28,922 | 44,235 | 32 | 73,189 | 43,793 | 3,467 | 920,434 |
| June | 831,188 | 34,939 | 44,204 | 80 | 79,222 | 35,203 | 3,459 | 949,072 |
| July | 819,852 | 34,758 | 14,006 | 39 | 48,803 | 49,983 | 3,448 | 922,086 |
| August | 819,867 | 31,288 | 13,280 | 35 | 44,603 | 36,289 | 3,441 | 904,201 |
| September | 824,645 | 31,364 | 3,319 | 52 | 34,735 | 42,031 | 3,432 | 904,843 |
| October | 810,612 | 31,222 | 0 | 30 | 31,252 | 32,228 | 3,450 | 877,541 |
| November | 779,924 | 31,266 | 12,667 | 25 | 43,958 | 50,192 | 3,469 | 877,544 |
| December | 751,911 | 37,914 | 29,933 | 23 | 67,870 | 43,229 | 3,484 | 866,494 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 762,878 | 42,463 | 17,304 | 23 | 59,790 | 34,746 | 3,423 | 860,836 |
| February | 761,269 | 39,062 | 25,997 | 27 | 65,086 | 31,183 | 3,437 | 860,975 |
| March | 837,107 | 36,036 | 30,270 | 28 | 66,334 | 30,700 | 3,423 | 937,565 |
| April | 895,865 | 36,071 | 0 | 15 | 36,087 | 27,449 | 3,405 | 962,805 |
| May | 885,031 | 36,015 | 0 | 18 | 36,033 | 21,993 | 3,407 | 946,464 |
| June | 872,212 | 35,403 | 0 | 43 | 35,446 | 23,600 | 3,398 | 934,656 |
| July | 844,796 | 35,474 | 9,209 | 28 | 44,711 | 32,779 | 3,413 | 925,699 |
| August | 815,225 | 35,540 | 21,190 | 20 | 56,750 | 24,600 | 3,435 | 900,010 |
| September | 830,516 | 35,634 | 24,717 | 22 | 60,373 | 64,512 | 3,442 | 958,843 |
| October | 783,017 | 35,527 | 17,382 | 18 | 52,927 | 42,771 | 3,443 | 882,158 |
| November | 766,594 | 36,275 | 40,662 | 14 | 76,952 | 42,156 | 3,433 | 889,135 |
| December | 754,846 | 35,602 | 42,316 | 19 | 77,937 | 28,292 | 3,468 | 864,543 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 763,804 | 35,134 | 29,917 | 4 | 65,055 | 23,846 | 3,442 | 856,147 |
| February | 763,623 | 34,258 | 46,208 | 7 | 80,472 | 31,748 | 3,400 | 879,244 |
| March | 932,536 | 34,230 | 39,655 | 21 | 73,905 | 33,071 | 3,373 | 1,042,885 |
| April | 946,662 | 33,759 | 44,025 | 33 | 77,818 | 22,647 | 3,397 | 1,050,524 |
| May | 939,174 | 33,830 | 44,353 | 23 | 78,207 | 23,248 | 3,388 | 1,044,017 |
| June | 901,467 | 32,837 | 56,849 | 25 | 89,711 | 28,720 | 3,358 | 1,023,256 |
| July | 915,578 | 32,732 | 26,340 | 17 | 59,089 | 48,604 | 3,358 | 1,026,629 |
| August | 893,032 | 32,732 | 15,055 | 27 | 47,814 | 64,645 | 3,359 | 1,008,851 |
| September | 885,090 | 33,027 | 36,291 | 11 | 69,329 | 57,940 | 3,367 | 1,015,726 |
| October | 862,908 | 32,960 | 25,174 | 3 | 58,137 | 47,985 | 3,380 | 972,411 |
| November | 846,765 | 32,674 | 44,892 | 17 | 77,583 | 51,820 | 3,394 | 979,563 |
| December | 849,909 | 47,563 | 64,824 | 19 | 112,407 | 53,210 | 3,374 | 1,018,899 |

$1^{1}$ Valued at end of period exchange rate.
12 Includes IMF Funds on-lent to the Government in December 2000.

### 1.1 CENTRAL BANK OF KENYA

Table 1.1.2: Liabilities
Shillings million

| End of | Foreign Liabilities |  | Reserve Money |  |  | Other <br> Public Deposits | Government Deposits | Capital | Other Liabilities | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | External <br> Banks | IMF <br> Deposits | Currency in Circulation | Comm. <br>  <br> NBFIs <br> Deposits | Total |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 14,395 | 120,543 | 212,859 | 137,294 | 350,152 | 65,784 | 160,773 | 5,000 | 45,081 | 761,727 |
| February | 18,339 | 120,422 | 214,127 | 137,499 | 351,626 | 53,584 | 115,410 | 5,000 | 114,925 | 779,305 |
| March | 18,565 | 119,015 | 218,136 | 128,144 | 346,280 | 55,097 | 126,631 | 5,000 | 105,622 | 776,210 |
| April | 19,554 | 122,524 | 220,196 | 132,901 | 353,098 | 71,894 | 128,534 | 5,000 | 65,457 | 766,060 |
| May | 19,076 | 125,358 | 219,536 | 143,194 | 362,730 | 59,217 | 108,307 | 5,000 | 84,804 | 764,492 |
| June | 17,260 | 125,775 | 222,178 | 149,810 | 371,988 | 50,222 | 86,411 | 5,000 | 118,395 | 775,052 |
| July | 19,506 | 129,803 | 229,128 | 154,202 | 383,330 | 67,035 | 82,453 | 5,000 | 134,140 | 821,267 |
| August | 20,375 | 132,747 | 228,228 | 139,236 | 367,464 | 59,668 | 61,767 | 5,000 | 181,335 | 828,355 |
| September | 19,898 | 134,215 | 221,990 | 154,707 | 376,697 | 48,528 | 63,155 | 5,000 | 149,311 | 796,803 |
| October | 19,195 | 128,267 | 225,946 | 207,930 | 433,876 | 56,423 | 114,639 | 5,000 | 113,894 | 871,295 |
| November | 19,591 | 126,353 | 229,919 | 161,151 | 391,071 | 62,299 | 101,538 | 5,000 | 129,609 | 835,460 |
| December | 17,876 | 125,872 | 240,931 | 151,499 | 392,430 | 60,702 | 146,836 | 5,000 | 136,486 | 885,202 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 17,701 | 125,440 | 224,633 | 157,246 | 381,879 | 53,139 | 143,926 | 5,000 | 126,631 | 853,717 |
| February | 18,953 | 125,267 | 227,828 | 156,053 | 383,881 | 44,052 | 131,529 | 5,000 | 151,879 | 860,562 |
| March | 20,959 | 126,426 | 231,976 | 169,924 | 401,900 | 54,138 | 160,564 | 5,000 | 120,421 | 889,408 |
| April | 12,895 | 126,261 | 236,080 | 148,893 | 384,973 | 57,590 | 182,662 | 5,000 | 151,281 | 920,662 |
| May | 10,654 | 124,685 | 231,584 | 158,817 | 390,401 | 72,101 | 188,511 | 5,000 | 129,083 | 920,434 |
| June | 14,169 | 122,438 | 234,751 | 155,435 | 390,186 | 66,676 | 235,363 | 5,000 | 115,239 | 949,072 |
| July | 14,782 | 121,860 | 238,469 | 145,182 | 383,650 | 63,892 | 233,025 | 5,000 | 99,878 | 922,086 |
| August | 15,652 | 122,732 | 238,402 | 154,223 | 392,625 | 78,557 | 199,224 | 5,000 | 90,410 | 904,201 |
| September | 14,623 | 122,836 | 232,685 | 160,143 | 392,829 | 71,920 | 217,632 | 5,000 | 80,002 | 904,843 |
| October | 12,027 | 120,266 | 246,033 | 155,738 | 401,771 | 65,290 | 177,674 | 5,000 | 95,514 | 877,541 |
| November | 16,439 | 118,522 | 247,189 | 145,919 | 393,108 | 63,232 | 201,764 | 5,000 | 79,478 | 877,544 |
| December | 14,210 | 116,119 | 262,734 | 148,411 | 411,145 | 55,129 | 181,804 | 5,000 | 83,087 | 866,494 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 19,608 | 117,665 | 242,991 | 158,307 | 401,298 | 54,572 | 161,555 | 5,000 | 101,139 | 860,836 |
| February | 17,759 | 115,942 | 244,239 | 150,604 | 394,842 | 54,590 | 131,957 | 5,000 | 140,885 | 860,975 |
| March | 23,116 | 116,168 | 245,513 | 169,434 | 414,947 | 53,498 | 183,582 | 5,000 | 141,255 | 937,565 |
| April | 19,930 | 116,647 | 250,506 | 157,706 | 408,213 | 64,575 | 227,249 | 5,000 | 121,192 | 962,805 |
| May | 16,759 | 117,246 | 247,204 | 163,331 | 410,535 | 64,882 | 225,314 | 5,000 | 106,727 | 946,464 |
| June | 18,743 | 115,125 | 253,787 | 145,815 | 399,602 | 81,243 | 214,346 | 5,000 | 100,596 | 934,656 |
| July | 23,325 | 115,843 | 261,910 | 157,732 | 419,641 | 70,692 | 162,866 | 5,000 | 128,331 | 925,699 |
| August | 15,797 | 115,066 | 258,430 | 164,232 | 422,662 | 58,052 | 171,764 | 5,000 | 111,669 | 900,010 |
| September | 21,207 | 114,659 | 250,695 | 173,826 | 424,522 | 59,704 | 227,931 | 5,000 | 105,819 | 958,843 |
| October | 20,069 | 113,448 | 259,865 | 157,055 | 416,920 | 51,537 | 168,268 | 5,000 | 106,916 | 882,158 |
| November | 17,586 | 113,448 | 263,853 | 153,575 | 417,428 | 57,928 | 174,731 | 5,000 | 103,014 | 889,135 |
| December | 17,301 | 110,416 | 279,159 | 159,619 | 438,778 | 41,389 | 144,903 | 5,000 | 106,756 | 864,543 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 17,386 | 111,513 | 258,860 | 175,696 | 434,555 | 47,328 | 131,660 | 5,000 | 108,703 | 856,147 |
| February | 18,047 | 109,483 | 260,326 | 159,539 | 419,865 | 50,619 | 176,342 | 5,000 | 99,887 | 879,244 |
| March | 20,057 | 109,129 | 262,622 | 155,624 | 418,246 | 64,541 | 330,789 | 5,000 | 95,123 | 1,042,885 |
| April | 16,082 | 106,150 | 261,351 | 157,919 | 419,270 | 65,119 | 287,529 | 5,000 | 151,374 | 1,050,524 |
| May | 18,999 | 104,612 | 260,740 | 172,225 | 432,966 | 54,945 | 317,331 | 5,000 | 110,163 | 1,044,017 |
| June | 17,547 | 100,284 | 262,504 | 166,707 | 429,210 | 81,208 | 294,158 | 5,000 | 95,849 | 1,023,256 |
| July | 18,548 | 98,931 | 267,937 | 160,476 | 428,413 | 90,848 | 294,475 | 5,000 | 90,414 | 1,026,629 |
| August | 20,764 | 98,175 | 268,007 | 182,493 | 450,500 | 70,932 | 240,921 | 5,000 | 122,559 | 1,008,851 |
| September | 18,323 | 98,453 | 257,695 | 192,226 | 449,921 | 70,758 | 283,959 | 5,000 | 89,311 | 1,015,726 |
| October | 18,088 | 95,906 | 269,219 | 178,346 | 447,565 | 64,370 | 214,916 | 5,000 | 126,565 | 972,411 |
| November | 19,618 | 95,605 | 271,137 | 183,906 | 455,043 | 68,322 | 235,407 | 5,000 | 100,568 | 979,563 |
| December | 18,173 | 92,244 | 288,299 | 203,725 | 492,024 | 71,704 | 207,553 | 5,000 | 132,202 | 1,018,899 |

[^0]
### 1.2 OFFICIAL RESERVES

Table 1.2.1: Foreign Assets ${ }^{1}$
Shillings million

| End of | International Reserves $1^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Encumbered Reserves ${ }^{3}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Central Bank of Kenya |  |  |  | Central Government |  |  | Total |  |  |
|  | Cash and Other <br> Holdings | SDR <br> Holdings | Gold | Total | Reserve <br> Position in IMF | Deposits with Crown Agents | Total |  |  |  |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 682,517 | 513 | 65 | 683,095 | 1,692 | 115 | 1,807 | 684,902 | 19,643 | 704,545 |
| February | 688,392 | 3,411 | 62 | 691,866 | 1,767 | 119 | 1,885 | 693,751 | 21,698 | 715,450 |
| March | 680,472 | 3,370 | 62 | 683,904 | 1,805 | 114 | 1,919 | 685,824 | 23,302 | 709,125 |
| April | 678,562 | 2,991 | 64 | 681,618 | 1,842 | 122 | 1,964 | 683,581 | 23,030 | 706,611 |
| May | 684,136 | 2,562 | 66 | 686,763 | 1,899 | 125 | 2,024 | 688,787 | 24,970 | 713,757 |
| June | 678,709 | 4,385 | 66 | 683,159 | 1,936 | 129 | 2,066 | 685,225 | 25,032 | 710,257 |
| July | 677,545 | 4,528 | 63 | 682,136 | 1,963 | 133 | 2,096 | 684,232 | 25,126 | 709,358 |
| August | 683,431 | 4,618 | 66 | 688,116 | 1,888 | 134 | 2,022 | 690,138 | 22,707 | 712,845 |
| September | 659,039 | 4,670 | 67 | 663,776 | 1,860 | 133 | 1,994 | 665,770 | 19,605 | 685,375 |
| October | 715,272 | 3,946 | 66 | 719,284 | 1,881 | 130 | 2,011 | 721,295 | 18,676 | 739,971 |
| November | 702,266 | 3,373 | 61 | 705,700 | 1,875 | 128 | 2,003 | 707,703 | 20,843 | 728,545 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 734,282 | 2,049 | 65 | 736,395 | 1,875 | 122 | 1,997 | 738,392 | 21,855 | 760,247 |
| February | 744,036 | 2,024 | 70 | 746,130 | 1,865 | 118 | 1,983 | 748,114 | 17,176 | 765,290 |
| March | 768,955 | 1,958 | 70 | 770,983 | 1,896 | 121 | 2,017 | 773,000 | 17,176 | 790,177 |
| April | 785,254 | 1,429 | 72 | 786,754 | 1,904 | 123 | 2,027 | 788,781 | 17,176 | 805,957 |
| May | 779,866 | 3,853 | 69 | 783,789 | 1,875 | 123 | 1,998 | 785,786 | 16,195 | 801,982 |
| June | 814,344 | 1,923 | 75 | 816,342 | 1,878 | 114 | 1,992 | 818,334 | 14,846 | 833,180 |
| July | 801,021 | 1,914 | 77 | 803,011 | 1,876 | 111 | 1,987 | 804,998 | 16,841 | 821,840 |
| August | 790,770 | 4,044 | 75 | 794,889 | 1,876 | 111 | 1,987 | 796,876 | 24,978 | 821,854 |
| September | 796,772 | 4,028 | 76 | 800,875 | 1,877 | 110 | 1,987 | 802,862 | 23,770 | 826,631 |
| October | 784,840 | 3,438 | 73 | 788,351 | 1,851 | 103 | 1,954 | 790,305 | 22,261 | 812,566 |
| November | 757,351 | 2,886 | 68 | 760,306 | 1,831 | 106 | 1,937 | 762,243 | 19,618 | 781,861 |
| December | 730,718 | 3,747 | 66 | 734,531 | 1,843 | 104 | 1,947 | 736,479 | 17,380 | 753,859 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 745,848 | 2,322 | 70 | 748,240 | 1,890 | 93 | 1,983 | 750,223 | 14,637 | 764,861 |
| February | 740,230 | 1,374 | 73 | 741,677 | 1,872 | 107 | 1,979 | 743,657 | 19,592 | 763,249 |
| March | 819,523 | 1,199 | 73 | 820,794 | 1,870 | 107 | 1,978 | 822,772 | 16,313 | 839,085 |
| April | 876,871 | 680 | 74 | 877,624 | 1,894 | 111 | 2,005 | 879,629 | 18,241 | 897,870 |
| May | 870,363 | 118 | 74 | 870,555 | 1,910 | 111 | 2,021 | 872,576 | 14,476 | 887,052 |
| June | 850,944 | 1,877 | 73 | 852,894 | 1,930 | 112 | 2,043 | 854,937 | 19,317 | 874,254 |
| July | 822,411 | 1,267 | 74 | 823,753 | 1,955 | 114 | 2,068 | 825,821 | 21,043 | 846,864 |
| August | 787,449 | 265 | 76 | 787,790 | 1,958 | 103 | 2,060 | 789,850 | 27,435 | 817,285 |
| September | 806,003 | 253 | 75 | 806,331 | 1,953 | 116 | 2,068 | 808,399 | 24,185 | 832,585 |
| October | 755,448 | 3,932 | 75 | 759,455 | 1,948 | 114 | 2,062 | 761,517 | 23,562 | 785,078 |
| November | 742,869 | 3,352 | 75 | 746,296 | 1,956 | 115 | 2,071 | 748,367 | 20,298 | 768,665 |
| December | 735,187 | 1,487 | 75 | 736,749 | 1,967 | 116 | 2,083 | 738,832 | 18,098 | 756,930 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 741,990 | 864 | 78 | 742,931 | 1,996 | 122 | 2,117 | 745,049 | 20,873 | 765,922 |
| February | 740,034 | 2,776 | 76 | 742,885 | 1,980 | 121 | 2,102 | 744,987 | 20,738 | 765,725 |
| March | 915,014 | 2,678 | 76 | 917,767 | 1,962 | 119 | 2,081 | 919,848 | 14,769 | 934,616 |
| April | 930,189 | 1,592 | 75 | 931,856 | 1,931 | 115 | 2,046 | 933,902 | 14,806 | 948,708 |
| May | 920,156 | 5,356 | 75 | 925,586 | 1,924 | 112 | 2,036 | 927,623 | 13,588 | 941,210 |
| June | 882,545 | 2,065 | 71 | 884,681 | 1,902 | 110 | 2,012 | 886,694 | 16,786 | 903,480 |
| July | 894,898 | 1,438 | 69 | 896,405 | 1,888 | 110 | 1,998 | 898,403 | 19,173 | 917,575 |
| August | 869,790 | 5,377 | 68 | 875,236 | 1,887 | 109 | 1,997 | 877,232 | 17,796 | 895,029 |
| September | 863,140 | 5,393 | 68 | 868,600 | 1,885 | 110 | 1,995 | 870,595 | 16,490 | 887,085 |
| October | 845,134 | 3,341 | 70 | 848,545 | 1,884 | 108 | 1,992 | 850,537 | 14,363 | 864,900 |
| November | 827,529 | 5,811 | 71 | 833,411 | 1,899 | 109 | 2,009 | 835,420 | 13,354 | 848,774 |
| December | 831,225 | 2,577 | 73 | 833,875 | 1,899 | 109 | 2,009 | 835,883 | 16,034 | 851,917 |

$1^{1}$ Valued at end of period exchange rate.
$1^{2}$ International reserves are subset of foreign assets which are readily available for meeting external financing needs.
$\downarrow^{3}$ Components of reserves which are earmarked for specific purpose and are not readily available for meeting external financing needs.

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 1.3 MONETARY AUTHORITY

Table 1.3.1: Assets
Shillings million

$\backslash^{1}$ Valued at end of period exchange rate.
$l^{2}$ Government deposits with Crown Agents.

### 1.3 MONETARY AUTHORITY

Table 1.3.2: Liabilities
Shillings million

| End of | Foreign Liabilities $\backslash^{1}$ |  | Reserve <br> Money | Capital Accounts |  |  | Other Items Net $1^{2}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | IMF Deposits | External <br> Banks |  | Paid Up <br> Capital | General <br> Reserve Fund | Total |  |  |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 120,543 | 14,395 | 350,152 | 5,000 | 65,426 | 70,426 | 45,438 | 600,955 |
| February | 120,422 | 18,339 | 351,626 | 5,000 | 65,426 | 70,426 | 103,082 | 663,895 |
| March | 119,015 | 18,565 | 346,280 | 5,000 | 65,426 | 70,426 | 95,292 | 649,578 |
| April | 122,524 | 19,554 | 353,098 | 5,000 | 65,426 | 70,426 | 71,924 | 637,526 |
| May | 125,358 | 19,076 | 362,730 | 5,000 | 65,426 | 70,426 | 78,595 | 656,185 |
| June | 125,775 | 17,260 | 371,988 | 5,000 | 65,426 | 70,426 | 103,191 | 688,641 |
| July | 129,803 | 19,506 | 383,330 | 5,000 | 56,573 | 61,573 | 144,602 | 738,814 |
| August | 132,747 | 20,375 | 367,464 | 5,000 | 56,573 | 61,573 | 184,429 | 766,588 |
| September | 134,215 | 19,898 | 376,697 | 5,000 | 58,089 | 63,089 | 139,750 | 733,648 |
| October | 128,267 | 19,195 | 433,876 | 5,000 | 58,089 | 63,089 | 112,228 | 756,655 |
| November | 126,353 | 19,591 | 391,071 | 5,000 | 116,476 | 121,476 | 75,432 | 733,922 |
| December | 125,872 | 17,876 | 392,430 | 5,000 | 116,476 | 121,476 | 80,713 | 738,366 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 125,440 | 17,701 | 381,879 | 5,000 | 116,476 | 121,476 | 63,295 | 709,791 |
| February | 125,267 | 18,953 | 383,881 | 5,000 | 116,629 | 121,629 | 79,303 | 729,033 |
| March | 126,426 | 20,959 | 401,900 | 5,000 | 116,629 | 121,629 | 57,930 | 728,844 |
| April | 126,261 | 12,895 | 384,973 | 5,000 | 116,629 | 121,629 | 92,242 | 738,000 |
| May | 124,685 | 10,654 | 390,401 | 5,000 | 116,629 | 121,629 | 84,555 | 731,923 |
| June | 122,438 | 14,169 | 390,186 | 5,000 | 116,674 | 121,674 | 65,241 | 713,709 |
| July | 121,860 | 14,782 | 399,700 | 5,000 | 101,884 | 106,884 | 45,835 | 689,061 |
| August | 122,732 | 15,652 | 392,625 | 5,000 | 101,884 | 106,884 | 67,083 | 704,976 |
| September | 122,836 | 14,623 | 392,829 | 5,000 | 99,813 | 104,813 | 52,109 | 687,211 |
| October | 120,266 | 12,027 | 401,771 | 5,000 | 111,919 | 116,919 | 48,886 | 699,868 |
| November | 118,522 | 16,439 | 393,108 | 5,000 | 111,919 | 116,919 | 30,792 | 675,780 |
| December | 116,119 | 14,210 | 411,145 | 5,000 | 111,919 | 116,919 | 26,297 | 684,690 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 117,665 | 19,608 | 401,298 | 5,000 | 111,919 | 116,919 | 43,792 | 699,282 |
| February | 115,942 | 17,759 | 394,842 | 5,000 | 111,919 | 116,919 | 83,556 | 729,018 |
| March | 116,168 | 23,116 | 414,947 | 5,000 | 111,919 | 116,919 | 82,834 | 753,983 |
| April | 116,647 | 19,930 | 408,213 | 5,000 | 111,919 | 116,919 | 73,848 | 735,556 |
| May | 117,246 | 16,759 | 410,535 | 5,000 | 111,919 | 116,919 | 59,690 | 721,149 |
| June | 115,125 | 18,743 | 399,602 | 5,000 | 112,072 | 117,072 | 69,767 | 720,310 |
| July | 115,843 | 23,325 | 419,641 | 5,000 | 97,292 | 102,292 | 101,732 | 762,833 |
| August | 115,066 | 15,797 | 422,662 | 5,000 | 97,282 | 102,282 | 72,439 | 728,246 |
| September | 114,659 | 21,207 | 424,522 | 5,000 | 97,282 | 102,282 | 68,241 | 730,912 |
| October | 113,448 | 20,069 | 416,920 | 5,000 | 129,062 | 134,062 | 29,391 | 713,890 |
| November | 113,448 | 17,586 | 417,428 | 5,000 | 129,062 | 134,062 | 31,880 | 714,404 |
| December | 110,416 | 17,301 | 438,778 | 5,000 | 129,062 | 134,062 | 19,083 | 719,640 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 111,513 | 17,386 | 434,555 | 5,000 | 129,062 | 134,062 | 26,969 | 724,486 |
| February | 109,483 | 18,047 | 419,865 | 5,000 | 129,062 | 134,062 | 21,445 | 702,902 |
| March | 109,129 | 20,057 | 418,246 | 5,000 | 129,062 | 134,062 | 30,602 | 712,096 |
| April | 106,150 | 16,082 | 419,270 | 5,000 | 129,062 | 134,062 | 87,431 | 762,995 |
| May | 104,612 | 18,999 | 432,966 | 5,000 | 129,062 | 134,062 | 36,046 | 726,685 |
| June | 100,284 | 17,547 | 429,210 | 5,000 | 129,062 | 134,062 | 47,996 | 729,098 |
| July | 98,931 | 18,548 | 428,413 | 5,000 | 114,272 | 119,272 | 66,990 | 732,154 |
| August | 98,175 | 20,764 | 450,500 | 5,000 | 116,181 | 121,181 | 77,310 | 767,929 |
| September | 98,453 | 18,323 | 449,921 | 5,000 | 123,982 | 128,982 | 36,087 | 731,767 |
| October | 95,906 | 18,088 | 447,565 | 5,000 | 123,982 | 128,982 | 66,953 | 757,495 |
| November | 95,605 | 19,618 | 455,043 | 5,000 | 123,982 | 128,982 | 44,907 | 744,156 |
| December | 92,244 | 18,173 | 492,024 | 5,000 | 123,982 | 128,982 | 79,923 | 811,347 |

$l^{1}$ Valued at end of period exchange rate.
$1^{2}$ This refers to other liabilities net of other assets not specified in Table 1.3.1.

### 1.4 COMMERCIAL BANKS

Table 1.4.1: Assets
Shillings million

| End of | Reserves |  | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Foreign } \\ \text { Assets (Net) } \\ 1^{2} \end{array}$ | Domestic Credit |  |  |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cash in Till | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \text { Balances with } \\ \text { CBK } \backslash^{1} \end{array}$ |  | Claims on Government (Net) | Claims on <br> Local <br> Government/ <br> County Govt $(\mathrm{Net}){ }^{3}$ | Claims on Other <br> Public <br> Sector | Claims on <br> Private <br> Sector | Total |  |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 42,782 | 144,649 | -95,658 | 541,242 | 619 | 55,582 | 1,894,046 | 2,491,488 | 2,583,261 |
| February | 42,475 | 144,976 | -87,884 | 554,280 | 444 | 64,456 | 1,910,800 | 2,529,980 | 2,629,547 |
| March | 46,816 | 137,769 | -107,562 | 572,479 | 444 | 68,135 | 1,922,553 | 2,563,611 | 2,640,634 |
| April | 46,077 | 140,841 | -96,329 | 587,912 | 440 | 67,958 | 1,963,460 | 2,619,769 | 2,710,359 |
| May | 44,363 | 150,731 | -119,753 | 591,646 | 12,150 | 61,601 | 2,013,343 | 2,678,740 | 2,754,081 |
| June | 46,926 | 160,500 | -129,632 | 582,933 | 484 | 81,558 | 2,053,307 | 2,718,282 | 2,796,077 |
| July | 47,868 | 162,646 | -145,090 | 527,998 | 387 | 81,294 | 2,096,835 | 2,706,514 | 2,771,938 |
| August | 48,958 | 147,340 | -152,967 | 512,965 | 3,537 | 80,894 | 2,130,326 | 2,727,722 | 2,771,054 |
| September | 47,107 | 162,600 | -139,546 | 489,212 | 3,621 | 79,224 | 2,166,920 | 2,738,978 | 2,809,139 |
| October | 43,830 | 214,677 | -155,424 | 529,779 | 3,663 | 82,353 | 2,186,470 | 2,802,266 | 2,905,349 |
| November | 47,226 | 169,068 | -136,159 | 566,896 | 3,603 | 77,785 | 2,209,268 | 2,857,552 | 2,937,686 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { December } \\ \mathbf{2 0 1 6} \end{gathered}$ | 49,631 | 160,535 | -131,583 | 582,824 | 5,205 | 77,254 | 2,228,762 | 2,894,045 | 2,972,628 |
| January | 41,336 | 164,673 | -143,578 | 563,414 | 3,536 | 77,361 | 2,234,965 | 2,879,276 | 2,941,707 |
| February | 44,255 | 162,229 | -163,698 | 624,950 | 3,541 | 78,604 | 2,234,116 | 2,941,210 | 2,983,996 |
| March | 48,260 | 177,351 | -170,636 | 638,763 | 3,482 | 78,578 | 2,245,405 | 2,966,228 | 3,021,203 |
| April | 45,676 | 152,851 | -148,707 | 669,703 | 3,498 | 77,810 | 2,252,084 | 3,003,096 | 3,052,916 |
| May | 49,298 | 162,492 | -157,180 | 697,548 | 3,534 | 77,507 | 2,260,543 | 3,039,131 | 3,093,742 |
| June | 46,522 | 160,547 | -133,696 | 724,015 | 3,577 | 74,994 | 2,267,102 | 3,069,688 | 3,143,061 |
| July | 46,806 | 151,494 | -130,919 | 705,424 | 3,637 | 83,924 | 2,275,215 | 3,068,199 | 3,135,581 |
| August | 48,891 | 159,717 | -107,694 | 696,710 | 3,690 | 83,491 | 2,279,724 | 3,063,615 | 3,164,530 |
| September | 45,729 | 165,082 | -96,957 | 728,545 | 3,711 | 86,493 | 2,301,798 | 3,120,554 | 3,234,408 |
| October | 50,044 | 158,875 | -105,907 | 718,840 | 3,759 | 92,226 | 2,302,411 | 3,117,236 | 3,220,248 |
| November | 50,333 | 148,211 | -84,601 | 725,920 | 3,767 | 99,817 | 2,318,587 | 3,148,091 | 3,262,035 |
| December | 52,908 | 151,332 | -128,008 | 697,530 | 3,807 | 100,912 | 2,343,614 | 3,145,864 | 3,222,096 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 45,721 | 160,078 | -109,459 | 679,080 | 3,910 | 106,636 | 2,347,390 | 3,137,053 | 3,233,393 |
| February | 46,301 | 153,103 | -96,249 | 677,034 | 3,842 | 100,869 | 2,337,762 | 3,119,507 | 3,222,661 |
| March | 44,546 | 172,809 | -96,415 | 710,201 | 3,848 | 102,092 | 2,338,215 | 3,154,356 | 3,275,296 |
| April | 46,096 | 160,533 | -83,883 | 728,534 | 3,862 | 104,032 | 2,329,641 | 3,166,069 | 3,288,814 |
| May | 45,160 | 166,592 | -95,583 | 767,984 | 3,893 | 100,602 | 2,329,410 | 3,201,888 | 3,318,057 |
| June | 46,715 | 150,179 | -95,786 | 819,999 | 3,893 | 102,965 | 2,329,947 | 3,256,804 | 3,357,912 |
| July | 52,069 | 166,652 | -91,257 | 799,521 | 4,942 | 106,112 | 2,335,318 | 3,245,893 | 3,373,357 |
| August | 50,642 | 170,675 | -78,970 | 816,420 | 4,111 | 107,286 | 2,344,225 | 3,272,041 | 3,414,388 |
| September | 41,505 | 182,051 | -84,590 | 850,688 | 4,209 | 109,501 | 2,367,584 | 3,331,983 | 3,470,948 |
| October | 48,779 | 159,118 | -90,320 | 838,375 | 4,109 | 108,588 | 2,371,812 | 3,322,883 | 3,440,461 |
| November | 46,645 | 156,839 | -101,136 | 834,964 | 3,991 | 108,376 | 2,404,211 | 3,351,543 | 3,453,891 |
| December | 53,730 | 163,973 | -110,819 | 817,775 | 3,975 | 108,424 | 2,414,724 | 3,344,899 | 3,451,783 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 48,143 | 179,701 | -111,387 | 839,615 | 4,185 | 110,814 | 2,403,416 | 3,358,031 | 3,474,488 |
| February | 49,199 | 162,270 | -122,003 | 878,178 | 4,198 | 109,274 | 2,399,231 | 3,390,881 | 3,480,347 |
| March | 48,200 | 160,513 | -105,703 | 873,311 | 4,228 | 108,505 | 2,396,785 | 3,382,830 | 3,485,840 |
| April | 48,995 | 161,196 | -102,821 | 882,309 | 4,228 | 108,427 | 2,404,961 | 3,399,925 | 3,507,295 |
| May | 49,022 | 175,219 | -92,723 | 907,196 | 4,367 | 108,791 | 2,427,998 | 3,448,352 | 3,579,870 |
| June | 44,219 | 170,174 | -26,729 | 955,480 | 4,358 | 107,502 | 2,436,688 | 3,504,027 | 3,691,692 |
| July | 47,195 | 163,150 | -42,137 | 1,002,537 | 4,381 | 104,339 | 2,441,114 | 3,552,370 | 3,720,579 |
| August | 49,304 | 186,063 | -42,601 | 981,422 | 4,406 | 103,993 | 2,452,328 | 3,542,150 | 3,734,916 |
| September | 43,315 | 195,898 | -26,242 | 996,131 | 4,360 | 103,959 | 2,465,145 | 3,569,594 | 3,782,565 |
| October | 48,076 | 181,007 | -64,993 | 1,014,921 | 4,329 | 101,237 | 2,485,490 | 3,605,976 | 3,770,066 |
| November | 47,175 | 187,166 | -39,752 | 1,003,396 | 4,345 | 102,678 | 2,490,691 | 3,601,110 | 3,795,700 |
| December | 57,955 | 207,846 | -25,393 | 956,267 | 4,342 | 96,608 | 2,486,715 | 3,543,932 | 3,784,340 |

$\backslash^{1}$ As per Central Bank of Kenya books.
$1^{2}$ Valued at end of period exchange rate.

### 1.4 COMMERCIAL BANKS

Table 1.4.2: Liabilities
Shillings million

| End of | Deposits $\backslash^{1}$ |  |  | Other <br> Liabilities $\backslash^{\mathbf{2}}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Demand | Time and Savings | Total |  |  |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 705,200 | 1,061,471 | 1,766,671 | 816,590 | 2,583,261 |
| February | 721,971 | 1,098,406 | 1,820,378 | 809,170 | 2,629,547 |
| March | 745,476 | 1,088,545 | 1,834,021 | 806,613 | 2,640,634 |
| April | 751,179 | 1,100,753 | 1,851,932 | 858,427 | 2,710,359 |
| May | 754,288 | 1,121,772 | 1,876,059 | 878,021 | 2,754,081 |
| June | 776,241 | 1,152,793 | 1,929,034 | 867,044 | 2,796,077 |
| July | 765,594 | 1,140,305 | 1,905,899 | 866,039 | 2,771,938 |
| August | 778,444 | 1,161,159 | 1,939,603 | 831,450 | 2,771,054 |
| September | 758,323 | 1,169,262 | 1,927,586 | 881,553 | 2,809,139 |
| October | 775,712 | 1,213,045 | 1,988,757 | 916,593 | 2,905,349 |
| November | 771,697 | 1,220,969 | 1,992,666 | 945,020 | 2,937,686 |
| December | 760,564 | 1,267,360 | 2,027,924 | 944,703 | 2,972,628 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 797,245 | 1,212,969 | 2,010,213 | 931,493 | 2,941,707 |
| February | 802,837 | 1,246,026 | 2,048,863 | 935,133 | 2,983,996 |
| March | 830,065 | 1,240,830 | 2,070,895 | 950,308 | 3,021,203 |
| April | 844,889 | 1,239,747 | 2,084,637 | 968,280 | 3,052,916 |
| May | 851,140 | 1,239,175 | 2,090,314 | 1,003,428 | 3,093,742 |
| June | 870,477 | 1,255,207 | 2,125,684 | 1,017,377 | 3,143,061 |
| July | 843,366 | 1,250,025 | 2,093,391 | 1,042,190 | 3,135,581 |
| August | 834,932 | 1,252,901 | 2,087,833 | 1,076,697 | 3,164,530 |
| September | 968,412 | 1,140,083 | 2,108,496 | 1,125,912 | 3,234,408 |
| October | 1,001,072 | 1,114,812 | 2,115,884 | 1,104,365 | 3,220,248 |
| November | 1,015,774 | 1,099,367 | 2,115,141 | 1,146,894 | 3,262,035 |
| December | 1,033,742 | 1,076,380 | 2,110,122 | 1,111,974 | 3,222,096 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 1,009,736 | 1,089,454 | 2,099,190 | 1,134,203 | 3,233,393 |
| February | 1,023,284 | 1,089,427 | 2,112,710 | 1,109,951 | 3,222,661 |
| March | 1,051,456 | 1,119,922 | 2,171,378 | 1,103,918 | 3,275,296 |
| April | 1,083,401 | 1,112,274 | 2,195,675 | 1,093,139 | 3,288,814 |
| May | 1,080,893 | 1,127,139 | 2,208,033 | 1,110,025 | 3,318,057 |
| June | 1,091,714 | 1,114,180 | 2,205,894 | 1,152,018 | 3,357,912 |
| July | 1,090,524 | 1,138,654 | 2,229,177 | 1,144,180 | 3,373,357 |
| August | 1,087,119 | 1,163,882 | 2,251,001 | 1,163,386 | 3,414,388 |
| September | 1,102,437 | 1,157,446 | 2,259,883 | 1,211,065 | 3,470,948 |
| October | 1,121,389 | 1,144,817 | 2,266,207 | 1,174,254 | 3,440,461 |
| November | 1,101,334 | 1,158,206 | 2,259,541 | 1,194,351 | 3,453,891 |
| December | 1,119,100 | 1,165,894 | 2,284,994 | 1,166,789 | 3,451,783 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 1,105,061 | 1,180,536 | 2,285,597 | 1,188,891 | 3,474,488 |
| February | 1,122,213 | 1,177,326 | 2,299,539 | 1,180,807 | 3,480,347 |
| March | 1,082,630 | 1,199,345 | 2,281,975 | 1,203,864 | 3,485,840 |
| April | 1,128,429 | 1,192,621 | 2,321,051 | 1,186,245 | 3,507,295 |
| May | 1,133,700 | 1,220,683 | 2,354,382 | 1,225,488 | 3,579,870 |
| June | 1,126,062 | 1,256,322 | 2,382,385 | 1,309,307 | 3,691,692 |
| July | 1,123,026 | 1,270,606 | 2,393,632 | 1,326,947 | 3,720,579 |
| August | 1,103,470 | 1,305,655 | 2,409,124 | 1,325,792 | 3,734,916 |
| September | 1,094,406 | 1,305,377 | 2,399,783 | 1,382,782 | 3,782,565 |
| October | 1,150,914 | 1,283,358 | 2,434,273 | 1,335,793 | 3,770,066 |
| November | 1,117,325 | 1,289,822 | 2,407,147 | 1,388,553 | 3,795,700 |
| December | 1,175,478 | 1,278,447 | 2,453,925 | 1,330,415 | 3,784,340 |

$\backslash^{1}$ Defined to exclude central government, county government, interbank, non-resident local currency deposits and residents' deposits denominated in foreign currency as is the case in the computation of monetary aggregates.
$1^{2}$ This refers to other liabilities net of other assets such as capital and fixed assets not specified in Table 1.4.1.

### 1.5 DEPOSITORY CORPORATION SURVEY $\backslash^{1}$

Table 1.5.1: Sources of Money
Shillings million

| End of | Net Foreign Assets ${ }^{2}$ | NET DOMESTIC ASSETS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total <br> M3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | DOMESTIC CREDIT |  |  |  |  |  | Other Items $\left.(\mathrm{Net})\right\|^{5}$ | Total |  |
|  |  | Credit to Government (Net) |  | Credit to Private and Other Public Sector |  |  | Total |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{c\|} \text { CBKK, Banks \& } \\ \text { C\&SFC }{ }^{3}(\text { Nett }) \end{array}\right.$ | Total | Private Sector $1^{4}$ | Other Public Sector | Total |  |  |  |  |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 473,949 | 433,994 | 433,994 | 1,897,704 | 56,200 | 1,953,904 | 2,387,898 | -502,918 | 1,884,981 | 2,358,930 |
| February | 488,805 | 499,092 | 499,092 | 1,914,434 | 64,900 | 1,979,334 | 2,478,426 | -551,470 | 1,926,956 | 2,415,761 |
| March | 463,984 | 509,330 | 509,330 | 1,926,155 | 68,579 | 1,994,734 | 2,504,064 | -561,583 | 1,942,481 | 2,406,465 |
| April | 468,205 | 515,207 | 515,207 | 1,967,079 | 68,398 | 2,035,477 | 2,550,684 | -549,996 | 2,000,688 | 2,468,893 |
| May | 449,571 | 530,510 | 530,510 | 2,016,906 | 73,751 | 2,090,657 | 2,621,167 | -564,148 | 2,057,019 | 2,506,590 |
| June | 437,589 | 557,775 | 557,775 | 2,056,850 | 82,042 | 2,138,892 | 2,696,666 | -573,835 | 2,122,831 | 2,560,420 |
| July | 414,960 | 553,817 | 553,817 | 2,100,391 | 81,681 | 2,182,072 | 2,735,889 | -596,067 | 2,139,822 | 2,554,782 |
| August | 406,757 | 563,112 | 563,112 | 2,133,922 | 84,431 | 2,218,353 | 2,781,465 | -607,601 | 2,173,864 | 2,580,621 |
| September | 391,716 | 533,874 | 533,874 | 2,170,531 | 82,845 | 2,253,377 | 2,787,251 | -611,856 | 2,175,395 | 2,567,111 |
| October | 437,085 | 514,943 | 514,943 | 2,190,073 | 86,016 | 2,276,090 | 2,791,033 | -604,316 | 2,186,716 | 2,623,802 |
| November | 446,443 | 555,817 | 555,817 | 2,212,846 | 81,388 | 2,294,234 | 2,850,050 | -642,105 | 2,207,945 | 2,654,388 |
| December | 491,788 | 537,213 | 537,213 | 2,232,327 | 82,458 | 2,314,785 | 2,851,999 | -638,921 | 2,213,078 | 2,704,866 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 473,528 | 499,726 | 499,726 | 2,238,504 | 80,897 | 2,319,400 | 2,819,126 | -632,548 | 2,186,578 | 2,660,106 |
| February | 457,372 | 576,294 | 576,294 | 2,237,636 | 82,144 | 2,319,780 | 2,896,074 | -675,955 | 2,220,119 | 2,677,491 |
| March | 472,155 | 555,987 | 555,987 | 2,248,906 | 82,060 | 2,330,966 | 2,886,953 | -645,814 | 2,241,139 | 2,713,294 |
| April | 518,095 | 558,788 | 558,788 | 2,255,580 | 81,309 | 2,336,889 | 2,895,677 | -671,051 | 2,224,626 | 2,742,721 |
| May | 509,464 | 580,229 | 580,229 | 2,264,010 | 81,040 | 2,345,050 | 2,925,279 | -675,323 | 2,249,956 | 2,759,419 |
| June | 562,876 | 565,882 | 565,882 | 2,270,561 | 78,571 | 2,349,132 | 2,915,014 | -670,719 | 2,244,296 | 2,807,172 |
| July | 554,279 | 519,215 | 519,215 | 2,278,663 | 87,560 | 2,366,224 | 2,885,438 | -670,171 | 2,215,267 | 2,769,546 |
| August | 575,776 | 540,102 | 540,102 | 2,283,164 | 87,181 | 2,370,345 | 2,910,448 | -692,551 | 2,217,896 | 2,793,673 |
| September | 592,215 | 543,662 | 543,662 | 2,305,237 | 90,204 | 2,395,441 | 2,939,102 | -720,496 | 2,218,606 | 2,810,821 |
| October | 574,366 | 570,464 | 570,464 | 2,305,860 | 95,985 | 2,401,845 | 2,972,310 | -746,678 | 2,225,631 | 2,799,998 |
| November | 562,299 | 566,177 | 566,177 | 2,322,056 | 103,585 | 2,425,641 | 2,991,817 | -738,325 | 2,253,493 | 2,815,792 |
| December | 495,522 | 581,649 | 581,649 | 2,347,098 | 104,719 | 2,451,817 | 3,033,467 | -743,065 | 2,290,401 | 2,785,923 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 518,129 | 575,332 | 575,332 | 2,350,850 | 110,546 | 2,461,396 | 3,036,728 | -774,242 | 2,262,486 | 2,780,615 |
| February | 533,299 | 608,184 | 608,184 | 2,341,199 | 104,711 | 2,445,910 | 3,054,094 | -784,743 | 2,269,351 | 2,802,649 |
| March | 603,385 | 590,976 | 590,976 | 2,341,638 | 105,940 | 2,447,578 | 3,038,555 | -775,437 | 2,263,118 | 2,866,503 |
| April | 677,410 | 535,366 | 535,366 | 2,333,046 | 107,894 | 2,440,940 | 2,976,306 | -738,481 | 2,237,825 | 2,915,235 |
| May | 657,463 | 576,681 | 576,681 | 2,332,817 | 104,495 | 2,437,312 | 3,013,993 | -748,733 | 2,265,260 | 2,922,723 |
| June | 644,601 | 639,056 | 639,056 | 2,333,345 | 106,858 | 2,440,203 | 3,079,259 | -767,952 | 2,311,307 | 2,955,908 |
| July | 616,440 | 679,297 | 679,297 | 2,338,730 | 111,055 | 2,449,785 | 3,129,082 | -767,786 | 2,361,297 | 2,977,737 |
| August | 607,451 | 699,346 | 699,346 | 2,347,660 | 111,396 | 2,459,056 | 3,158,403 | -779,063 | 2,379,339 | 2,986,790 |
| September | 612,127 | 681,062 | 681,062 | 2,371,027 | 113,710 | 2,484,736 | 3,165,798 | -771,770 | 2,394,028 | 3,006,155 |
| October | 561,241 | 720,972 | 720,972 | 2,375,255 | 112,696 | 2,487,952 | 3,208,924 | -769,967 | 2,438,957 | 3,000,198 |
| November | 536,495 | 735,114 | 735,114 | 2,407,644 | 112,367 | 2,520,011 | 3,255,125 | -776,611 | 2,478,514 | 3,015,009 |
| December | 518,393 | 748,726 | 748,726 | 2,418,192 | 112,399 | 2,530,592 | 3,279,318 | -767,065 | 2,512,253 | 3,030,646 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 525,635 | 770,892 | 770,892 | 2,406,858 | 115,000 | 2,521,858 | 3,292,750 | -792,283 | 2,500,467 | 3,026,102 |
| February | 516,191 | 780,206 | 780,206 | 2,402,631 | 113,472 | 2,516,103 | 3,296,309 | 788,984 | 2,507,325 | 3,023,516 |
| March | 699,727 | 614,346 | 614,346 | 2,400,159 | 112,733 | 2,512,892 | 3,127,238 | -791,569 | 2,335,668 | 3,035,395 |
| April | 723,655 | 670,552 | 670,552 | 2,408,358 | 112,655 | 2,521,013 | 3,191,565 | -840,407 | 2,351,158 | 3,074,813 |
| May | 724,876 | 666,035 | 666,035 | 2,431,386 | 113,158 | 2,544,545 | 3,210,579 | -793,385 | 2,417,195 | 3,142,070 |
| June | 758,920 | 749,021 | 749,021 | 2,440,045 | 111,860 | 2,551,905 | 3,300,926 | -797,207 | 2,503,719 | 3,262,639 |
| July | 757,959 | 765,154 | 765,154 | 2,444,472 | 108,720 | 2,553,192 | 3,318,345 | -797,513 | 2,520,832 | 3,278,791 |
| August | 733,489 | 786,319 | 786,319 | 2,455,687 | 108,399 | 2,564,086 | 3,350,405 | -824,169 | 2,526,236 | 3,259,725 |
| September | 744,066 | 779,506 | 779,506 | 2,468,512 | 108,318 | 2,576,831 | 3,356,336 | -839,322 | 2,517,014 | 3,261,081 |
| October | 685,913 | 856,150 | 856,150 | 2,488,870 | 105,566 | 2,594,435 | 3,450,586 | -863,495 | 2,587,091 | 3,273,004 |
| November | 693,798 | 843,563 | 843,563 | 2,494,085 | 107,024 | 2,601,109 | 3,444,672 | -869,429 | 2,575,243 | 3,269,041 |
| December | 716,108 | 859,113 | 859,113 | 2,490,088 | 100,950 | 2,591,038 | 3,450,151 | -828,426 | 2,621,725 | 3,337,832 |

$1^{1}$ Consolidates the balance sheets of the Central Bank of Kenya, commercial banks and non-bank financial institutions.
$1^{2}$ Includes reserve position in the IMF and Government deposits with Crown Agents.
$1^{3}$ C\&SFC stands for Cereals and Sugar Finance Corporation.
$\backslash^{4}$ Includes interest in suspense on non-performing loans.
${ }^{5}$ Includes capital and reserves and fixed assets of the banking system.

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 1.5 DEPOSITORY CORPORATIONS SURVEY

Table 1.5.2: Money Supply
Shillings million

| Overall Liquidity (L) ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Broad money M3 $=\left(\right.$ M2 + foreign currency deposit) $\left.\right\|^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Money and Quasi-money (M2) ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Resident's Foreign Currency Deposits | Total M3* | Nonbank Holdings of Government Paper ${ }^{5}$ | Total |
| End of | Money (M1) |  |  | Quasi- <br> Monetary Deposits | Total |  |  |  |  |
|  | M0 | Demand Deposits ${ }^{4}$ | Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 170,077 | 769,302 | 939,378 | 1,048,481 | 1,987,859 | 362,943 | 2,350,802 | 632,923 | 2,983,725 |
| February | 171,653 | 774,585 | 946,238 | 1,085,445 | 2,031,683 | 376,143 | 2,407,825 | 624,579 | 3,032,404 |
| March | 171,320 | 799,689 | 971,009 | 1,075,761 | 2,046,770 | 351,992 | 2,398,762 | 635,880 | 3,034,642 |
| April | 174,119 | 825,379 | 999,498 | 1,087,715 | 2,087,214 | 377,268 | 2,464,482 | 633,958 | 3,098,440 |
| May | 175,173 | 815,797 | 990,970 | 1,108,061 | 2,099,030 | 402,558 | 2,501,589 | 638,326 | 3,139,914 |
| June | 175,252 | 825,486 | 1,000,738 | 1,138,796 | 2,139,534 | 413,461 | 2,552,995 | 643,872 | 3,196,867 |
| July | 181,260 | 835,126 | 1,016,386 | 1,126,181 | 2,142,567 | 406,725 | 2,549,292 | 685,086 | 3,234,378 |
| August | 179,270 | 835,724 | 1,014,994 | 1,146,383 | 2,161,377 | 408,811 | 2,570,188 | 682,164 | 3,252,353 |
| September | 174,883 | 804,669 | 979,552 | 1,153,976 | 2,133,528 | 422,694 | 2,556,222 | 675,565 | 3,231,787 |
| October | 181,779 | 840,482 | 1,022,261 | 1,158,985 | 2,181,245 | 392,256 | 2,573,501 | 710,039 | 3,283,540 |
| November | 182,356 | 843,008 | 1,025,364 | 1,165,240 | 2,190,604 | 412,660 | 2,603,264 | 727,315 | 3,330,579 |
| December 2016 | 190,963 | 832,421 | 1,023,384 | 1,211,413 | 2,234,797 | 423,369 | 2,658,166 | 732,652 | 3,390,818 |
| January | 182,960 | 860,913 | 1,043,874 | 1,175,600 | 2,219,473 | 402,468 | 2,621,942 | 737,197 | 3,359,138 |
| February | 183,236 | 857,420 | 1,040,656 | 1,208,740 | 2,249,395 | 390,014 | 2,639,409 | 752,836 | 3,392,244 |
| March | 183,379 | 894,733 | 1,078,111 | 1,203,461 | 2,281,572 | 393,557 | 2,675,129 | 767,509 | 3,442,638 |
| April | 190,067 | 913,009 | 1,103,076 | 1,202,378 | 2,305,454 | 399,102 | 2,704,556 | 778,968 | 3,483,524 |
| May | 181,948 | 933,771 | 1,115,719 | 1,201,806 | 2,317,524 | 403,730 | 2,721,255 | 805,945 | 3,527,200 |
| June | 187,892 | 947,745 | 1,135,637 | 1,217,968 | 2,353,604 | 415,594 | 2,769,198 | 836,128 | 3,605,326 |
| July | 191,326 | 917,864 | 1,109,189 | 1,213,209 | 2,322,399 | 409,612 | 2,732,011 | 855,337 | 3,587,348 |
| August | 189,174 | 924,348 | 1,113,521 | 1,215,828 | 2,329,349 | 426,784 | 2,756,133 | 865,481 | 3,621,614 |
| September | 186,619 | 1,051,657 | 1,238,277 | 1,104,988 | 2,343,264 | 432,461 | 2,775,725 | 872,781 | 3,648,506 |
| October | 195,651 | 1,077,737 | 1,273,388 | 1,079,570 | 2,352,958 | 411,848 | 2,764,805 | 902,106 | 3,666,912 |
| November | 196,518 | 1,090,298 | 1,286,816 | 1,063,968 | 2,350,785 | 429,574 | 2,780,359 | 929,400 | 3,709,759 |
| December 2017 | 209,489 | 1,100,124 | 1,309,613 | 1,053,188 | 2,362,802 | 404,305 | 2,767,107 | 944,187 | 3,711,294 |
| January | 197,269 | 1,064,307 | 1,261,577 | 1,089,454 | 2,351,031 | 429,584 | 2,780,615 | 943,557 | 3,724,172 |
| February | 197,938 | 1,077,873 | 1,275,811 | 1,089,427 | 2,365,238 | 437,411 | 2,802,649 | 953,732 | 3,756,382 |
| March | 200,967 | 1,104,953 | 1,305,920 | 1,119,922 | 2,425,842 | 440,661 | 2,866,503 | 970,045 | 3,836,549 |
| April | 204,410 | 1,147,976 | 1,352,386 | 1,112,274 | 2,464,660 | 450,574 | 2,915,235 | 963,537 | 3,878,772 |
| May | 202,044 | 1,145,775 | 1,347,819 | 1,127,139 | 2,474,958 | 447,765 | 2,922,723 | 970,900 | 3,893,623 |
| June | 207,072 | 1,172,957 | 1,380,029 | 1,114,180 | 2,494,209 | 461,699 | 2,955,908 | 998,867 | 3,954,774 |
| July | 209,841 | 1,161,216 | 1,371,057 | 1,138,654 | 2,509,710 | 468,026 | 2,977,737 | 1,000,781 | 3,978,518 |
| August | 207,788 | 1,145,171 | 1,352,958 | 1,163,882 | 2,516,840 | 469,950 | 2,986,790 | 1,012,935 | 3,999,725 |
| September | 209,191 | 1,162,141 | 1,371,332 | 1,157,446 | 2,528,778 | 477,377 | 3,006,155 | 1,025,993 | 4,032,149 |
| October | 211,086 | 1,172,926 | 1,384,012 | 1,144,817 | 2,528,829 | 471,369 | 3,000,198 | 1,050,551 | 4,050,749 |
| November | 217,208 | 1,159,262 | 1,376,470 | 1,158,206 | 2,534,676 | 480,333 | 3,015,009 | 1,074,961 | 4,089,971 |
| December 2018 | 225,429 | 1,160,489 | 1,385,918 | 1,165,894 | 2,551,811 | 478,834 | 3,030,646 | 1,074,156 | 4,104,802 |
| January | 210,717 | 1,152,389 | 1,363,106 | 1,180,536 | 2,543,642 | 482,460 | 3,026,102 | 1,090,166 | 4,116,268 |
| February | 211,127 | 1,172,832 | 1,383,959 | 1,177,326 | 2,561,286 | 462,231 | 3,023,516 | 1,106,904 | 4,130,420 |
| March | 214,421 | 1,147,171 | 1,361,593 | 1,199,345 | 2,560,938 | 474,458 | 3,035,395 | 1,123,783 | 4,159,178 |
| April | 212,355 | 1,193,548 | 1,405,903 | 1,192,621 | 2,598,525 | 476,288 | 3,074,813 | 1,149,565 | 4,224,377 |
| May | 211,718 | 1,188,645 | 1,400,363 | 1,220,683 | 2,621,046 | 521,025 | 3,142,070 | 1,154,894 | 4,296,965 |
| June | 218,285 | 1,207,271 | 1,425,556 | 1,256,322 | 2,681,878 | 580,762 | 3,262,639 | 1,171,557 | 4,434,196 |
| July | 220,742 | 1,213,874 | 1,434,616 | 1,270,606 | 2,705,222 | 573,568 | 3,278,791 | 1,176,088 | 4,454,879 |
| August | 218,702 | 1,174,402 | 1,393,104 | 1,305,655 | 2,698,759 | 560,966 | 3,259,725 | 1,178,792 | 4,438,517 |
| September | 214,380 | 1,165,164 | 1,379,544 | 1,305,377 | 2,684,921 | 576,160 | 3,261,081 | 1,204,778 | 4,465,859 |
| October | 221,143 | 1,215,284 | 1,436,428 | 1,283,358 | 2,719,786 | 553,218 | 3,273,004 | 1,205,037 | 4,478,041 |
| November | 223,962 | 1,185,647 | 1,409,609 | 1,289,822 | 2,699,431 | 569,611 | 3,269,041 | 1,232,930 | 4,501,971 |
| December | 230,344 | 1,247,181 | 1,477,526 | 1,278,447 | 2,755,973 | 581,859 | 3,337,832 | 1,219,282 | 4,557,114 |

$\^{1}$ Previously M3XT definitions in the notes on page 5.
12 Previously M3X.
$1^{3}$ Previously M3.
$1^{4}$ Include other public and project account deposits at CBK.
$\downarrow^{5}$ Based on CBK books.

* Should be equal to the total (last column) in Table 1.5.1.


## Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 1.6 SECTORAL DISTRIBUTION OF CREDIT FACILITIES

Table 1.6.1: Sectoral Distribution of Credit per Sector
Shillings million

|  | Central Govt $\left.(\mathrm{Net})\right\|^{1}$ | Other Public Sectors |  |  | Private Sector |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{\|l} \text { Local Govt } \\ \text { (Net) } \end{array}$ | Parastatals | Total | Agriculture | Manufacturing | Trade |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Exports | Imports | Domestic | Total |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 541,242 | 619 | 55,582 | 56,200 | 78,963 | 253,524 | 12,313 | 21,226 | 231,182 | 264,722 |
| February | 554,280 | 444 | 64,456 | 64,900 | 77,697 | 251,529 | 13,131 | 20,034 | 239,101 | 272,266 |
| March | 572,479 | 444 | 68,135 | 68,579 | 79,270 | 250,653 | 14,636 | 22,627 | 243,694 | 280,957 |
| April | 587,912 | 440 | 67,958 | 68,398 | 80,267 | 261,716 | 15,232 | 23,114 | 254,945 | 293,291 |
| May | 591,646 | 12,150 | 61,601 | 73,751 | 80,407 | 269,287 | 15,596 | 22,974 | 259,760 | 298,330 |
| June | 582,933 | 484 | 81,558 | 82,042 | 85,745 | 268,754 | 17,077 | 25,589 | 269,626 | 312,292 |
| July | 527,998 | 387 | 81,294 | 81,681 | 92,622 | 272,687 | 15,630 | 24,529 | 274,659 | 314,818 |
| August | 512,965 | 3,537 | 80,894 | 84,431 | 92,239 | 279,421 | 16,777 | 24,197 | 279,807 | 320,782 |
| September | 489,212 | 3,621 | 79,224 | 82,845 | 91,110 | 284,396 | 18,118 | 23,743 | 290,129 | 331,990 |
| October | 529,779 | 3,663 | 82,353 | 86,016 | 88,270 | 288,828 | 17,355 | 23,632 | 286,384 | 327,371 |
| November | 566,896 | 3,603 | 77,785 | 81,388 | 87,806 | 292,389 | 16,778 | 24,740 | 287,908 | 329,425 |
| December | 582,824 | 5,205 | 77,254 | 82,458 | 90,480 | 284,286 | 17,124 | 26,661 | 286,412 | 330,197 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 563,414 | 3,536 | 77,361 | 80,897 | 93,807 | 296,310 | 18,307 | 25,840 | 297,458 | 341,605 |
| February | 624,950 | 3,541 | 78,604 | 82,144 | 95,164 | 300,962 | 19,282 | 25,769 | 298,130 | 343,180 |
| March | 638,763 | 3,482 | 78,578 | 82,060 | 95,173 | 304,794 | 18,648 | 25,072 | 300,301 | 344,021 |
| April | 669,703 | 3,498 | 77,810 | 81,309 | 93,869 | 304,032 | 22,561 | 25,618 | 310,644 | 358,823 |
| May | 697,548 | 3,534 | 77,507 | 81,040 | 97,794 | 304,574 | 16,836 | 23,565 | 313,586 | 353,987 |
| June | 724,015 | 3,577 | 74,994 | 78,571 | 98,652 | 306,966 | 18,110 | 24,773 | 309,427 | 352,311 |
| July | 705,424 | 3,637 | 83,924 | 87,560 | 99,390 | 309,225 | 17,390 | 25,093 | 317,432 | 359,915 |
| August | 696,710 | 3,690 | 83,491 | 87,181 | 95,050 | 280,903 | 15,848 | 37,770 | 321,520 | 375,137 |
| September | 728,545 | 3,711 | 86,493 | 90,204 | 91,778 | 281,014 | 15,589 | 37,589 | 330,876 | 384,055 |
| October | 718,840 | 3,759 | 92,226 | 95,985 | 88,586 | 276,512 | 13,369 | 38,835 | 316,790 | 368,994 |
| November | 725,920 | 3,767 | 99,817 | 103,585 | 90,814 | 280,598 | 13,856 | 54,090 | 312,775 | 380,721 |
| December | 697,530 | 3,807 | 100,912 | 104,719 | 91,582 | 278,165 | 14,398 | 41,576 | 326,902 | 382,876 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 679,080 | 3,910 | 106,636 | 110,546 | 91,759 | 276,979 | 14,505 | 44,366 | 328,792 | 387,663 |
| February | 677,034 | 3,842 | 100,869 | 104,711 | 96,818 | 275,955 | 13,812 | 40,599 | 323,773 | 378,184 |
| March | 710,201 | 3,848 | 102,092 | 105,940 | 88,359 | 281,884 | 12,863 | 37,593 | 333,824 | 384,280 |
| April | 728,534 | 3,862 | 104,032 | 107,894 | 86,127 | 284,209 | 13,186 | 35,513 | 339,171 | 387,871 |
| May | 767,984 | 3,893 | 100,602 | 104,495 | 85,991 | 289,641 | 13,524 | 34,778 | 337,337 | 385,639 |
| June | 819,999 | 3,893 | 102,965 | 106,858 | 87,091 | 286,205 | 13,357 | 40,138 | 337,118 | 390,613 |
| July | 799,521 | 4,942 | 106,112 | 111,055 | 88,452 | 289,936 | 14,051 | 40,310 | 338,609 | 392,970 |
| August | 816,420 | 4,111 | 107,286 | 111,396 | 88,436 | 291,160 | 12,503 | 40,047 | 339,213 | 391,764 |
| September | 850,688 | 4,209 | 109,501 | 113,710 | 90,468 | 299,080 | 13,676 | 41,031 | 356,434 | 411,141 |
| October | 838,375 | 4,109 | 108,588 | 112,696 | 88,113 | 305,580 | 13,630 | 40,917 | 357,286 | 411,833 |
| November | 834,964 | 3,991 | 108,376 | 112,367 | 84,439 | 311,069 | 17,814 | 41,090 | 360,580 | 419,484 |
| December | 817,775 | 3,975 | 108,424 | 112,399 | 84,697 | 314,176 | 16,011 | 40,160 | 361,205 | 417,376 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 839,615 | 4,185 | 110,814 | 115,000 | 84,807 | 310,128 | 16,740 | 40,449 | 350,184 | 407,373 |
| February | 878,178 | 4,198 | 109,274 | 113,472 | 84,297 | 311,981 | 15,899 | 38,113 | 349,855 | 403,868 |
| March | 873,311 | 4,228 | 108,505 | 112,733 | 82,859 | 313,563 | 16,249 | 40,123 | 348,709 | 405,080 |
| April | 882,309 | 4,228 | 108,427 | 112,655 | 82,330 | 312,827 | 16,730 | 38,224 | 352,397 | 407,350 |
| May | 907,196 | 4,367 | 108,791 | 113,158 | 83,112 | 324,767 | 17,187 | 39,149 | 355,624 | 411,960 |
| June | 955,480 | 4,358 | 107,502 | 111,860 | 82,985 | 321,109 | 17,163 | 39,897 | 366,884 | 423,944 |
| July | 1,002,537 | 4,381 | 104,339 | 108,720 | 82,660 | 323,402 | 16,689 | 38,406 | 363,495 | 418,590 |
| August | 981,422 | 4,406 | 103,993 | 108,399 | 84,617 | 329,490 | 16,732 | 35,070 | 367,124 | 418,925 |
| September | 996,131 | 4,360 | 103,959 | 108,318 | 85,041 | 334,818 | 15,981 | 35,776 | 372,712 | 424,469 |
| October | 1,014,921 | 4,329 | 101,237 | 105,566 | 83,179 | 350,658 | 16,169 | 35,582 | 376,749 | 428,500 |
| November | 1,003,396 | 4,345 | 102,678 | 107,024 | 84,357 | 344,166 | 17,550 | 35,819 | 379,686 | 433,056 |
| December | 956,267 | 4,342 | 96,608 | 100,950 | 83,005 | 334,618 | 16,532 | 35,062 | 377,720 | 429,314 |

${ }^{1}$ Excludes claims on Cereal and Sugar Finance Corporation (C\&SFC).
Source: Central Bank of Kenya.
1.6 SECTORAL DISTRIBUTION OF CREDIT FACILITIES (Cont'd.)

Table 1.6.1(b): Sectoral Distribution of Credit per Sector Shillings million

| End of | Private Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  <br> Construction | Transport \& Communication | Finance \& Insurance | Real <br> Estate | Mining \& Quarrying | Private House-holds | Consumer <br> Durables | Business <br> Services | Other Activity | Total |  |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 84,321 | 140,202 | 75,316 | 282,339 | 22,396 | 297,770 | 140,118 | 184,301 | 70,310 | 1,894,280 | 2,492,475 |
| February | 81,452 | 142,025 | 77,460 | 281,689 | 20,920 | 305,580 | 146,379 | 185,234 | 68,788 | 1,911,021 | 2,530,961 |
| March | 81,813 | 146,532 | 76,826 | 271,609 | 20,137 | 312,847 | 142,468 | 205,251 | 54,388 | 1,922,751 | 2,564,572 |
| April | 82,845 | 150,062 | 77,956 | 276,116 | 21,454 | 314,495 | 143,386 | 215,802 | 46,247 | 1,963,637 | 2,620,708 |
| May | 86,684 | 153,302 | 80,918 | 289,166 | 23,199 | 320,210 | 141,722 | 222,799 | 47,403 | 2,013,428 | 2,679,584 |
| June | 89,644 | 157,503 | 81,395 | 288,937 | 23,995 | 326,279 | 152,669 | 222,370 | 43,882 | 2,053,463 | 2,718,940 |
| July | 92,463 | 162,001 | 81,272 | 293,913 | 25,269 | 330,488 | 156,261 | 234,883 | 40,265 | 2,096,942 | 2,706,970 |
| August | 96,408 | 163,041 | 83,564 | 298,225 | 24,079 | 336,453 | 158,054 | 241,904 | 36,157 | 2,130,326 | 2,727,929 |
| September | 103,454 | 168,970 | 82,443 | 302,685 | 24,341 | 337,667 | 162,524 | 233,569 | 43,789 | 2,166,937 | 2,738,644 |
| October | 111,911 | 174,599 | 80,681 | 304,732 | 23,632 | 338,235 | 158,801 | 239,718 | 49,711 | 2,186,487 | 2,801,793 |
| November | 111,758 | 178,349 | 83,114 | 309,513 | 22,000 | 339,006 | 160,245 | 242,130 | 53,544 | 2,209,280 | 2,856,603 |
| December | 109,312 | 177,725 | 73,353 | 306,737 | 21,185 | 325,817 | 157,514 | 305,046 | 47,120 | 2,228,774 | 2,892,853 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 107,112 | 185,095 | 84,816 | 311,047 | 20,722 | 342,922 | 158,026 | 250,566 | 42,937 | 2,234,965 | 2,877,536 |
| February | 99,574 | 183,898 | 86,398 | 313,359 | 21,680 | 343,701 | 157,080 | 268,777 | 20,348 | 2,234,122 | 2,938,000 |
| March | 102,214 | 182,214 | 85,472 | 315,273 | 23,053 | 345,983 | 156,758 | 257,601 | 32,854 | 2,245,411 | 2,964,494 |
| April | 103,440 | 183,456 | 88,709 | 316,045 | 22,988 | 348,016 | 154,226 | 251,140 | 27,344 | 2,252,089 | 3,000,054 |
| May | 102,122 | 181,799 | 87,805 | 321,144 | 24,347 | 346,437 | 155,177 | 198,027 | 87,330 | 2,260,543 | 3,036,425 |
| June | 102,937 | 182,248 | 89,165 | 326,103 | 24,024 | 346,246 | 156,493 | 192,043 | 89,915 | 2,267,102 | 3,067,010 |
| July | 102,407 | 184,644 | 92,572 | 322,622 | 24,544 | 341,838 | 163,008 | 185,303 | 89,747 | 2,275,215 | 3,065,139 |
| August | 105,881 | 193,087 | 81,835 | 329,070 | 16,595 | 362,135 | 172,667 | 178,549 | 88,838 | 2,279,748 | 3,060,074 |
| September | 106,266 | 194,630 | 85,022 | 332,547 | 16,551 | 374,546 | 171,729 | 177,599 | 86,091 | 2,301,828 | 3,116,011 |
| October | 106,545 | 199,949 | 81,611 | 332,819 | 15,167 | 372,785 | 174,814 | 194,420 | 90,232 | 2,302,434 | 3,113,071 |
| November | 105,924 | 206,723 | 83,166 | 336,435 | 17,398 | 375,488 | 177,169 | 181,202 | 82,973 | 2,318,610 | 3,144,323 |
| December | 106,694 | 204,635 | 85,652 | 341,125 | 17,329 | 390,906 | 175,344 | 185,813 | 83,515 | 2,343,637 | 3,142,163 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 106,705 | 204,477 | 84,394 | 343,555 | 17,293 | 394,171 | 175,543 | 182,887 | 81,964 | 2,347,390 | 3,133,678 |
| February | 108,169 | 199,247 | 82,517 | 344,257 | 16,385 | 398,188 | 174,472 | 183,283 | 80,287 | 2,337,762 | 3,116,991 |
| March | 103,295 | 200,263 | 77,730 | 354,979 | 15,492 | 392,705 | 172,558 | 184,548 | 82,122 | 2,338,215 | 3,152,378 |
| April | 101,567 | 198,048 | 78,342 | 358,480 | 15,392 | 384,772 | 172,526 | 184,162 | 78,145 | 2,329,641 | 3,164,712 |
| May | 105,135 | 192,787 | 85,491 | 359,801 | 15,033 | 380,862 | 172,781 | 175,192 | 81,058 | 2,329,410 | 3,200,817 |
| June | 102,839 | 189,130 | 85,371 | 359,856 | 15,252 | 384,771 | 168,295 | 179,218 | 81,305 | 2,329,947 | 3,255,636 |
| July | 103,466 | 186,746 | 84,881 | 361,423 | 14,822 | 383,797 | 168,323 | 178,616 | 81,885 | 2,335,318 | 3,245,945 |
| August | 104,949 | 189,817 | 86,362 | 362,011 | 15,539 | 385,056 | 169,848 | 176,636 | 82,647 | 2,344,225 | 3,272,595 |
| September | 108,833 | 186,420 | 83,960 | 363,031 | 16,599 | 381,977 | 170,956 | 176,916 | 78,203 | 2,367,584 | 3,333,498 |
| October | 111,440 | 184,996 | 80,673 | 367,110 | 16,713 | 384,134 | 175,034 | 133,819 | 112,367 | 2,371,812 | 3,322,573 |
| November | 109,773 | 191,578 | 84,574 | 368,908 | 17,034 | 386,300 | 176,522 | 138,273 | 116,259 | 2,404,211 | 3,351,469 |
| December | 111,985 | 190,531 | 82,082 | 370,732 | 16,470 | 385,078 | 176,483 | 139,237 | 125,878 | 2,414,724 | 3,343,701 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 112,497 | 182,262 | 83,333 | 371,844 | 16,134 | 388,449 | 177,945 | 149,009 | 119,636 | 2,403,416 | 3,358,041 |
| February | 113,352 | 171,537 | 86,533 | 373,125 | 15,289 | 387,534 | 178,494 | 148,913 | 124,310 | 2,399,231 | 3,390,772 |
| March | 116,325 | 163,322 | 86,721 | 370,838 | 15,075 | 390,069 | 180,649 | 149,860 | 122,424 | 2,396,785 | 3,381,469 |
| April | 116,116 | 162,861 | 86,245 | 371,464 | 14,713 | 395,017 | 181,119 | 150,337 | 124,581 | 2,404,961 | 3,398,153 |
| May | 114,819 | 164,053 | 87,717 | 373,159 | 14,515 | 395,531 | 182,344 | 152,698 | 123,324 | 2,427,998 | 3,446,278 |
| June | 116,546 | 165,086 | 88,603 | 373,676 | 13,871 | 396,070 | 181,386 | 151,437 | 121,975 | 2,436,688 | 3,501,386 |
| July | 117,411 | 166,791 | 92,101 | 376,864 | 14,853 | 395,210 | 183,700 | 146,812 | 122,721 | 2,441,114 | 3,550,853 |
| August | 120,324 | 168,988 | 89,399 | 365,390 | 14,122 | 395,647 | 189,368 | 149,724 | 126,333 | 2,452,328 | 3,541,012 |
| September | 120,911 | 169,449 | 89,509 | 369,130 | 14,024 | 401,556 | 184,368 | 145,990 | 125,881 | 2,465,145 | 3,567,596 |
| October | 119,321 | 170,802 | 87,979 | 371,584 | 14,777 | 404,092 | 188,310 | 149,797 | 116,491 | 2,485,490 | 3,604,892 |
| November | 119,566 | 171,020 | 89,066 | 364,974 | 15,228 | 407,459 | 192,166 | 151,426 | 118,206 | 2,490,691 | 3,600,432 |
| December | 114,015 | 172,695 | 96,482 | 368,710 | 14,700 | 411,738 | 195,825 | 150,424 | 115,190 | 2,486,715 | 3,542,624 |

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

## 2. DETAILED ACCOUNTS OF THE BANKING SYSTEM

### 2.1 CENTRAL BANK OF KENYA

Table 2.1.1: Assets
Shillings million

| End of | Foreign Exchange 11 |  |  |  | Kenya <br> Treasury <br> Bills and <br> Bonds | Government <br>  <br> Uncleared <br> Effects | Claims on Banks and NBFIs |  |  | Claims on <br> Private <br> Sector | Revaluation Account | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Other } \\ & \text { Assets } \end{aligned}$ | Total Assets |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Gold | Special <br> Drawing <br> Rights | Other | TOTAL |  |  |  <br> Discounts | Repurchase Agreements (REPOs) | TOTAL |  |  |  |  |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 65.25 | 512.77 | 702,159.82 | 702,738 | 27,817 | 27,515 | - |  | - | 3,658 |  | 33,406 | 795,133 |
| February | 62.50 | 3,411.09 | 710,090.72 | 713,564 | 27,867 | 34,240 | - |  |  | 3,633 | - | 4,577 | 783,882 |
| March | 61.70 | 3,370.33 | 703,774.02 | 707,206 | 27,941 | 37,461 | - |  |  | 3,602 |  | 33,408 | 809,617 |
| April | 64.32 | 2,991.19 | 701,592.20 | 704,648 | 27,986 | 29,807 | - |  |  | 3,619 | . | 33,590 | 799,650 |
| May | 65.63 | 2,561.80 | 709,106.39 | 711,734 | 28,072 | 21,123 | - |  |  | 3,563 |  | 33,426 | 797,918 |
| June | 65.55 | 4,384.56 | 703,740.94 | 708,191 | 26,742 | 36,576 | - |  | - | 3,542 | - | 38,174 | 813,226 |
| July | 62.71 | 4,527.97 | 702,671.56 | 707,262 | 68,646 | 41,722 | 80 |  | 80 | 3,556 |  | 31,666 | 852,933 |
| August | 66.47 | 4,617.93 | 706,138.55 | 710,823 | 67,824 | 46,113 | - |  | - | 3,596 | - | 39,195 | 867,550 |
| September | 66.92 | 4,670.02 | 678,644.07 | 683,381 | 63,839 | 45,971 | - |  |  | 3,611 |  | 39,070 | 835,873 |
| October | 66.00 | 3,946.48 | 733,947.84 | 737,960 | 64,858 | 36,956 | - | 27,917 | 27,917 | 3,603 |  | 37,773 | 909,068 |
| November | 60.94 | 3,373.40 | 723,108.12 | 726,542 | 55,849 | 36,613 | - | 12,878 | 12,878 | 3,578 | - | 37,524 | 872,984 |
| December | 61.40 | 1,489.18 | 763,576.29 | 765,127 | 57,958 | 45,258 | - | 13,294 | 13,294 | 3,565 | - | 37,475 | 922,676 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 64.62 | 2,048.99 | 756,136.45 | 758,250 | 46,518 | 35,717 | - | 9,693 | 9,693 | 3,539 | - | 37,468 | 891,185 |
| February | 70.28 | 2,024.09 | 761,212.45 | 763,307 | 41,219 | 43,638 | - | 8,878 | 8,878 | 3,520 | - | 37,622 | 898,183 |
| March | 70.13 | 1,958.21 | 786,131.45 | 788,160 | 33,284 | 46,521 | - | 17,942 | 17,942 | 3,501 | - | 37,163 | 926,571 |
| April | 71.70 | 1,428.51 | 802,429.97 | 803,930 | 28,870 | 44,904 | - | 39,461 | 39,461 | 3,497 | - | 44,529 | 965,191 |
| May | 68.74 | 3,853.43 | 796,061.74 | 799,984 | 28,922 | 44,267 | 7,932 | 35,861 | 43,793 | 3,467 |  | 37,692 | 958,126 |
| June | 75.26 | 1,923.25 | 829,189.97 | 831,188 | 34,939 | 44,283 | 6,497 | 28,706 | 35,203 | 3,459 | - | 42,174 | 991,247 |
| July | 76.51 | 1,913.94 | 817,861.93 | 819,852 | 34,758 | 14,045 | 6,403 | 43,580 | 49,983 | 3,448 |  | 39,744 | 961,830 |
| August | 75.34 | 4,043.62 | 815,748.12 | 819,867 | 31,288 | 13,316 | 6,497 | 29,792 | 36,289 | 3,441 | - | 40,125 | 944,325 |
| September | 75.58 | 4,027.80 | 820,541.31 | 824,645 | 31,364 | 3,372 | 6,574 | 35,456 | 42,031 | 3,432 |  | 43,163 | 948,006 |
| October | 73.12 | 3,437.63 | 807,101.09 | 810,612 | 31,222 | 30 | 6,934 | 25,294 | 32,228 | 3,450 |  | 42,899 | 920,440 |
| November | 68.42 | 2,885.76 | 776,969.76 | 779,924 | 31,266 | 12,692 | 8,183 | 42,010 | 50,192 | 3,469 |  | 42,297 | 919,841 |
| December | 66.27 | 3,746.90 | 748,098.15 | 751,911 | 37,914 | 29,956 | 6,634 | 36,595 | 43,229 | 3,484 | - | 42,224 | 908,718 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 70.46 | 2,321.62 | 760,485.44 | 762,878 | 42,463 | 17,328 | 6,767 | 27,979 | 34,746 | 3,423 | - | 41,806 | 902,642 |
| February | 73.22 | 1,374.44 | 759,821.81 | 761,269 | 39,062 | 26,025 | 7,010 | 24,173 | 31,183 | 3,437 |  | 41,466 | 902,442 |
| March | 72.60 | 1,198.50 | 835,835.68 | 837,107 | 36,036 | 30,298 | 7,222 | 23,478 | 30,700 | 3,423 |  | 41,077 | 978,642 |
| April | 73.70 | 679.74 | 895,111.15 | 895,865 | 36,071 | 15 | 7,605 | 19,844 | 27,449 | 3,405 | - | 42,792 | 1,005,597 |
| May | 73.72 | 117.90 | 884,839.11 | 885,031 | 36,015 | 18 | 7,546 | 14,446 | 21,993 | 3,407 |  | 40,581 | 987,045 |
| June | 72.57 | 1,877.30 | 870,261.85 | 872,212 | 35,403 | 43 | 8,937 | 14,663 | 23,600 | 3,398 | - | 42,438 | 977,094 |
| July | 74.37 | 1,267.49 | 843,454.07 | 844,796 | 35,474 | 9,237 | 7,728 | 25,051 | 32,779 | 3,413 | - | 41,900 | 967,599 |
| August | 75.78 | 265.05 | 814,884.10 | 815,225 | 35,540 | 21,210 | 9,136 | 15,464 | 24,600 | 3,435 |  | 41,842 | 941,852 |
| September | 74.76 | 252.96 | 830,188.52 | 830,516 | 35,634 | 24,739 | 9,047 | 55,465 | 64,512 | 3,442 |  | 41,483 | 1,000,326 |
| October | 74.63 | 3,932.12 | 779,009.99 | 783,017 | 35,527 | 17,401 | 9,245 | 33,526 | 42,771 | 3,443 | - | 41,590 | 923,748 |
| November | 74.83 | 3,352.50 | 763,166.93 | 766,594 | 36,275 | 40,676 | 8,346 | 33,809 | 42,156 | 3,433 |  | 41,544 | 930,678 |
| December | 75.18 | 1,486.77 | 753,284.50 | 754,846 | 35,602 | 42,335 | 9,349 | 18,943 | 28,292 | 3,468 | - | 41,438 | 905,980 |
| 2018 January | 77.60 | 863.73 | 762,863.03 | 763,804 | 35,134 | 29,921 | 9,522 | 14,324 | 23,846 | 3,442 | - | 41,256 | 897,403 |
| February | 76.12 | 2,775.51 | 760,771.65 | 763,623 | 34,258 | 46,215 | 9,185 | 22,564 | 31,748 | 3,400 | - | 41,618 | 920,863 |
| March | 75.57 | 2,677.63 | 929,782.39 | 932,536 | 34,230 | 39,675 | 9,145 | 23,927 | 33,071 | 3,373 | - | 41,428 | 1,084,313 |
| April | 74.79 | 1,591.96 | 944,995.66 | 946,662 | 33,759 | 44,058 | 9,107 | 13,539 | 22,647 | 3,397 | - | 41,306 | 1,091,829 |
| May | 74.50 | 5,356.01 | 933,743.54 | 939,174 | 33,830 | 44,377 | 9,218 | 14,029 | 23,248 | 3,388 | - | 42,439 | 1,086,456 |
| June | 71.38 | 2,065.07 | 899,330.76 | 901,467 | 32,837 | 56,874 | 9,277 | 19,443 | 28,720 | 3,358 | - | 46,467 | 1,069,723 |
| July | 69.33 | 1,438.16 | 914,070.19 | 915,578 | 32,732 | 26,357 | 9,303 | 39,301 | 48,604 | 3,358 | - | 43,629 | 1,070,258 |
| August | 68.12 | 5,377.13 | 887,586.93 | 893,032 | 32,732 | 15,082 | 39,854 | 24,791 | 64,645 | 3,359 | - | 43,975 | 1,052,826 |
| September | 67.54 | 5,392.82 | 879,629.61 | 885,090 | 33,027 | 36,302 | 40,130 | 17,809 | 57,940 | 3,367 | - | 42,142 | 1,057,868 |
| October | 70.43 | 3,340.52 | 859,497.05 | 862,908 | 32,960 | 25,177 | 40,162 | 7,823 | 47,985 | 3,380 | - | 44,094 | 1,016,504 |
| November | 71.00 | 5,810.95 | 840,883.17 | 846,765 | 32,674 | 44,909 | 39,707 | 12,113 | 51,820 | 3,394 | - | 44,790 | 1,024,353 |
| December | 73.38 | 2,576.62 | 847,258.74 | 849,909 | 47,563 | 64,843 | 39,951 | 13,259 | 53,210 | 3,374 | - | 44,690 | 1,063,590 |

$\^{1}$ Valued at end period exchange rate.

### 2.1 CENTRAL BANK OF KENYA

Table 2.1.2: Liabilities
Shillings million

| End of | Capital | General Reserve Fund | Currency in Circulation | DEPOSITS |  |  |  |  | Other <br> Liabilities ${ }^{1}$ | Total Liabilities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Government | Local Banks | External <br> Banks | IMF | Other public |  |  |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 5,000 | 65,426 | 212,859 | 160,773 | 137,294 | 14,395 | 120,543 | 65,784 | 13,060 | 795,133 |
| February | 5,000 | 65,426 | 214,127 | 115,410 | 137,499 | 18,339 | 120,422 | 53,584 | 54,076 | 783,882 |
| March | 5,000 | 65,426 | 218,136 | 126,631 | 128,144 | 18,565 | 119,015 | 55,097 | 73,603 | 809,617 |
| April | 5,000 | 65,426 | 220,196 | 128,534 | 132,901 | 19,554 | 122,524 | 71,894 | 33,620 | 799,650 |
| May | 5,000 | 65,426 | 219,536 | 108,307 | 143,194 | 19,076 | 125,358 | 59,217 | 52,804 | 797,918 |
| June | 5,000 | 65,426 | 222,178 | 86,411 | 149,810 | 17,260 | 125,775 | 50,222 | 91,143 | 813,226 |
| July | 5,000 | 56,573 | 229,128 | 82,453 | 154,202 | 19,506 | 129,803 | 67,035 | 109,233 | 852,933 |
| August | 5,000 | 56,573 | 228,228 | 61,767 | 139,236 | 20,375 | 132,747 | 59,668 | 163,956 | 867,550 |
| September | 5,000 | 58,089 | 221,990 | 63,155 | 154,707 | 19,898 | 134,215 | 48,528 | 130,292 | 835,873 |
| October | 5,000 | 58,089 | 225,946 | 114,639 | 207,930 | 19,195 | 128,267 | 56,423 | 93,578 | 909,068 |
| November | 5,000 | 116,476 | 229,919 | 101,538 | 161,151 | 19,591 | 126,353 | 62,299 | 50,657 | 872,984 |
| December | 5,000 | 116,476 | 240,931 | 146,836 | 151,499 | 17,876 | 125,872 | 60,702 | 57,485 | 922,676 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 5,000 | 116,476 | 224,633 | 143,926 | 157,246 | 17,701 | 125,440 | 53,139 | 47,624 | 891,185 |
| February | 5,000 | 116,629 | 227,828 | 131,529 | 156,053 | 18,953 | 125,267 | 44,052 | 72,872 | 898,183 |
| March | 5,000 | 116,629 | 231,976 | 160,564 | 169,924 | 20,959 | 126,426 | 54,138 | 40,956 | 926,571 |
| April | 5,000 | 116,629 | 236,080 | 182,662 | 148,893 | 12,895 | 126,261 | 57,590 | 79,181 | 965,191 |
| May | 5,000 | 116,629 | 231,584 | 188,511 | 158,817 | 10,654 | 124,685 | 72,101 | 50,146 | 958,126 |
| June | 5,000 | 116,674 | 234,751 | 235,363 | 155,435 | 14,169 | 122,438 | 66,676 | 40,739 | 991,247 |
| July | 5,000 | 101,884 | 238,469 | 233,025 | 161,232 | 14,782 | 121,860 | 63,892 | 21,688 | 961,830 |
| August | 5,000 | 101,884 | 238,402 | 199,224 | 154,223 | 15,652 | 122,732 | 78,557 | 28,650 | 944,325 |
| September | 5,000 | 99,813 | 232,685 | 217,632 | 160,143 | 14,623 | 122,836 | 71,920 | 23,352 | 948,006 |
| October | 5,000 | 111,919 | 246,033 | 177,674 | 155,738 | 12,027 | 120,266 | 65,290 | 26,494 | 920,440 |
| November | 5,000 | 111,919 | 247,189 | 201,764 | 145,919 | 16,439 | 118,522 | 63,232 | 9,856 | 919,841 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { December } \\ 2017 \end{gathered}$ | 5,000 | 111,919 | 262,734 | 181,804 | 148,411 | 14,210 | 116,119 | 55,129 | 13,392 | 908,718 |
| January | 5,000 | 111,919 | 242,991 | 161,555 | 158,307 | 19,608 | 117,665 | 54,572 | 31,026 | 902,642 |
| February | 5,000 | 111,919 | 244,239 | 131,957 | 150,604 | 17,759 | 115,942 | 54,590 | 70,433 | 902,442 |
| March | 5,000 | 111,919 | 245,513 | 183,582 | 169,434 | 23,116 | 116,168 | 53,498 | 70,413 | 978,642 |
| April | 5,000 | 111,919 | 250,506 | 227,249 | 157,706 | 19,930 | 116,647 | 64,575 | 52,065 | 1,005,597 |
| May | 5,000 | 111,919 | 247,204 | 225,314 | 163,331 | 16,759 | 117,246 | 64,882 | 35,389 | 987,045 |
| June | 5,000 | 112,072 | 253,787 | 214,346 | 145,815 | 18,743 | 115,125 | 81,243 | 30,962 | 977,094 |
| July | 5,000 | 97,292 | 261,910 | 162,866 | 157,732 | 23,325 | 115,843 | 70,692 | 72,939 | 967,599 |
| August | 5,000 | 97,282 | 258,430 | 171,764 | 164,232 | 15,797 | 115,066 | 58,052 | 56,229 | 941,852 |
| September | 5,000 | 97,282 | 250,695 | 227,931 | 173,826 | 21,207 | 114,659 | 59,704 | 50,021 | 1,000,326 |
| October | 5,000 | 129,062 | 259,865 | 168,268 | 157,055 | 20,069 | 113,448 | 51,537 | 19,445 | 923,748 |
| November | 5,000 | 129,062 | 263,853 | 174,731 | 153,575 | 17,586 | 113,448 | 57,928 | 15,496 | 930,678 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { December } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ | 5,000 | 129,062 | 279,159 | 144,903 | 159,619 | 17,301 | 110,416 | 41,389 | 19,132 | 905,980 |
| January | 5,000 | 129,062 | 258,860 | 131,660 | 175,696 | 17,386 | 111,513 | 47,328 | 20,897 | 897,403 |
| February | 5,000 | 129,062 | 260,326 | 176,342 | 159,539 | 18,047 | 109,483 | 50,619 | 12,444 | 920,863 |
| March | 5,000 | 129,062 | 262,622 | 330,789 | 155,624 | 20,057 | 109,129 | 64,541 | 7,489 | 1,084,313 |
| April | 5,000 | 129,062 | 261,351 | 287,529 | 157,919 | 16,082 | 106,150 | 65,119 | 63,618 | 1,091,829 |
| May | 5,000 | 129,062 | 260,740 | 317,331 | 172,225 | 18,999 | 104,612 | 54,945 | 23,540 | 1,086,456 |
| June | 5,000 | 129,062 | 262,504 | 294,158 | 166,707 | 17,547 | 100,284 | 81,208 | 13,254 | 1,069,723 |
| July | 5,000 | 114,272 | 267,937 | 294,475 | 160,476 | 18,548 | 98,931 | 90,848 | 19,771 | 1,070,258 |
| August | 5,000 | 116,181 | 268,007 | 240,921 | 182,493 | 20,764 | 98,175 | 70,932 | 50,353 | 1,052,826 |
| September | 5,000 | 123,982 | 257,695 | 283,959 | 192,226 | 18,323 | 98,453 | 70,758 | 7,471 | 1,057,868 |
| October | 5,000 | 123,982 | 269,219 | 214,916 | 178,346 | 18,088 | 95,906 | 64,370 | 46,677 | 1,016,504 |
| November | 5,000 | 123,982 | 271,137 | 235,407 | 183,906 | 19,618 | 95,605 | 68,322 | 21,375 | 1,024,353 |
| December | 5,000 | 123,982 | 288,299 | 207,553 | 203,725 | 18,173 | 92,244 | 71,704 | 52,910 | 1,063,590 |

$\backslash^{1}$ Adjusted to include provisions for loan losses by banks under liquidation from January 2005.

### 2.1 CENTRAL BANK OF KENYA

Table 2.1.3: Notes in Circulation
Shillings million

| End of | 10/- | 20/- | 50/- | 100/- | 200/- | 500/- | 1000/- | Unspecified Notes | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 119 | 199 | 3,966 | 10,086 | 9,650 | 19,380 | 162,679 | 56 | 206,137 |
| February | 119 | 199 | 3,992 | 10,256 | 9,802 | 19,543 | 163,376 | 69 | 207,358 |
| March | 119 | 199 | 3,954 | 10,324 | 9,959 | 19,862 | 166,831 | 62 | 211,311 |
| April | 119 | 199 | 4,011 | 10,293 | 9,939 | 20,009 | 168,668 | 74 | 213,312 |
| May | 119 | 199 | 4,018 | 10,224 | 9,806 | 19,657 | 168,097 | 82 | 212,202 |
| June | 119 | 199 | 4,053 | 10,196 | 9,891 | 19,498 | 171,334 | 44 | 215,335 |
| July | 119 | 199 | 4,122 | 10,321 | 1,010 | 19,728 | 177,418 | 9184 | 222,102 |
| August | 119 | 199 | 4,136 | 10,380 | 1,014 | 19,500 | 176,594 | 9194 | 221,137 |
| September | 119 | 199 | 4,163 | 10,373 | 10,028 | 18,945 | 170,919 | 106 | 214,853 |
| October | 119 | 199 | 4,233 | 10,483 | 10,051 | 19,246 | 174,332 | 87 | 218,750 |
| November | 119 | 199 | 4,226 | 10,716 | 9,955 | 19,389 | 177,981 | 82 | 222,669 |
| December | 119 | 199 | 4,268 | 10,884 | 9,869 | 20,131 | 188,068 | 74 | 233,612 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 119 | 199 | 4,279 | 10,605 | 9,553 | 18,471 | 173,950 | 89 | 217,177 |
| February | 119 | 199 | 4,349 | 10,693 | 9,441 | 18,397 | 177,139 | 84 | 220,338 |
| March | 119 | 199 | 4,447 | 10,560 | 9,504 | 18,884 | 180,723 | 88 | 224,436 |
| April | 119 | 199 | 4,458 | 10,017 | 9,628 | 18,752 | 184,799 | 165 | 227,973 |
| May | 119 | 199 | 4,398 | 9,502 | 9,496 | 18,053 | 182,205 | 74 | 223,972 |
| June | 119 | 199 | 4,344 | 9,846 | 8,980 | 17,992 | 185,922 | -211 | 227,402 |
| July | 119 | 199 | 4,209 | 10,743 | 8,547 | 18,140 | 188,785 | 116 | 230,858 |
| August | 119 | 199 | 4,229 | 11,538 | 8,368 | 17,020 | 189,232 | 19 | 230,724 |
| September | 119 | 199 | 4,357 | 11,790 | 8,901 | 16,417 | 183,132 | 22 | 224,936 |
| October | 119 | 199 | 4,497 | 12,038 | 9,441 | 17,533 | 194,375 | 28 | 238,230 |
| November | 119 | 199 | 4,582 | 12,151 | 9,703 | 17,636 | 194,811 | 58 | 239,260 |
| December | 119 | 199 | 4,677 | 12,286 | 10,032 | 18,509 | 208,945 | 16 | 254,784 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 119 | 199 | 4,643 | 11,834 | 9,694 | 17,088 | 191,381 | 0 | 234,958 |
| February | 119 | 199 | 4,685 | 11,796 | 9,635 | 17,021 | 192,670 | 0 | 236,125 |
| March | 119 | 199 | 4,794 | 12,121 | 9,422 | 16,953 | 193,781 | 0 | 237,389 |
| April | 119 | 199 | 5,076 | 12,751 | 9,866 | 17,226 | 197,068 | 0 | 242,306 |
| May | 119 | 199 | 5,004 | 12,348 | 9,636 | 16,675 | 194,959 | 0 | 238,940 |
| June | 119 | 199 | 5,091 | 12,417 | 9,789 | 16,737 | 201,134 | 0 | 245,487 |
| July | 119 | 199 | 5,120 | 13,193 | 10,282 | 17,047 | 207,833 | 0 | 253,793 |
| August | 119 | 199 | 4,920 | 13,001 | 10,212 | 16,810 | 205,030 | 0 | 250,291 |
| September | 119 | 199 | 4,563 | 12,258 | 9,939 | 16,207 | 199,225 | 0 | 242,510 |
| October | 119 | 199 | 4,426 | 12,300 | 10,195 | 16,690 | 207,704 | 0 | 251,633 |
| November | 119 | 198 | 4,252 | 12,199 | 10,439 | 16,778 | 211,435 | 0 | 255,421 |
| December | 119 | 198 | 4,215 | 12,311 | 10,794 | 17,826 | 225,128 | 0 | 270,593 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 119 | 198 | 4,027 | 11,894 | 10,593 | 16,568 | 206,814 | 0 | 250,215 |
| February | 119 | 198 | 3,878 | 11,689 | 10,778 | 16,587 | 208,385 | 0 | 251,635 |
| March | 119 | 198 | 3,716 | 11,589 | 11,043 | 16,712 | 210,438 | 0 | 253,815 |
| April | 119 | 198 | 3,776 | 11,587 | 11,016 | 16,535 | 209,277 | 0 | 252,508 |
| May | 119 | 198 | 3,782 | 11,633 | 10,931 | 16,433 | 208,718 | 0 | 251,814 |
| June | 119 | 198 | 3,782 | 11,712 | 10,973 | 16,313 | 210,374 | 0 | 253,471 |
| July | 119 | 198 | 3,900 | 11,927 | 11,037 | 16,449 | 215,370 | 0 | 259,001 |
| August | 119 | 198 | 4,133 | 12,141 | 11,170 | 16,702 | 214,571 | 0 | 259,035 |
| September | 119 | 198 | 4,265 | 12,099 | 11,077 | 16,130 | 204,790 | 0 | 248,679 |
| October | 119 | 198 | 4,487 | 12,384 | 11,366 | 16,661 | 214,964 | 0 | 260,181 |
| November | 119 | 198 | 4,553 | 12,556 | 11,421 | 16,741 | 216,498 | 0 | 262,088 |
| December | 119 | 198 | 4,683 | 12,894 | 11,595 | 17,093 | 232,609 | 0 | 279,192 |

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 2.1 CENTRAL BANK OF KENYA

Table 2.1.4: Coins in Circulation

| End of | -/50 | 1/- | 5/- | 10/- | 20/- | 40/- | Commemorative Coins | Unspecified Coin | Total | Total <br> Notes \& Coins |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 137 | 695 | 1,149 | 2,003 | 2,365 | 370 | 0 | 2.4 | 6,722 | 212,859 |
| February | 137 | 698 | 1,159 | 2,020 | 2,382 | 371 | 0 | 2.4 | 6,770 | 214,127 |
| March | 137 | 701 | 1,170 | 2,041 | 2,401 | 372 | 0 | 2.4 | 6,825 | 218,136 |
| April | 137 | 704 | 1,182 | 2,063 | 2,422 | 376 | 0 | -0.2 | 6,884 | 220,196 |
| May | 137 | 707 | 1,192 | 2,081 | 2,444 | 376 | 0 | 395.4 | 7,333 | 219,536 |
| June | 137 | 710 | 1,200 | 2,098 | 2,464 | 376 | 0 | -142.6 | 6,843 | 222,178 |
| July | 137 | 713 | 1,208 | 2,112 | 2,476 | 377 | 0 | 2.4 | 7,026 | 229,128 |
| August | 137 | 716 | 1,216 | 2,132 | 2,493 | 378 | 0 | 17.4 | 7,091 | 228,228 |
| September | 137 | 719 | 1,227 | 2,155 | 2,518 | 379 | 0 | 2.4 | 7,137 | 221,990 |
| October | 137 | 722 | 1,239 | 2,176 | 2,539 | 380 | 0 | 2.4 | 7,196 | 225,946 |
| November | 137 | 726 | 1,249 | 2,195 | 2,560 | 380 | 0 | 2.4 | 7,250 | 229,919 |
| December | 137 | 731 | 1,263 | 2,218 | 2,586 | 382 | 0 | 2.4 | 7,319 | 240,931 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 137 | 733 | 1,270 | 2,237 | 2,607 | 380 | 0 | 2.4 | 7,365 | 224,542 |
| February | 137 | 736 | 1,278 | 2,252 | 2,620 | 380 | 0 | 2.4 | 7,404 | 227,742 |
| March | 137 | 740 | 1,290 | 2,266 | 2,633 | 374 | 0 | 10.4 | 7,441 | 231,877 |
| April | 137 | 744 | 1,301 | 2,286 | 2,645 | 376 | 0 | 452.4 | 7,489 | 235,462 |
| May | 137 | 747 | 1,310 | 2,306 | 2,661 | 374 | 0 | 2.4 | 7,536 | 231,508 |
| June | 137 | 749 | 1,318 | 2,320 | 2,666 | 367 | 0 | 2.4 | 7,557 | 234,959 |
| July | 137 | 752 | 1,326 | 2,336 | 2,688 | 368 | 0 | 2.4 | 7,611 | 238,469 |
| August | 137 | 756 | 1,338 | 2,361 | 2,712 | 372 | 0 | 2.4 | 7,678 | 238,402 |
| September | 137 | 760 | 1,349 | 2,386 | 2,740 | 375 | 0 | 2.4 | 7,749 | 232,685 |
| October | 137 | 762 | 1,360 | 2,408 | 2,759 | 374 | 0 | 2.4 | 7,803 | 246,033 |
| November | 137 | 766 | 1,375 | 2,442 | 2,790 | 378 | 0 | 40.8 | 7,929 | 247,189 |
| December | 137 | 770 | 1,386 | 2,469 | 2,806 | 380 | 0 | 3.0 | 7,951 | 262,734 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  |  |
| January | 137 | 772 | 1,396 | 2,490 | 2,819 | 381 | 0 | 38.2 | 8,032 | 242,991 |
| February | 137 | 773 | 1,404 | 2,506 | 2,823 | 380 | 0 | 89.6 | 8,113 | 244,239 |
| March | 137 | 775 | 1,412 | 2,526 | 2,842 | 381 | 0 | 51.0 | 8,124 | 245,513 |
| April | 137 | 776 | 1,419 | 2,540 | 2,860 | 381 | 0 | 86.4 | 8,200 | 250,506 |
| May | 137 | 772 | 1,427 | 2,553 | 2,875 | 381 | 0 | 119.0 | 8,264 | 247,204 |
| June | 137 | 780 | 1,432 | 2,568 | 2,892 | 380 | 0 | 111.0 | 8,300 | 253,787 |
| July | 137 | 781 | 1,439 | 2,582 | 2,909 | 381 | 0 | 11170 | 19,399 | 261,910 |
| August | 137 | 783 | 1,443 | 2,594 | 2,916 | 377 | 0 | -111.3 | 8,139 | 258,430 |
| September | 137 | 785 | 1,450 | 2,611 | 2,934 | 380 | 0 | -111.8 | 8,185 | 250,695 |
| October | 137 | 788 | 1,458 | 2,640 | 2,955 | 380 | 0 | -125.7 | 8,232 | 259,865 |
| November | 137 | 790 | 1,468 | 2,663 | 2,980 | 381 | 0 | 13.4 | 8,432 | 263,853 |
| December | 137 | 792 | 1,479 | 2,712 | 3,020 | 384 | 0 | 43.6 | 8,566 | 279,159 |
| January | 137 | 793 | 1,487 | 2,746 | 3,053 | 384 | 0 | 0.0 | 8,600 | 258,815 |
| February | 137 | 794 | 1,494 | 2,774 | 3,072 | 383 | 0 | 36.7 | 8,691 | 260,326 |
| March | 137 | 796 | 1,504 | 2,801 | 3,115 | 384 | 0 | 69.0 | 8,806 | 262,622 |
| April | 137 | 798 | 1,513 | 2,815 | 3,150 | 382 | 0 | 47.6 | 8,842 | 261,351 |
| May | 137 | 800 | 1,523 | 2,836 | 3,173 | 383 | 0 | 75.1 | 8,926 | 260,740 |
| June | 137 | 802 | 1,528 | 2,846 | 3,190 | 383 | 0 | 146.1 | 9,032 | 262,504 |
| July | 137 | 804 | 1,533 | 2,855 | 3,202 | 384 | 0 | 21.5 | 8,936 | 267,937 |
| August | 137 | 806 | 1,537 | 2,859 | 3,212 | 384 | 0 | 36.5 | 8,972 | 268,007 |
| September | 137 | 809 | 1,540 | 2,872 | 3,225 | 385 | 0 | 47.9 | 9,015 | 257,695 |
| October | 137 | 811 | 1,543 | 2,883 | 3,236 | 382 | 0 | 47.7 | 9,039 | 269,219 |
| November | 137 | 814 | 1,547 | 2,883 | 3,246 | 380 | 0 | 43.4 | 9,050 | 271,137 |
| December | 137 | 817 | 1,554 | 2,899 | 3,264 | 381 | 0 | 56.0 | 9,107 | 288,299 |

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 2.2 COMMERCIAL BANKS

Table 2.2.1: Analysis of Deposits ${ }^{1}$
Shillings million

| End of | Demand |  |  |  | Time and Savings |  |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Central Govt. | Other <br> Public <br> Sector | Private Sector | B anks | Central Govt. | Other <br> Public <br> Sector | Private Sector | Banks |  |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 92,384 | 58,179 | 889,210 | 3,164 | 49,932 | 32,290 | 1,151,263 | 5,741 | 2,282,163 |
| February | 97,073 | 41,523 | 931,362 | 3,496 | 46,334 | 31,014 | 1,194,794 | 4,775 | 2,350,372 |
| March | 101,711 | 42,707 | 941,376 | 4,090 | 46,741 | 30,439 | 1,173,823 | 6,439 | 2,347,326 |
| April | 117,080 | 50,448 | 949,027 | 3,234 | 41,052 | 31,371 | 1,203,927 | 4,843 | 2,400,982 |
| May | 105,728 | 61,279 | 964,617 | 3,805 | 49,060 | 32,884 | 1,225,721 | 6,051 | 2,449,144 |
| June | 105,734 | 56,671 | 993,613 | 3,622 | 44,497 | 33,502 | 1,262,779 | 5,591 | 2,506,010 |
| July | 99,928 | 48,493 | 978,093 | 2,940 | 45,003 | 34,407 | 1,257,589 | 7,437 | 2,473,888 |
| August | 90,991 | 52,632 | 982,721 | 2,880 | 46,072 | 41,754 | 1,272,885 | 9,662 | 2,499,598 |
| September | 92,389 | 52,831 | 977,741 | 1,900 | 53,326 | 37,867 | 1,283,725 | 10,964 | 2,510,742 |
| October | 82,091 | 56,265 | 967,692 | 1,197 | 48,602 | 41,541 | 1,327,899 | 6,828 | 2,532,116 |
| November | 98,807 | 53,644 | 979,972 | 1,035 | 48,463 | 41,968 | 1,343,040 | 4,785 | 2,571,713 |
| December | 103,828 | 45,261 | 982,016 | 2,826 | 54,831 | 42,301 | 1,396,908 | 8,108 | 2,636,078 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 101,532 | 48,033 | 1,008,204 | 3,821 | 49,479 | 40,918 | 1,339,926 | 7,908 | 2,599,821 |
| February | 105,633 | 48,485 | 1,003,035 | 3,761 | 45,014 | 45,381 | 1,362,092 | 14,614 | 2,628,014 |
| March | 102,572 | 51,635 | 1,032,121 | 3,175 | 56,904 | 40,001 | 1,360,612 | 17,062 | 2,664,082 |
| April | 119,024 | 47,005 | 1,048,081 | 1,812 | 57,417 | 50,578 | 1,357,183 | 14,814 | 2,695,914 |
| May | 111,921 | 52,582 | 1,048,588 | 2,671 | 56,806 | 44,773 | 1,367,035 | 15,181 | 2,699,558 |
| June | 108,674 | 52,572 | 1,082,628 | 3,944 | 52,220 | 40,471 | 1,385,589 | 19,743 | 2,745,841 |
| July | 112,702 | 45,974 | 1,055,009 | 2,720 | 67,400 | 40,874 | 1,381,703 | 17,119 | 2,723,503 |
| August | 116,513 | 51,849 | 1,064,366 | 3,009 | 71,811 | 42,535 | 1,377,663 | 8,581 | 2,736,327 |
| September | 136,287 | 61,372 | 1,203,901 | 3,608 | 72,991 | 40,579 | 1,256,808 | 9,124 | 2,784,670 |
| October | 137,693 | 62,256 | 1,212,159 | 6,066 | 67,277 | 31,919 | 1,241,322 | 4,479 | 2,763,171 |
| November | 127,924 | 65,364 | 1,235,873 | 6,785 | 67,144 | 34,652 | 1,229,266 | 4,258 | 2,771,265 |
| December | 120,661 | 44,424 | 1,245,316 | 4,886 | 70,551 | 39,774 | 1,200,549 | 7,735 | 2,733,896 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 130,850 | 49,269 | 1,234,635 | 5,028 | 57,571 | 43,205 | 1,209,710 | 5,968 | 2,736,236 |
| February | 128,867 | 42,502 | 1,255,776 | 6,133 | 56,640 | 38,153 | 1,219,945 | 9,371 | 2,757,387 |
| March | 118,931 | 49,761 | 1,280,638 | 6,388 | 62,397 | 40,525 | 1,247,374 | 8,896 | 2,814,908 |
| April | 143,185 | 58,015 | 1,312,015 | 5,935 | 78,230 | 38,328 | 1,244,817 | 7,934 | 2,888,459 |
| May | 140,375 | 56,045 | 1,318,980 | 7,718 | 85,946 | 39,547 | 1,247,509 | 6,269 | 2,902,389 |
| June | 131,620 | 45,792 | 1,356,713 | 6,684 | 85,618 | 31,785 | 1,239,610 | 12,320 | 2,910,144 |
| July | 145,298 | 44,032 | 1,355,904 | 6,461 | 88,899 | 31,766 | 1,271,823 | 12,116 | 2,956,299 |
| August | 138,023 | 44,088 | 1,353,672 | 6,982 | 78,563 | 38,335 | 1,291,109 | 5,927 | 2,956,699 |
| September | 130,553 | 56,061 | 1,365,208 | 10,807 | 73,629 | 37,963 | 1,284,616 | 7,631 | 2,966,468 |
| October | 128,971 | 55,087 | 1,375,516 | 8,173 | 82,742 | 47,095 | 1,266,452 | 8,362 | 2,972,397 |
| November | 129,037 | 48,063 | 1,373,342 | 4,104 | 70,106 | 30,797 | 1,294,530 | 9,783 | 2,959,762 |
| December | 140,743 | 52,253 | 1,379,680 | 3,641 | 65,279 | 32,869 | 1,305,618 | 6,424 | 2,986,508 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 130,837 | 51,244 | 1,366,196 | 3,663 | 79,936 | 35,800 | 1,321,333 | 6,323 | 2,995,333 |
| February | 137,004 | 54,413 | 1,357,303 | 5,221 | 78,336 | 34,198 | 1,322,329 | 8,302 | 2,997,106 |
| March | 163,114 | 54,308 | 1,326,494 | 5,981 | 79,980 | 35,549 | 1,346,530 | 9,086 | 3,021,044 |
| April | 171,642 | 58,098 | 1,368,486 | 6,021 | 79,825 | 35,844 | 1,341,384 | 9,590 | 3,070,889 |
| May | 171,250 | 76,137 | 1,370,438 | 4,872 | 79,668 | 36,043 | 1,399,319 | 10,421 | 3,148,149 |
| June | 142,756 | 67,616 | 1,401,596 | 7,339 | 66,424 | 41,255 | 1,459,417 | 13,939 | 3,200,342 |
| July | 138,002 | 56,816 | 1,396,330 | 4,581 | 72,634 | 41,367 | 1,479,165 | 8,915 | 3,197,809 |
| August | 155,987 | 67,212 | 1,355,426 | 3,202 | 73,348 | 48,727 | 1,505,144 | 9,913 | 3,218,960 |
| September | 144,232 | 66,454 | 1,364,266 | 2,432 | 73,213 | 44,239 | 1,507,419 | 10,198 | 3,212,454 |
| October | 137,710 | 76,507 | 1,386,338 | 1,694 | 73,043 | 34,294 | 1,497,463 | 16,805 | 3,223,854 |
| November | 147,182 | 62,703 | 1,371,441 | 2,570 | 68,621 | 34,936 | 1,514,785 | 9,406 | 3,211,645 |
| December | 153,470 | 85,653 | 1,416,889 | 5,637 | 70,128 | 34,714 | 1,505,604 | 10,018 | 3,282,112 |

${ }^{1}$ Excludes local and foreign currency deposits by non-residents.

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 2.2 COMMERCIAL BANKS

Table 2.2.2: Liquid Assets
Shillings million

| End of | Net Deposit Liabilities $\backslash^{1}$ | Liquid Assets ${ }^{\mathbf{2}}$ | Minimum Statutory | Excess(+) or (-) | Excess as a \% of Deposit Liabilities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2,341,789 | 1,065,574 | 468,358 | 597,216 | 25.50 |
| February | 2,409,782 | 1,107,253 | 481,956 | 625,297 | 25.95 |
| March | 2,406,561 | 1,105,476 | 481,312 | 624,164 | 25.94 |
| April | 2,453,377 | 1,136,066 | 490,675 | 645,390 | 26.31 |
| May | 2,509,872 | 1,140,066 | 501,974 | 638,092 | 25.42 |
| June | 2,570,546 | 1,145,185 | 514,109 | 631,076 | 24.55 |
| July | 2,539,609 | 1,097,379 | 507,922 | 589,457 | 23.21 |
| August | 2,561,645 | 1,083,292 | 512,329 | 570,963 | 22.29 |
| September | 2,564,245 | 1,046,769 | 512,849 | 533,920 | 20.82 |
| October | 2,550,441 | 1,102,523 | 510,088 | 592,434 | 23.23 |
| November | 2,596,284 | 1,123,395 | 519,257 | 604,139 | 23.27 |
| December | 2,661,140 | 1,162,557 | 532,228 | 630,329 | 23.69 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2,623,169 | 1,114,107 | 524,634 | 589,473 | 22.47 |
| February | 2,643,795 | 1,141,911 | 528,759 | 613,152 | 23.19 |
| March | 2,687,099 | 1,192,283 | 537,420 | 654,863 | 24.37 |
| April | 2,716,021 | 1,220,616 | 543,204 | 677,412 | 24.94 |
| May | 2,719,805 | 1,237,481 | 543,961 | 693,520 | 25.50 |
| June | 2,758,217 | 1,268,498 | 551,643 | 716,855 | 25.99 |
| July | 2,738,510 | 1,257,294 | 547,702 | 709,592 | 25.91 |
| August | 2,759,364 | 1,288,902 | 551,873 | 737,029 | 26.71 |
| September | 2,811,369 | 1,331,856 | 562,274 | 769,582 | 27.37 |
| October | 2,791,197 | 1,304,176 | 558,239 | 745,936 | 26.72 |
| November | 2,796,894 | 1,321,600 | 559,379 | 762,221 | 27.25 |
| December | 2,771,711 | 1,269,312 | 554,342 | 714,970 | 25.80 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2,774,513 | 1,269,254 | 554,903 | 714,352 | 25.75 |
| February | 2,802,035 | 1,275,379 | 560,407 | 714,972 | 25.52 |
| March | 2,857,127 | 1,321,215 | 571,425 | 749,790 | 26.24 |
| April | 2,929,283 | 1,373,858 | 585,857 | 788,002 | 26.90 |
| May | 2,949,869 | 1,401,673 | 589,974 | 811,699 | 27.52 |
| June | 2,971,434 | 1,429,483 | 594,287 | 835,196 | 28.11 |
| July | 3,003,284 | 1,457,788 | 600,657 | 857,131 | 28.54 |
| August | 3,011,002 | 1,464,545 | 602,200 | 862,344 | 28.64 |
| September | 3,016,446 | 1,481,195 | 603,289 | 877,906 | 29.10 |
| October | 3,029,319 | 1,463,610 | 605,864 | 857,746 | 28.31 |
| November | 3,022,727 | 1,435,421 | 604,545 | 830,876 | 27.49 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & \mathbf{2 0 1 8} \end{aligned}$ | 3,068,724 | 1,444,155 | 613,745 | 830,410 | 27.06 |
| January | 3,085,977 | 1,456,800 | 617,195 | 839,605 | 27.21 |
| February | 3,090,421 | 1,482,606 | 618,084 | 864,522 | 27.97 |
| March | 3,114,950 | 1,520,942 | 622,990 | 897,952 | 28.83 |
| April | 3,172,021 | 1,555,926 | 634,404 | 921,521 | 29.05 |
| May | 3,242,073 | 1,596,159 | 648,415 | 947,745 | 29.23 |
| June | 3,295,410 | 1,642,843 | 659,082 | 983,761 | 29.85 |
| July | 3,303,762 | 1,676,141 | 660,752 | 1,015,389 | 30.73 |
| August | 3,322,699 | 1,693,252 | 664,540 | 1,028,712 | 30.96 |
| September | 3,324,301 | 1,724,400 | 664,860 | 1,059,540 | 31.87 |
| October | 3,351,006 | 1,716,504 | 670,201 | 1,046,303 | 31.22 |
| November | 3,338,865 | 1,703,976 | 667,773 | 1,036,202 | 31.03 |
| December | 3,414,706 | 1,726,988 | 682,941 | 1,044,047 | 30.58 |

$\backslash^{1}$ Total deposits net of balances due to banks, NBFI's, building societies and mortgage finance companies.
$\^{2}$ Includes cash in till, deposits with local and foreign banks, and local and foreign securities held.

### 2.2 COMMERCIAL BANKS

Table 2.2.3: Advances/Deposits and Cash Ratios
Shillings million

| End of | Advances/Deposit Ratio |  |  |  |  |  | Cash/Deposit Ratio |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Deposits $\backslash^{1}$ | Total Advances ${ }^{2}$ | Ratio \% | Private Deposits | Private Advances | Ratio \% | Notes and Coins in Tills and Balances at Central Bank | Ratio \% |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2,353,683 | 1,979,812 | 84.1 | 2,044,607 | 1,894,280 | 92.6 | 104,693 | 4.45 |
| February | 2,421,242 | 2,004,882 | 82.8 | 2,131,731 | 1,911,021 | 89.6 | 106,022 | 4.38 |
| March | 2,420,277 | 2,029,865 | 83.9 | 2,120,556 | 1,922,751 | 90.7 | 103,175 | 4.26 |
| April | 2,464,715 | 2,059,485 | 83.6 | 2,157,587 | 1,963,637 | 91.0 | 111,658 | 4.53 |
| May | 2,523,821 | 2,108,642 | 83.5 | 2,195,473 | 2,013,428 | 91.7 | 101,898 | 4.04 |
| June | 2,584,652 | 2,157,377 | 83.5 | 2,261,284 | 2,053,463 | 90.8 | 112,860 | 4.37 |
| July | 2,555,268 | 2,215,723 | 86.7 | 2,239,961 | 2,096,942 | 93.6 | 118,962 | 4.66 |
| August | 2,577,447 | 2,268,075 | 88.0 | 2,261,899 | 2,130,326 | 94.2 | 130,700 | 5.07 |
| September | 2,579,678 | 2,307,965 | 89.5 | 2,267,793 | 2,166,937 | 95.6 | 119,581 | 4.64 |
| October | 2,599,811 | 2,298,466 | 88.4 | 2,300,969 | 2,186,487 | 95.0 | 96,369 | 3.71 |
| November | 2,643,528 | 2,314,583 | 87.6 | 2,329,258 | 2,209,280 | 94.8 | 97,211 | 3.68 |
| December | 2,714,189 | 2,353,295 | 86.7 | 2,386,183 | 2,228,774 | 93.4 | 116,728 | 4.30 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2,675,050 | 2,369,525 | 88.6 | 2,355,635 | 2,234,965 | 94.9 | 98,097 | 3.67 |
| February | 2,703,703 | 2,382,130 | 88.1 | 2,372,578 | 2,234,122 | 94.2 | 112,044 | 4.14 |
| March | 2,749,519 | 2,380,850 | 86.6 | 2,400,238 | 2,245,411 | 93.5 | 103,280 | 3.76 |
| April | 2,772,502 | 2,393,731 | 86.3 | 2,410,822 | 2,252,089 | 93.4 | 84,475 | 3.05 |
| May | 2,776,541 | 2,400,096 | 86.4 | 2,420,547 | 2,260,543 | 93.4 | 87,949 | 3.17 |
| June | 2,820,836 | 2,415,250 | 85.6 | 2,473,406 | 2,267,102 | 91.7 | 86,061 | 3.05 |
| July | 2,797,501 | 2,404,076 | 85.9 | 2,443,271 | 2,275,215 | 93.1 | 84,317 | 3.01 |
| August | 2,810,949 | 2,407,183 | 85.6 | 2,448,734 | 2,279,748 | 93.1 | 83,292 | 2.96 |
| September | 2,865,248 | 2,449,092 | 85.5 | 2,467,798 | 2,301,828 | 93.3 | 68,107 | 2.38 |
| October | 2,841,005 | 2,450,702 | 86.3 | 2,458,655 | 2,302,434 | 93.6 | 71,836 | 2.53 |
| November | 2,847,203 | 2,478,711 | 87.1 | 2,470,217 | 2,318,610 | 93.9 | 77,896 | 2.74 |
| December | 2,806,552 | 2,496,616 | 89.0 | 2,451,205 | 2,343,637 | 95.6 | 81,758 | 2.91 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2,806,952 | 2,508,556 | 89.4 | 2,449,826 | 2,347,390 | 95.8 | 67,022 | 2.39 |
| February | 2,838,997 | 2,523,990 | 88.9 | 2,481,479 | 2,337,762 | 94.2 | 69,947 | 2.46 |
| March | 2,892,283 | 2,537,613 | 87.7 | 2,534,916 | 2,338,215 | 92.2 | 71,101 | 2.46 |
| April | 2,963,688 | 2,536,459 | 85.6 | 2,563,761 | 2,329,641 | 90.9 | 75,085 | 2.53 |
| May | 2,983,734 | 2,507,514 | 84.0 | 2,573,318 | 2,329,410 | 90.5 | 74,008 | 2.48 |
| June | 3,010,274 | 2,520,339 | 83.7 | 2,603,224 | 2,329,947 | 89.5 | 86,433 | 2.87 |
| July | 3,041,703 | 2,528,434 | 83.1 | 2,634,691 | 2,335,318 | 88.6 | 101,613 | 3.34 |
| August | 3,043,900 | 2,522,571 | 82.9 | 2,651,775 | 2,344,225 | 88.4 | 95,256 | 3.13 |
| September | 3,055,088 | 2,542,682 | 83.2 | 2,656,615 | 2,367,584 | 89.1 | 79,793 | 2.61 |
| October | 3,065,931 | 2,565,897 | 83.7 | 2,647,581 | 2,371,812 | 89.6 | 86,742 | 2.83 |
| November | 3,056,718 | 2,593,138 | 84.8 | 2,673,977 | 2,404,211 | 89.9 | 86,292 | 2.82 |
| December | 3,098,724 | 2,605,116 | 84.1 | 2,691,477 | 2,414,724 | 89.7 | 101,663 | 3.28 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3,096,285 | 2,591,647 | 83.7 | 2,694,077 | 2,403,416 | 89.2 | 95,143 | 3.07 |
| February | 3,104,259 | 2,583,714 | 83.2 | 2,686,403 | 2,399,231 | 89.3 | 90,733 | 2.92 |
| March | 3,130,285 | 2,581,098 | 82.5 | 2,680,506 | 2,396,785 | 89.4 | 95,032 | 3.04 |
| April | 3,187,948 | 2,596,825 | 81.5 | 2,717,624 | 2,404,961 | 88.5 | 98,225 | 3.08 |
| May | 3,257,717 | 2,644,211 | 81.2 | 2,777,544 | 2,427,998 | 87.4 | 91,660 | 2.81 |
| June | 3,317,283 | 2,641,134 | 79.6 | 2,868,536 | 2,436,688 | 84.9 | 92,013 | 2.77 |
| July | 3,317,620 | 2,622,718 | 79.1 | 2,882,134 | 2,441,114 | 84.7 | 86,984 | 2.62 |
| August | 3,336,111 | 2,687,938 | 80.6 | 2,867,264 | 2,452,328 | 85.5 | 78,123 | 2.34 |
| September | 3,337,228 | 2,662,823 | 79.8 | 2,878,353 | 2,465,145 | 85.6 | 85,421 | 2.56 |
| October | 3,370,399 | 2,714,268 | 80.5 | 2,890,038 | 2,485,490 | 86.0 | 88,651 | 2.63 |
| November | 3,351,668 | 2,686,730 | 80.2 | 2,892,803 | 2,490,691 | 86.1 | 78,820 | 2.35 |
| December | 3,431,179 | 2,691,441 | 78.4 | 2,929,075 | 2,486,715 | 84.9 | 94,408 | 2.75 |

${ }^{1}$ Includes non-residents' local and foreign currency deposits.
$1^{2}$ Excludes non-residents' local currency loans and advances.

### 2.2 COMMERCIAL BANKS

Table 2.2.4: Bankers' Clearing House

| End of | Amount in (Ksh m) |  | Articles (EFT) (Kshs 000) |  | Daily Average ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Amount (Kshs m) | Articles (Kshs 000) |  |
|  | Credit | Debit |  |  | Credit | Debit | Credit | Debit | Debit | Credit |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 37,974 | 204,266 | 793 | 1,582 | 1,808 | 9,727 | 75 | 38 |
| February | 39,257 | 210,149 | 851 | 1,683 | 1,963 | 10,507 | 84 | 43 |
| March | 48,378 | 234,721 | 1,082 | 1,873 | 2,199 | 10,669 | 85 | 49 |
| April | 42,817 | 216,233 | 895 | 1,614 | 2,141 | 10,812 | 81 | 45 |
| May | 43,152 | 216,344 | 956 | 1,718 | 2,158 | 10,817 | 86 | 48 |
| June | 43,309 | 230,943 | 977 | 1,777 | 2,062 | 10,997 | 85 | 47 |
| July | 45,282 | 231,526 | 999 | 1,587 | 1,969 | 10,066 | 69 | 43 |
| August | 42,056 | 211,732 | 909 | 1,746 | 2,003 | 10,082 | 83 | 43 |
| September | 44,047 | 221,317 | 925 | 1,746 | 2,002 | 10,060 | 79 | 42 |
| October | 43,110 | 210,504 | 818 | 1,679 | 2,053 | 10,024 | 80 | 39 |
| November | 40,136 | 210,504 | 818 | 1,583 | 1,911 | 10,024 | 75 | 39 |
| December | 53,815 | 237,016 | 1,122 | 1,700 | 2,446 | 10,773 | 77 | 51 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 35,675 | 199,510 | 706 | 1,512 | 1,784 | 9,975 | 76 | 35 |
| February | 44,741 | 220,108 | 967 | 1,744 | 2,131 | 10,481 | 83 | 46 |
| March | 47,985 | 230,435 | 993 | 1,781 | 2,285 | 10,973 | 85 | 47 |
| April | 45,294 | 219,123 | 921 | 1,582 | 2,157 | 10,434 | 75 | 44 |
| May | 47,615 | 228,352 | 1,048 | 1,762 | 2,164 | 10,380 | 80 | 48 |
| June | 45,201 | 217,504 | 952 | 1,686 | 2,152 | 10,357 | 80 | 45 |
| July | 44,144 | 211,828 | 988 | 1,630 | 2,207 | 10,591 | 82 | 49 |
| August | 50,815 | 229,642 | 1,079 | 1,753 | 2,209 | 9,984 | 76 | 47 |
| September | 47,867 | 219,092 | 989 | 1,715 | 2,279 | 10,433 | 82 | 47 |
| October | 46,850 | 211,466 | 964 | 1,607 | 2,343 | 10,573 | 80 | 48 |
| November | 49,305 | 228,523 | 1,004 | 1,689 | 2,241 | 10,387 | 77 | 46 |
| December | 57,347 | 219,264 | 1,192 | 1,567 | 2,867 | 10,963 | 78 | 60 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 41,597 | 210,948 | 853 | 1,560 | 1,981 | 10,045 | 74 | 41 |
| February | 45,610 | 212,328 | 969 | 1,604 | 2,280 | 10,616 | 80 | 48 |
| March | 57,370 | 238,761 | 1,180 | 1,798 | 2,494 | 10,381 | 78 | 51 |
| April | 45,941 | 196,815 | 906 | 1,408 | 2,418 | 10,359 | 74 | 48 |
| May | 53,340 | 236,490 | 1,151 | 1,799 | 2,425 | 10,750 | 82 | 52 |
| June | 48,931 | 211,007 | 1,064 | 1,609 | 2,224 | 9,591 | 73 | 48 |
| July | 52,551 | 216,658 | 1,112 | 1,626 | 2,502 | 10,317 | 77 | 53 |
| August | 49,458 | 195,668 | 1,113 | 1,415 | 2,150 | 8,507 | 62 | 48 |
| September | 50,515 | 203,907 | 1,160 | 1,549 | 2,296 | 9,269 | 70 | 53 |
| October | 50,754 | 201,742 | 1,113 | 1,490 | 2,307 | 9,170 | 68 | 51 |
| November | 50,672 | 207,475 | 1,087 | 1,496 | 2,303 | 9,431 | 68 | 49 |
| December | 61,134 | 205,228 | 1,234 | 1,442 | 2,911 | 9,773 | 69 | 59 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 48,617 | 227,726 | 1,035 | 1,635 | 2,210 | 10,351 | 74 | 47 |
| February | 49,000 | 204,926 | 1,044 | 1,496 | 2,450 | 10,246 | 75 | 52 |
| March | 57,328 | 211,732 | 1,173 | 1,531 | 2,730 | 10,082 | 73 | 56 |
| April | 52,410 | 206,859 | 991 | 1,447 | 2,621 | 10,343 | 72 | 50 |
| May | 58,766 | 228,780 | 1,184 | 1,740 | 2,671 | 10,399 | 79 | 54 |
| June | 51,247 | 197,297 | 1,034 | 1,715 | 2,562 | 9,865 | 86 | 52 |
| July |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August | 57,753 | 219,688 | 1,199 | 1,549 | 2,511 | 9,552 | 67 | 52 |
| September | 49,443 | 204,906 | 1,028 | 1,507 | 2,472 | 10,245 | 75 | 51 |
| October | 62,800 | 231,686 | 1,235 | 1,665 | 2,730 | 10,073 | 72 | 54 |
| November | 56,487 | 217,640 | 1,092 | 1,511 | 2,568 | 9,893 | 69 | 55 |
| December | 61,969 | 204,221 | 1,216 | 1,393 | 2,951 | 9,725 | 66 | 58 |

$l^{1}$ Only working days in each month.
$1^{2}$ EFT- Electronic Funds Transfer

### 2.2 COMMERCIAL BANKS

Table 2.2.5: Outstanding Credit to Agriculture by Enterprises
Shillings million

| End of | Small Scale Farm ${ }^{1}$ enterprises | Large Scale Farm ${ }^{2}$ Enterprises | Co-operative societies | Agricultural Boards ${ }^{3}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 27,396.85 | 41,152.71 | 3,626.28 | 3,815.86 | 75,991.70 |
| February | 27,016.86 | 42,704.98 | 693.98 | 4,075.34 | 74,491.16 |
| March | 25,345.31 | 44,790.31 | 696.78 | 4,571.21 | 75,403.61 |
| April | 26,562.59 | 43,923.03 | 2,444.28 | 5,318.40 | 78,248.29 |
| May | 27,785.47 | 47,747.85 | 719.31 | 5,186.06 | 81,438.69 |
| June | 28,663.47 | 47,756.05 | 3,841.09 | 5,319.70 | 85,580.32 |
| July | 31,016.66 | 52,150.06 | 784.17 | 5,370.46 | 89,321.35 |
| August | 31,393.76 | 55,580.85 | 796.85 | 5,500.36 | 93,271.83 |
| September | 32,372.67 | 53,261.86 | 806.81 | 5,670.28 | 92,111.61 |
| October | 30,774.14 | 52,063.37 | 824.58 | 5,485.67 | 89,147.76 |
| November | 28,971.20 | 52,136.90 | 823.85 | 5,594.25 | 87,526.19 |
| December | 30,582.87 | 52,681.31 | 819.59 | 5,527.21 | 89,610.98 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 31,084.28 | 53,772.12 | 810.70 | 5,634.88 | 91,301.99 |
| February | 31,441.87 | 54,738.95 | 812.93 | 5,635.75 | 92,629.49 |
| March | 30,509.48 | 55,413.78 | 818.51 | 5,807.48 | 92,549.25 |
| April | 32,984.69 | 54,373.67 | 2,958.94 | 5,766.48 | 96,083.77 |
| May | 40,198.99 | 50,756.56 | 2,748.12 | 5,724.40 | 99,428.07 |
| June | 33,260.34 | 58,013.08 | 2,788.91 | 6,025.99 | 100,088.32 |
| July | 32,868.07 | 59,412.46 | 2,782.92 | 6,035.27 | 101,098.71 |
| August | 36,293.38 | 52,412.89 | 2,826.96 | 6,296.08 | 97,829.31 |
| September | 41,557.83 | 46,715.20 | 2,916.00 | 6,258.58 | 97,447.62 |
| October | 30,653.41 | 54,116.71 | 2,823.79 | 6,055.52 | 93,649.43 |
| November | 34,560.28 | 52,947.97 | 2,855.33 | 6,077.64 | 96,441.23 |
| December | 35,594.90 | 52,643.86 | 3,020.94 | 6,060.54 | 97,320.24 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 31,111.02 | 53,158.99 | 2,160.98 | 6,146.26 | 92,577.25 |
| February | 30,791.99 | 54,608.50 | 2,086.37 | 11,716.77 | 99,203.63 |
| March | 31,144.04 | 50,571.42 | 1,349.17 | 6,253.60 | 89,318.23 |
| April | 30,787.13 | 49,954.37 | 1,286.75 | 5,220.53 | 87,248.78 |
| May | 31,974.72 | 48,649.71 | 1,286.75 | 5,252.97 | 87,164.15 |
| June | 33,011.69 | 48,739.15 | 1,041.09 | 5,395.77 | 88,187.70 |
| July | 34,530.35 | 48,820.91 | 1,004.74 | 5,143.96 | 89,499.96 |
| August | 34,202.62 | 49,139.88 | 992.00 | 5,059.64 | 89,394.14 |
| September | 35,873.79 | 49,500.80 | 952.33 | 5,068.41 | 91,395.33 |
| October | 33,422.73 | 49,850.51 | 915.26 | 4,933.73 | 89,122.23 |
| November | 32,454.24 | 48,923.22 | 935.96 | 3,119.25 | 85,432.67 |
| December | 33,579.11 | 47,778.51 | 948.22 | 3,143.94 | 85,449.77 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 33,874.74 | 47,534.91 | 1,003.37 | 3,178.77 | 85,591.79 |
| February | 34,780.65 | 46,045.17 | 996.22 | 3,174.50 | 84,996.54 |
| March | 33,843.43 | 42,496.95 | 3,249.77 | 4,107.21 | 83,697.36 |
| April | 34,808.20 | 45,316.07 | 885.99 | 3,164.33 | 84,174.59 |
| May | 38,099.89 | 45,818.22 | 762.63 | 588.59 | 85,269.34 |
| June | 37,854.04 | 45,718.65 | 991.35 | 635.91 | 85,199.96 |
| July | 39,045.67 | 44,263.37 | 989.23 | 658.13 | 84,956.40 |
| August | 38,758.39 | 45,655.02 | 996.51 | 670.59 | 86,080.51 |
| September | 39,296.54 | 46,750.32 | 992.73 | 692.18 | 87,731.76 |
| October | 36,402.32 | 47,982.32 | 841.14 | 688.87 | 85,914.65 |
| November | 36,788.61 | 43,571.52 | 908.64 | 679.75 | 81,948.53 |
| December | 37,669.08 | 42,537.11 | 1,001.04 | 670.64 | 81,877.86 |

$\backslash^{1}$ Small scale farm enterprises include individual farmers, groups of farmers (not co-operative societies) and farming companies who have 50 hectares of land or less.
${ }^{2}$ Large scale farm enterprises include individual farmers, groups of farmers (not co-operative societies) and farming companies who have 50 hectares of land or more.
${ }^{3}$ Agricultural Boards include such statutory institutions like Agricultural Development Corporation, Pyrethrum Marketing Board, Cotton Lint and Seed Marketing Board and Kenya Tea Development Authority.

## Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 2.2 COMMERCIAL BANKS

Table 2.2.6: Outstanding Credit to Agriculture by Period of Credit
Shillings million

|  | Monthly Value Moved (Ksh bn) | No. of Agents (Cumulative) | No. of Users (Cumulative millions) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 |  |  |  |
| January | 210.54 | 125,726 | 25.40 |
| February | 208.13 | 127,187 | 25.46 |
| March | 231.84 | 128,591 | 25.69 |
| April | 213.75 | 129,218 | 26.14 |
| May | 230.15 | 129,735 | 26.46 |
| June | 227.92 | 131,761 | 26.50 |
| July | 238.86 | 133,989 | 26.74 |
| August | 248.15 | 136,042 | 27.05 |
| September | 247.51 | 138,131 | 27.31 |
| October | 255.81 | 140,612 | 27.54 |
| November | 236.37 | 142,386 | 28.06 |
| December | 267.07 | 143,946 | 28.64 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |
| January | 242.37 | 146,710 | 29.10 |
| February | 257.19 | 148,982 | 29.49 |
| March | 273.59 | 150,987 | 30.70 |
| April | 269.82 | 153,762 | 31.44 |
| May | 277.94 | 156,349 | 31.30 |
| June | 270.97 | 162,465 | 31.39 |
| July | 281.85 | 167,072 | 32.34 |
| August | 297.23 | 173,774 | 32.76 |
| September | 284.06 | 173,731 | 33.44 |
| October | 292.09 | 181,456 | 34.04 |
| November | 291.23 | 162,441 | 34.28 |
| December | 316.77 | 165,908 | 34.96 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |
| January | 299.49 | 152,547 | 33.34 |
| February | 279.39 | 154,908 | 33.29 |
| March | 320.18 | 157,855 | 33.92 |
| April | 297.44 | 160,076 | 34.29 |
| May | 315.45 | 164,674 | 34.21 |
| June | 299.79 | 165,109 | 34.18 |
| July | 308.89 | 169,480 | 34.58 |
| August | 286.34 | 167,353 | 35.33 |
| September | 300.92 | 167,775 | 35.54 |
| October | 299.02 | 170,389 | 36.00 |
| November | 298.96 | 176,986 | 36.39 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | 332.62 | 182,472 | 37.39 |
| January | 322.98 | 188,029 | 37.84 |
| February | 300.85 | 192,117 | 38.42 |
| March | 337.11 | 196,002 | 39.34 |
| April | 313.00 | 201,795 | 40.29 |
| May | 328.97 | 202,387 | 41.73 |
| June | 317.67 | 197,286 | 42.58 |
| July | 332.35 | 200,227 | 42.61 |
| August | 348.91 | 202,627 | 43.56 |
| September | 327.66 | 203,359 | 44.27 |
| October | 343.23 | 211,961 | 45.44 |
| November | 343.87 | 206,312 | 46.23 |
| December | 367.77 | 205,745 | 47.69 |

$1^{1}$ Short-Term credit refers to 0 to 2 years.
$1^{2}$ Medium-Term credit refers to more than 2 years but less than 5 years.
$1^{3}$ Long-term credit refers to over 5 years.

## Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 2.3 KENYA POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANK

Table 2.3.1: Assets and Liabilities
Shillings million

|  | Jan-16 | Feb-16 | Mar-16 | Apr-16 | May-16 | Jun-16 | Jul-16 | Aug-16 | Sep-16 | 0ct-16 | Nov-16 | Dec-16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balance due to depositors | 15,898 | 16,266 | 16,114 | 16,436 | 16,478 | 16,733 | 16,964 | 16,855 | 17,081 | 17,078 | 17,626 | 17,945 |
| Balance due to Bond-Holders | - | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | - | - | . |
| Other liabilities | 1,456 | 1,214 | 1,423 | 1,519 | 1,521 | 1,478 | 1,162 | 1,260 | 1,625 | 1,287 | 1,455 | 1,625 |
| Total | 17,354 | 17,480 | 17,537 | 17,955 | 17,999 | 18,211 | 18,126 | 18,115 | 18,706 | 18,365 | 19,081 | 19,570 |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash on hand and at Bank | 641 | 869 | 520 | 764 | 939 | 755 | 717 | 598 | 627 | 691 | 1,105 | 782 |
| Cash on Deposit Joint Consolidated Fund | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | - | - |
| Short term deposits | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 232 | 132 | 132 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 33 |
| Investments (Middle Market Value) | 3,986 | 3,913 | 4,327 | 4,297 | 3,997 | 4,197 | 4,342 | 4,341 | 4,341 | 4,358 | 4,562 | 4,849 |
| Reserve Account Deficiency | 6,048 | 6,076 | 6,176 | 6,315 | 6,412 | 6,522 | 6,636 | 7,123 | 7,123 | 7,164 | 7,278 | 7,413 |
| Other Assets | 6,647 | 6,590 | 6,482 | 6,547 | 6,619 | 6,505 | 6,299 | 5,921 | 6,583 | 6,120 | 6,104 | 6,493 |
| Total | 17,354 | 17,480 | 17,537 | 17,955 | 17,999 | 18,211 | 18,126 | 18,115 | 18,706 | 18,365 | 19,081 | 19,570 |


|  | Jan-17 | Feb-17 | Mar-17 | Apr-17 | May-17 | Jun-17 | Jul-17 | Aug-17 | Sep-17 | 0ct-17 | Nov-17 | Dec-17 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balance due to depositors | 17,938 | 17,937 | 18,197 | 18,297 | 18,348 | 18,450 | 18,170 | 18,240 | 18,341 | 18.449 | 18,642 | 18.901 |
| Balance due to Bond-Holders |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other liabilities | 1,441 | 1,373 | 1,470 | 1,513 | 1,544 | 1,623 | 1,663 | 1,714 | 1,666 | 1,720 | 1,896 | 1,641 |
| Total | 19,380 | 19,309 | 19,667 | 19,811 | 19,892 | 20,072 | 19,833 | 19,954 | 20,007 | 20,169 | 20,538 | 20,542 |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash on hand and at Bank | 414 | 633 | 960 | 713 | 646 | 786 | 509 | 862 | 887 | 1,005 | 1,240 | 600 |
| Cash on Deposit Joint Consolidated Fund | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Short term deposits | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 36 |
| Investments (Middle Market Value) | 4,849 | 4,575 | 4,575 | 4,981 | 4,951 | 4,951 | 4,952 | 4,555 | 4,555 | 4,475 | 4,475 | 4,773 |
| Reserve Account Deficiency | 9,675 | 9,766 | 9,830 | 9,924 | 10,059 | 10,170 | 10,248 | 10,360 | 10,467 | 10,606 | 10,719 | 11,016 |
| Other Assets | 4,408 | 4,303 | 4,269 | 4,160 | 4,202 | 4,132 | 4,097 | 4,151 | 4,072 | 4,056 | 4,077 | 4,118 |
| Total | 19,380 | 19,309 | 19,667 | 19,811 | 19,892 | 20,072 | 19,833 | 19,954 | 20,007 | 20,169 | 20,538 | 20,542 |


|  | Jan-17 | Feb-17 | Mar-17 | Apr-17 | May-17 | Jun-17 | Jul-17 | Aug.17 | Sep-17 | 0ct-17 | Nov-17 | Dec-17 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balance due to depositors | 17,938 | 17,937 | 18,197 | 18,297 | 18,348 | 18,450 | 18,170 | 18,240 | 18,341 | 8,449 | 18,642 | 8,901 |
| Balance due to Bond-Holders | . | . | . | . | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other liabilities | 1,441 | 1,373 | 1,470 | 1,513 | 1,544 | 1,623 | 1,663 | 1,714 | 1,666 | 1,720 | 1,896 | 1,641 |
| Total | 19,380 | 19,309 | 19,667 | 19,811 | 19,892 | 20,072 | 19,833 | 19,954 | 20,007 | 20,169 | 20,538 | 20,542 |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash on hand and at Bank | 414 | 633 | 960 | 713 | 646 | 786 | 509 | 862 | 887 | 1,005 | 1,240 | 600 |
| Cash on Deposit Joint Consolidated Fund | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Short term deposits | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 36 |
| Investments (Middle Market Value) | 4,849 | 4,575 | 4,575 | 4,981 | 4,951 | 4,951 | 4,952 | 4,555 | 4,555 | 4,475 | 4,475 | 4,773 |
| Reserve Account Deficiency | 9,675 | 9,766 | 9,830 | 9,924 | 10,059 | 10,170 | 10,248 | 10,360 | 10,467 | 10,606 | 10,719 | 11,016 |
| Other Assets | 4,408 | 4,303 | 4,269 | 4,160 | 4,202 | 4,132 | 4,097 | 4,151 | 4,072 | 4,056 | 4,077 | 4,118 |
| Total | 19,380 | 19,309 | 19,667 | 19,811 | 19,892 | 20,072 | 19,833 | 19,954 | 20,007 | 20,169 | 20,538 | 20,542 |


| 2018.00 | Jan-18 | Feb-18 | Mar-18 | Apr-18 | May-18 | Jun-18 | Jul-18 | Aug-18 | Sep-18 | 0ct-18 | Nov-18 | Dec-18 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balance due to depositors | 18,959 | 19,079 | 18,990 | 18,997 | 19,213 | 19,469 | 19,531 | 19,658 | 19,975 | 19,885 | 19,801 | 20,019 |
| Balance due to Bond-Holders |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other liabilities | 1,514 | 1,478 | 1,496 | 3,244 | 2,978 | 3,022 | 3,181 | 2,926 | 3,094 | 3,429 | 3,481 | 3,134 |
| Total | 20,473 | 20,557 | 20,486 | 22,240 | 22,191 | 22,492 | 22,712 | 22,584 | 23,068 | 23,314 | 23,283 | 23,153 |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash on hand and at Bank | 459 | 600 | 616 | 1,130 | 598 | 613 | 537 | 399 | 790 | 863 | 701 | 941 |
| Cash on Deposit Joint Consolidated Fund |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Short term deposits | 36 | 36 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 |
| Investments (Middle Market Value) | 4,488 | 4,373 | 4,373 | 4,293 | 4,595 | 4,595 | 4,590 | 4,886 | 4,886 | 4,857 | 4,857 | 4,433 |
| Reserve Account Deficiency | 11,064 | 11,177 | 11,304 | 11,410 | 11,573 | 11,698 | 11,889 | 12,003 | 12,113 | 12,235 | 12,353 | 12,449 |
| Other Assets | 4,426 | 4,371 | 4,132 | 5,346 | 5,363 | 5,525 | 5,634 | 5,235 | 5,217 | 5,298 | 5,311 | 5,269 |
| Total | 20,473 | 20,557 | 20,486 | 22,240 | 22,191 | 22,492 | 22,712 | 22,584 | 23,068 | 23,314 | 23,283 | 23,153 |

Source: Kenya Post Office Savings Bank.

### 2.3 KENYA POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANK

Table 2.3.2: Analysis of Deposits and Withdrawals
Shillings million

| End of | Withdrawals | Deposits | Net Balances due to Depositors* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 |  |  |  |
| January | 3,940.78 | 3,500.37 | 17,074.89 |
| February | 5,286.20 | 4,815.05 | 16,603.74 |
| March | 4,153.59 | 4,388.78 | 16,838.93 |
| April | 4,973.63 | 5,148.69 | 17,013.99 |
| May | 6,047.32 | 4,710.27 | 15,676.94 |
| June | 3,933.51 | 4,004.44 | 15,747.87 |
| July | 2,610.25 | 2,419.10 | 15,556.72 |
| August | 2,110.76 | 1,760.79 | 15,206.75 |
| September | 3,694.34 | 3,732.92 | 15,245.33 |
| October | 3,438.76 | 3,477.32 | 15,283.89 |
| November | 2,952.60 | 3,206.94 | 15,538.23 |
| December | 3,684.66 | 4,135.56 | 15,989.13 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |
| January | 3,547.39 | 3,084.97 | 15,526.71 |
| February | 3,686.87 | 3,803.06 | 15,642.91 |
| March | 3,100.01 | 3,085.48 | 15,628.38 |
| April | 4,355.73 | 4,565.81 | 15,838.45 |
| May | 4,379.96 | 4,182.61 | 15,641.10 |
| June | 3,132.24 | 3,342.63 | 15,851.50 |
| July | 3,568.86 | 3,799.25 | 16,081.88 |
| August | 4,419.24 | 4,308.67 | 15,971.31 |
| September | 3,958.84 | 4,185.34 | 16,197.81 |
| October | 3,689.48 | 3,684.50 | 16,192.83 |
| November | 5,972.46 | 6,522.66 | 16,743.03 |
| December | 4,236.18 | 4,551.68 | 17,058.53 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |
| January | 5,819.72 | 6,699.36 | 17,938.17 |
| February | 5,207.02 | 5,205.54 | 17,936.69 |
| March | 5,273.50 | 5,534.24 | 18,197.43 |
| April | 5,372.01 | 5,471.78 | 18,297.20 |
| May | 5,256.04 | 5,306.82 | 18,347.98 |
| June | 5,476.20 | 5,577.83 | 18,449.61 |
| July | 4,254.52 | 3,975.33 | 18,170.41 |
| August | 5,047.37 | 5,116.59 | 18,239.63 |
| September | 4,179.96 | 4,281.74 | 18,341.41 |
| October | 4,812.24 | 4,919.80 | 18,448.97 |
| November | 5,680.51 | 5,873.50 | 18,641.96 |
| December | 5,371.45 | 5,630.59 | 18,901.10 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |
| January | 4,284.35 | 4,342.47 | 18,959.22 |
| February | 4,078.09 | 4,198.13 | 19,079.26 |
| March | 5,309.96 | 5,221.05 | 18,990.35 |
| April | 4,076.84 | 4,083.10 | 18,996.61 |
| May | 5,247.26 | 5,463.61 | 19,212.96 |
| June | 8,668.52 | 8,924.91 | 19,469.35 |
| September | 4,844.48 | 5,160.57 | 19,974.52 |
| October | 4,117.58 | 4,028.03 | 19,884.96 |
| November | 4,993.98 | 4,910.42 | 19,801.40 |
| December | 4,342.15 | 4,559.75 | 20,019.00 |

* End of December figures include interest.

Source: Kenya Post Office Savings Bank.

### 2.4 PRINCIPAL INTEREST RATES

Table 2.4.1: Deposit Interest Rates

| End of | Commercial Banks ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | O-3months | Over- 3 months | Savings | Deposit Rates (Average) |
| 2014 |  |  |  |  |
| January | 8.70 | 9.39 | 1.56 | 6.55 |
| February | 8.79 | 9.43 | 1.49 | 6.57 |
| March | 8.25 | 10.02 | 1.56 | 6.61 |
| April | 8.58 | 9.14 | 1.45 | 6.39 |
| May | 8.07 | 9.65 | 1.54 | 6.42 |
| June | 8.12 | 10.05 | 1.50 | 6.56 |
| July | 8.63 | 9.80 | 1.33 | 6.59 |
| August | 7.74 | 10.29 | 1.50 | 6.51 |
| September | 8.46 | 9.96 | 1.51 | 6.64 |
| October | 8.57 | 9.80 | 1.55 | 6.64 |
| November | 8.13 | 10.51 | 1.52 | 6.72 |
| December 2015 | 8.75 | 9.84 | 1.85 | 6.81 |
| January | 8.53 | 9.84 | 1.58 | 6.65 |
| February | 8.62 | 9.90 | 1.53 | 6.68 |
| March | 8.52 | 9.85 | 1.53 | 6.63 |
| April | 8.10 | 9.81 | 1.90 | 6.60 |
| May | 8.46 | 9.72 | 1.48 | 6.55 |
| June | 8.33 | 9.73 | 1.85 | 6.64 |
| July | 7.89 | 9.67 | 1.37 | 6.31 |
| August | 9.22 | 10.03 | 1.50 | 6.91 |
| September | 10.05 | 10.06 | 1.71 | 7.28 |
| October | 10.55 | 10.38 | 1.68 | 7.54 |
| November | 10.50 | 10.35 | 1.32 | 7.39 |
| December | 11.14 | 11.35 | 1.56 | 8.02 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |
| January | 10.35 | 10.79 | 1.56 | 7.57 |
| February | 10.00 | 11.06 | 1.40 | 7.49 |
| March | 9.81 | 10.34 | 1.35 | 7.17 |
| April | 9.02 | 10.16 | 1.49 | 6.89 |
| May | 8.61 | 9.13 | 1.59 | 6.44 |
| June | 8.80 | 9.94 | 1.60 | 6.78 |
| July | 8.43 | 9.82 | 1.67 | 6.64 |
| August | 8.14 | 9.45 | 1.68 | 6.42 |
| September | 8.21 | 8.82 | 3.78 | 6.94 |
| October | 8.00 | 9.38 | 6.08 | 7.82 |
| November | 7.80 | 8.63 | 6.52 | 7.65 |
| December | 7.16 | 8.45 | 6.37 | 7.33 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |
| January | 7.19 | 8.33 | 6.09 | 7.20 |
| February | 7.32 | 8.84 | 6.81 | 7.65 |
| March | 7.28 | 8.18 | 5.89 | 7.12 |
| April | 7.22 | 8.01 | 5.67 | 6.97 |
| May | 7.25 | 8.11 | 5.85 | 7.07 |
| June | 7.76 | 8.04 | 5.63 | 7.15 |
| July | 7.83 | 8.05 | 6.40 | 7.43 |
| August | 7.80 | 8.13 | 5.94 | 7.67 |
| September | 7.71 | 8.02 | 6.43 | 7.66 |
| October | 8.17 | 7.86 | 6.47 | 7.82 |
| November | 8.19 | 8.35 | 6.93 | 8.07 |
| December | 8.43 | 8.39 | 6.91 | 8.22 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |
| January | 8.52 | 8.35 | 6.97 | 8.26 |
| February | 8.50 | 8.39 | 7.01 | 8.25 |
| March | 8.48 | 8.26 | 6.85 | 8.16 |
| April | 8.46 | 8.11 | 6.72 | 8.17 |
| May | 8.53 | 8.01 | 6.64 | 8.08 |
| June | 8.41 | 8.14 | 6.60 | 8.04 |
| July | 8.41 | 8.04 | 6.53 | 8.01 |
| August | 8.28 | 7.53 | 6.52 | 7.78 |
| September | 8.22 | 7.64 | 6.33 | 7.76 |
| October | 8.03 | 7.76 | 5.70 | 7.63 |
| November | 7.85 | 7.56 | 5.38 | 7.41 |
| December | 7.83 | 7.67 | 5.13 | 7.41 |

$\^{1}$ Commercial Banks' deposit rates are weighted averages.
$I^{2}$ Rise in savings rate from October 2016 is attributed to floor imposed at the same time as interest rate caps in September 2016.
Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 2.4 PRINCIPAL INTEREST RATES

Table 2.4.2: Lending Interest Rates
Percent

| End of | Central Bank |  |  |  |  | Commercial Banks ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { 91-Day } \\ \text { Treasury Bills } \end{gathered}$ | Rediscounts ${ }^{2}$ Central Bank Rate | Reverse Repurchase Agreements ${ }^{3}{ }^{3}$ | Repurchase Agreements $\backslash^{4}$ | Kenya Banks' Refence Rate (KBRR) | Loans and Advances | Overdraft | Interbank ${ }^{5}$ |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 8.59 | 8.50 | - | 8.09 | 8.54 | 15.93 | 15.95 | 7.12 |
| February | 8.59 | 8.20 | - | 7.87 | 8.54 | 15.47 | 15.67 | 6.77 |
| March | 8.49 | 8.20 | - | 8.08 | 8.54 | 15.46 | 15.68 | 6.85 |
| April | 8.42 | 8.20 | - | 8.38 | 8.54 | 15.40 | 15.52 | 8.77 |
| May | 8.26 | 8.20 | - | 8.50 | 8.54 | 15.26 | 15.10 | 11.17 |
| June | 8.26 | 10.00 | - | 9.70 | 8.54 | 15.48 | 15.65 | 11.78 |
| July | 10.57 | 11.50 | - | 10.61 | 9.87 | 15.75 | 16.05 | 12.89 |
| August | 11.54 | 11.50 | - | 11.50 | 9.87 | 15.68 | 15.98 | 18.80 |
| September | 14.61 | 11.50 | - | 11.50 | 9.87 | 16.57 | 16.65 | 19.85 |
| October | 21.65 | 11.50 | 18.12 | 11.50 | 9.87 | 16.58 | 16.81 | 14.82 |
| November | 12.34 | 11.50 | 14.21 | - | 9.87 | 17.16 | 17.44 | 8.85 |
| December | 9.81 | 11.50 | 11.93 | 9.23 | 9.87 | 18.30 | 18.48 | 7.46 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 11.36 | 11.50 | 11.44 | 8.85 | 9.87 | 18.00 | 18.45 | 6.37 |
| February | 10.63 | 11.50 | 11.59 | 9.68 | 9.87 | 17.91 | 18.25 | 4.53 |
| March | 8.72 | 11.50 | 11.63 | 4.31 | 9.87 | 17.87 | 18.14 | 4.05 |
| April | 8.92 | 11.50 | 12.49 | 5.23 | 9.87 | 18.04 | 18.08 | 3.95 |
| May | 8.15 | 10.50 | 11.55 | 6.00 | 9.87 | 18.22 | 18.20 | 3.61 |
| June | 7.25 | 10.50 | 10.59 | 10.04 | 8.90 | 18.18 | 18.09 | 4.87 |
| July | 7.41 | 10.50 | 10.57 | 9.76 | 8.90 | 18.10 | 17.84 | 5.54 |
| August | 8.48 | 10.50 | 10.53 | 7.24 | 8.90 | 17.66 | 17.96 | 4.96 |
| September | 8.06 | 10.00 | 10.36 | - | 8.90 | 13.86 | 13.60 | 4.89 |
| October | 7.76 | 10.00 | 10.08 | - | 8.90 | 13.73 | 13.48 | 4.12 |
| November | 8.22 | 10.00 | 10.17 | 7.05 | 8.90 | 13.67 | 13.49 | 5.11 |
| December | 8.44 | 10.00 | 10.04 | - |  | 13.66 | 13.49 | 5.92 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 8.58 | 10.00 | 10.02 | 9.95 | - | 13.66 | 13.30 | 7.70 |
| February | 8.64 | 10.00 | 10.01 | 9.88 | - | 13.69 | 13.32 | 6.41 |
| March | 8.69 | 10.00 | 10.04 | 7.23 | - | 13.61 | 13.29 | 4.46 |
| April | 8.77 | 10.00 | 10.02 | 5.32 | - | 13.61 | 13.30 | 5.34 |
| May | 8.73 | 10.00 | 10.01 | 5.29 | - | 13.71 | 13.44 | 4.93 |
| June | 8.42 | 10.00 | 10.05 | 4.13 | - | 13.66 | 13.38 | 3.99 |
| July | 8.22 | 10.00 | 10.25 | 8.29 | - | 13.70 | 13.65 | 6.99 |
| August | 8.17 | 10.00 | 10.29 | 8.90 | - | 13.65 | 13.66 | 8.10 |
| September | 8.13 | 10.00 | 10.12 | 7.24 | - | 13.69 | 13.65 | 5.52 |
| October | 8.09 | 10.00 | 10.11 | - | - | 13.71 | 13.68 | 7.85 |
| November | 8.01 | 10.00 | 10.10 | 9.21 | - | 13.68 | 13.60 | 8.86 |
| December | 8.01 | 10.00 | 10.10 | 7.75 | - | 13.64 | 13.54 | 7.27 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 8.04 | 10.00 | 10.02 | 8.75 | - | 13.65 | 13.61 | 6.21 |
| February | 8.03 | 10.00 | 10.05 | 7.63 | - | 13.68 | 13.75 | 5.12 |
| March | 8.02 | 9.50 | 9.95 | - | - | 13.49 | 13.40 | 4.90 |
| April | 8.00 | 9.50 | 9.64 | 6.75 | - | 13.24 | 13.29 | 5.38 |
| May | 7.96 | 9.50 | 9.60 | 7.44 | - | 13.25 | 13.30 | 4.93 |
| June | 7.87 | 9.50 | 9.56 | 6.16 | - | 13.22 | 13.23 | 5.03 |
| July | 7.69 | 9.00 | 9.46 | 6.56 | - | 13.10 | 13.16 | 4.82 |
| August | 7.64 | 9.00 | 9.02 | 8.01 | - | 12.78 | 12.90 | 6.52 |
| September | 7.64 | 9.00 | 9.03 | 4.77 | - | 12.66 | 12.52 | 4.28 |
| October | 7.56 | 9.00 | 9.06 | 4.70 | - | 12.61 | 12.42 | 3.48 |
| November | 7.36 | 9.00 | - | 7.10 | - | 12.55 | 12.11 | 4.09 |
| December | 7.34 | 9.00 | 11.34 | 7.72 | - | 12.51 | 12.17 | 8.15 |

$1^{1}$ Commercial Banks lending rates are weighted averages.
$1^{2}$ Weighted average interest rates at which commercial banks borrow from the CBK. Effective June 2006, the Central Bank Rate (CBR)was introduced in place of the re-discount rate. Beginning October 2011, effective rates is CBR plus penalty
$\backslash^{3}$ Interest rate at which CBK lends liquidity to commercial banks through repurchase agreement securities
$\downarrow^{4}$ Monthly average interest rate at which CBK mops excess liquidity from commercial banks through repurchase agreement securities and term auction deposits (TAD).
$\downarrow^{5}$ Volume weighted interest rate at which commercial banks borrow from each other.
Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 2.5 BANKING INSTITUTIONS UNDER LIQUIDATION

Table 2.5.1: Assets
Shillings million

| End of | LIQUID ASSETS |  |  |  | Loans and Advances | Other Assets | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Balances with CBK | Balances with other Banks | Treasury Bills | TOTAL |  |  |  |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 604 | 703 | 962 | 2,270 | 81,282 | 211 | 83,763 |
| February | 610 | 703 | 957 | 2,270 | 81,227 | 192 | 83,689 |
| March | 485 | 703 | 1,003 | 2,191 | 81,224 | 192 | 83,608 |
| April | 477 | 703 | 1,009 | 2,189 | 81,222 | 192 | 83,603 |
| May | 446 | 703 | 1,004 | 2,153 | 81,215 | 192 | 83,561 |
| June | 451 | 703 | 1,001 | 2,155 | 81,993 | 176 | 84,324 |
| July | 437 | 703 | 1,006 | 2,146 | 81,991 | 176 | 84,313 |
| August | 596 | 703 | 1,021 | 2,320 | 85,609 | 534 | 88,463 |
| September | 1,019 | 703 | 625 | 2,347 | 84,262 | 534 | 87,143 |
| October | 774 | 703 | 579 | 2,056 | 84,174 | 332 | 86,562 |
| November | 743 | 703 | 525 | 1,971 | 84,040 | 332 | 86,343 |
| December | 564 | 703 | 690 | 1,956 | 84,031 | 332 | 86,320 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 431 | 703 | 761 | 1,895 | 79,243 | 176 | 81,315 |
| February | 416 | 703 | 778 | 1,897 | 79,233 | 176 | 81,306 |
| March | 435 | 703 | 784 | 1,923 | 79,202 | 176 | 81,301 |
| April | 412 | 703 | 804 | 1,919 | 79,209 | 176 | 81,304 |
| May | 413 | 703 | 806 | 1,921 | 79,151 | 176 | 81,249 |
| June | 451 | 703 | 769 | 1,923 | 79,149 | 175 | 81,247 |
| July | 417 | 833 | 778 | 2,028 | 79,014 | 63 | 81,105 |
| August | 415 | 715 | 799 | 1,929 | 79,001 | 164 | 81,094 |
| September | 420 | 748 | 806 | 1,974 | 79,001 | 131 | 81,106 |
| October | 427 | 816 | 1665 | 2,908 | 78,152 | 63 | 81,123 |
| November | 477 | 703 | 1611 | 2,790 | 77,397 | 1,033 | 81,221 |
| December | 609 | 703 | 1509 | 2,821 | 78,056 | 176 | 81,054 |
| 2017 * |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 381 | 0 | 898 | 1,279 | 77,952 | 1,255 | 80,485 |
| February | 339 | 0 | 939 | 1,278 | 77,951 | 1,255 | 80,483 |
| March | 21 | 0 | 958 | 980 | 77,943 | 1,255 | 80,178 |
| April | 35 | 0 | 948 | 983 | 77,944 | 1,255 | 80,181 |
| May | 22 | 0 | 956 | 978 | 77,939 | 1,255 | 80,172 |
| June | 33 | 0 | 968 | 1,001 | 76,682 | 1,255 | 78,938 |
| July | 35 | 0 | 979 | 1,014 | 75,443 | 1,190 | 77,648 |
| August | -40 | 0 | 1098 | 1,059 | 79,625 | 3,878 | 84,562 |
| September | -67 | 0 | 1112 | 1,046 | 79,624 | 3,878 | 84,548 |
| October | 34 | 0 | 1046 | 1,080 | 79,594 | 3,878 | 84,552 |
| November | 93 | 0 | 1011 | 1,104 | 79,579 | 3,878 | 84,561 |
| December | 135 | 0 | 987 | 1,123 | 79,561 | 3,878 | 84,562 |
| 2018* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 139 | 0 | 983 | 1,122 | 79,503 | 3,942 | 84,567 |
| February | 374 | 0 | 745 | 1,118 | 79,493 | 3,942 | 84,553 |
| March | 390 | 0 | 723 | 1,113 | 79,486 | 3,942 | 84,541 |
| April | 102 | 0 | 726 | 828 | 79,484 | 3,942 | 84,254 |
| May | 93 | 0 | 754 | 848 | 79,454 | 3,942 | 84,243 |
| June | 70 | 0 | 774 | 845 | 79,328 | 3,942 | 84,115 |
| July | 106 | 0 | 764 | 870 | 79,282 | 3,878 | 84,031 |
| August | 30 | 0 | 779 | 810 | 79,258 | 3,901 | 83,968 |
| September | 21 | 0 | 768 | 789 | 79,244 | 3,901 | 83,934 |
| October | -32 | 0 | 789 | 757 | 79,244 | 3,901 | 83,902 |
| November | -26 | 0 | 793 | 767 | 79,238 | 3,901 | 83,906 |
| December | 8 | 0 | 776 | 785 | 79,222 | 3,901 | 83,907 |

* From January 2017, balances with other banks is included under other assets.

The data does not include banks under receivership.
Source: Central Bank of Kenya and Kenya Deposit Insurance Corporation.

### 2.5 BANKING INSTITUTIONS UNDER LIQUIDATION

Table 2.5.2: Liabilities
Shillings million

| End of | Balances Due to | Balances Due to  <br> other Banks Deposits | Other Liabilities | TOTAL |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| CBK |  |  |  |  |

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 2.6 MOBILE BANKING STATISTICS*

Table 2.6.1: Mobile Banking Statistics

|  | Monthly Value Moved (Ksh bn) | No. of Agents (Cumulative) | No. of Users (Cumulative millions) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 |  |  |  |
| January | 210.54 | 125,726 | 25.40 |
| February | 208.13 | 127,187 | 25.46 |
| March | 231.84 | 128,591 | 25.69 |
| April | 213.75 | 129,218 | 26.14 |
| May | 230.15 | 129,735 | 26.46 |
| June | 227.92 | 131,761 | 26.50 |
| July | 238.86 | 133,989 | 26.74 |
| August | 248.15 | 136,042 | 27.05 |
| September | 247.51 | 138,131 | 27.31 |
| October | 255.81 | 140,612 | 27.54 |
| November | 236.37 | 142,386 | 28.06 |
| December | 267.07 | 143,946 | 28.64 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |
| January | 242.37 | 146,710 | 29.10 |
| February | 257.19 | 148,982 | 29.49 |
| March | 273.59 | 150,987 | 30.70 |
| April | 269.82 | 153,762 | 31.44 |
| May | 277.94 | 156,349 | 31.30 |
| June | 270.97 | 162,465 | 31.39 |
| July | 281.85 | 167,072 | 32.34 |
| August | 297.23 | 173,774 | 32.76 |
| September | 284.06 | 173,731 | 33.44 |
| October | 292.09 | 181,456 | 34.04 |
| November | 291.23 | 162,441 | 34.28 |
| December | 316.77 | 165,908 | 34.96 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |
| January | 299.49 | 152,547 | 33.34 |
| February | 279.39 | 154,908 | 33.29 |
| March | 320.18 | 157,855 | 33.92 |
| April | 297.44 | 160,076 | 34.29 |
| May | 315.45 | 164,674 | 34.21 |
| June | 299.79 | 165,109 | 34.18 |
| July | 308.89 | 169,480 | 34.58 |
| August | 286.34 | 167,353 | 35.33 |
| September | 300.92 | 167,775 | 35.54 |
| October | 299.02 | 170,389 | 36.00 |
| November | 298.96 | 176,986 | 36.39 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | 332.62 | 182,472 | 37.39 |
| January | 322.98 | 188,029 | 37.84 |
| February | 300.85 | 192,117 | 38.42 |
| March | 337.11 | 196,002 | 39.34 |
| April | 313.00 | 201,795 | 40.29 |
| May | 328.97 | 202,387 | 41.73 |
| June | 317.67 | 197,286 | 42.58 |
| July | 332.35 | 200,227 | 42.61 |
| August | 348.91 | 202,627 | 43.56 |
| September | 327.66 | 203,359 | 44.27 |
| October | 343.23 | 211,961 | 45.44 |
| November | 343.87 | 206,312 | 46.23 |
| December | 367.77 | 205,745 | 47.69 |

[^1]
## 3. INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND FINANCE <br> <br> 3.1 SHILLING EXCHANGE RATES

 <br> <br> 3.1 SHILLING EXCHANGE RATES}Table 3.1.1: Selected End of Period Mean Exchange Rates ${ }^{1}$

|  | U.S.A Dollar | Pound Sterling | Euro | S. Africa Rand | Uganda $1^{2}$ | Tanzania ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rwanda } \\ & \text { Franc\| } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Burundi Franc } \\ 1^{2} \end{gathered}$ | UAE <br> Dirham | Canadian Dollar | Swiss <br> Franc | JPY Yen <br> (100) | Swedish <br> Kronor | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Indian } \\ & \text { Rupee } \end{aligned}$ | Australian Dollar |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 91.674 | 138.421 | 103.901 | 7.947 | 31.198 | 19.460 | 7.516 | 17.126 | 24.958 | 72.676 | 99.543 | 77.788 | 11.093 | 1.485 | 71.423 |
| February | 91.423 | 141.181 | 102.507 | 7.922 | 31.666 | 20.072 | 7.536 | 17.021 | 24.891 | 73.203 | 96.316 | 76.707 | 10.891 | 1.479 | 71.347 |
| March | 92.335 | 136.446 | 99.525 | 7.592 | 32.133 | 19.992 | 7.462 | 16.928 | 25.140 | 72.676 | 95.201 | 76.891 | 10.688 | 1.474 | 70.470 |
| April | 94.600 | 145.824 | 104.873 | 8.001 | 31.554 | 20.983 | 7.273 | 16.459 | 25.755 | 78.647 | 100.563 | 79.798 | 11.309 | 1.489 | 75.524 |
| May | 97.781 | 149.909 | 107.020 | 8.061 | 31.213 | 21.323 | 7.016 | 15.954 | 26.621 | 78.729 | 103.659 | 78.929 | 11.544 | 1.533 | 74.895 |
| June | 98.639 | 155.103 | 110.395 | 8.119 | 33.303 | 20.022 | 7.325 | 15.815 | 26.856 | 79.654 | 105.683 | 79.773 | 11.964 | 1.550 | 75.755 |
| July | 102.521 | 159.993 | 112.070 | 8.059 | 33.330 | 20.610 | 6.755 | 14.943 | 27.912 | 78.820 | 105.971 | 82.595 | 11.882 | 1.601 | 74.769 |
| August | 103.870 | 160.309 | 116.803 | 7.790 | 35.188 | 20.603 | 7.021 | 14.807 | 28.279 | 78.496 | 108.249 | 85.719 | 12.333 | 1.567 | 74.277 |
| September | 105.293 | 159.578 | 118.332 | 7.571 | 35.045 | 20.491 | 6.966 | 14.758 | 28.667 | 78.530 | 108.198 | 87.770 | 12.546 | 1.601 | 73.852 |
| October | 101.800 | 155.604 | 111.593 | 7.357 | 35.020 | 21.395 | 7.263 | 15.118 | 27.716 | 77.312 | 102.642 | 84.045 | 11.922 | 1.558 | 72.258 |
| November | 102.114 | 153.558 | 108.153 | 7.094 | 32.855 | 21.202 | 7.297 | 15.169 | 27.802 | 76.330 | 99.063 | 83.196 | 11.681 | 1.528 | 73.415 |
| December | 102.311 | 151.798 | 111.783 | 6.577 | 32.988 | 21.112 | 7.310 | 15.023 | 27.858 | 73.754 | 103.449 | 84.969 | 12.164 | 1.542 | 74.723 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 102.283 | 146.573 | 111.682 | 6.315 | 33.955 | 21.392 | 7.338 | 15.257 | 27.852 | 73.010 | 101.041 | 86.028 | 12.009 | 1.501 | 72.667 |
| February | 101.697 | 141.558 | 111.475 | 6.357 | 32.971 | 21.505 | 7.340 | 15.334 | 27.688 | 75.139 | 102.003 | 89.479 | 11.923 | 1.479 | 73.029 |
| March | 101.334 | 145.307 | 114.694 | 6.780 | 33.306 | 21.582 | 7.483 | 15.232 | 27.591 | 77.961 | 104.922 | 90.207 | 12.424 | 1.528 | 77.531 |
| April | 101.141 | 147.520 | 114.504 | 7.080 | 32.954 | 21.653 | 7.381 | 15.460 | 27.537 | 80.665 | 104.377 | 93.145 | 12.507 | 1.522 | 77.171 |
| May | 100.831 | 147.398 | 112.366 | 6.367 | 33.353 | 21.730 | 7.404 | 15.571 | 27.452 | 77.135 | 101.618 | 90.712 | 12.102 | 1.501 | 72.401 |
| June | 101.102 | 136.444 | 112.301 | 6.770 | 33.679 | 21.661 | 7.384 | 16.646 | 27.527 | 77.726 | 103.276 | 98.401 | 11.905 | 1.497 | 75.255 |
| July | 101.389 | 133.524 | 112.392 | 7.181 | 33.288 | 21.590 | 7.363 | 16.543 | 27.603 | 77.032 | 103.574 | 98.155 | 11.746 | 1.511 | 76.189 |
| August | 101.359 | 132.884 | 113.080 | 7.002 | 33.248 | 21.577 | 7.710 | 16.516 | 27.595 | 77.622 | 103.233 | 98.776 | 11.883 | 1.511 | 76.374 |
| September | 101.262 | 131.638 | 113.654 | 7.311 | 33.409 | 21.548 | 7.372 | 16.454 | 27.569 | 77.411 | 104.615 | 99.741 | 11.817 | 1.515 | 77.293 |
| October | 101.459 | 123.596 | 111.127 | 7.387 | 34.103 | 21.506 | 8.082 | 16.490 | 27.622 | 75.724 | 102.717 | 96.881 | 11.251 | 1.522 | 77.266 |
| November | 101.877 | 127.104 | 108.071 | 7.324 | 35.582 | 21.398 | 8.166 | 16.417 | 27.736 | 75.801 | 100.540 | 90.393 | 11.086 | 1.485 | 76.163 |
| December | 102.486 | 125.418 | 107.061 | 7.387 | 35.273 | 21.252 | 7.955 | 16.347 | 27.903 | 75.366 | 99.501 | 87.063 | 11.117 | 1.502 | 73.836 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 103.956 | 130.087 | 111.158 | 7.698 | 34.534 | 21.500 | 8.027 | 16.230 | 28.302 | 79.383 | 104.467 | 91.555 | 11.772 | 1.533 | 78.601 |
| February | 103.342 | 128.404 | 109.473 | 8.002 | 34.739 | 21.608 | 7.926 | 16.451 | 28.139 | 78.827 | 102.664 | 92.043 | 11.463 | 1.549 | 79.320 |
| March | 103.000 | 128.831 | 110.564 | 8.002 | 35.078 | 21.670 | 7.976 | 16.573 | 28.043 | 77.426 | 103.367 | 92.622 | 11.574 | 1.587 | 78.991 |
| April | 103.222 | 133.520 | 112.366 | 7.768 | 35.312 | 21.652 | 8.136 | 16.413 | 28.103 | 75.557 | 103.945 | 92.772 | 11.678 | 1.608 | 77.184 |
| May | 103.381 | 133.062 | 115.627 | 7.868 | 34.852 | 21.629 | 7.963 | 16.630 | 28.145 | 76.772 | 106.075 | 93.208 | 11.836 | 1.599 | 77.112 |
| June | 103.712 | 134.599 | 118.311 | 7.969 | 34.567 | 21.569 | 7.958 | 16.651 | 28.236 | 79.653 | 108.191 | 91.980 | 12.189 | 1.604 | 79.495 |
| July | 103.911 | 136.204 | 121.797 | 7.995 | 34.741 | 21.538 | 7.960 | 16.691 | 28.291 | 83.386 | 107.352 | 94.033 | 12.808 | 1.622 | 82.999 |
| August | 103.143 | 133.217 | 123.012 | 7.903 | 34.903 | 21.727 | 8.046 | 16.888 | 28.081 | 81.951 | 107.598 | 93.550 | 12.942 | 1.612 | 81.499 |
| September | 103.247 | 138.611 | 121.670 | 7.622 | 34.868 | 21.744 | 8.066 | 16.863 | 28.109 | 82.803 | 106.205 | 91.690 | 12.699 | 1.577 | 80.775 |
| October | 103.694 | 136.648 | 120.275 | 7.375 | 35.200 | 21.641 | 8.056 | 16.925 | 28.232 | 80.762 | 104.080 | 91.688 | 12.398 | 1.600 | 79.596 |
| November | 103.253 | 138.380 | 122.422 | 7.557 | 35.205 | 21.714 | 8.308 | 16.991 | 28.112 | 80.347 | 104.879 | 92.244 | 12.350 | 1.606 | 78.209 |
| December | 103.232 | 138.753 | 123.280 | 8.354 | 35.212 | 21.699 | 8.318 | 17.099 | 28.102 | 82.041 | 105.279 | 91.481 | 12.528 | 1.611 | 80.423 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 102.357 | 144.663 | 127.239 | 8.586 | 35.386 | 22.001 | 8.427 | 17.178 | 27.868 | 83.109 | 109.761 | 94.239 | 13.005 | 1.608 | 82.935 |
| February | 101.617 | 141.579 | 125.021 | 8.725 | 35.919 | 22.152 | 8.364 | 17.425 | 27.667 | 79.875 | 108.287 | 94.916 | 12.405 | 1.566 | 79.647 |
| March | 100.847 | 142.313 | 124.741 | 8.586 | 36.516 | 22.380 | 8.589 | 17.456 | 27.457 | 78.267 | 105.655 | 94.884 | 12.130 | 1.548 | 77.410 |
| April | 100.361 | 138.315 | 121.328 | 8.123 | 36.982 | 22.748 | 8.647 | 17.552 | 27.323 | 78.014 | 101.436 | 91.910 | 11.555 | 1.504 | 75.903 |
| May | 101.481 | 134.868 | 117.844 | 8.064 | 37.076 | 22.47 | 8.575 | 17.364 | 27.628 | 78.759 | 102.579 | 93.192 | 11.429 | 1.504 | 76.532 |
| June | 101.050 | 132.097 | 116.857 | 7.313 | 38.377 | 22.514 | 8.647 | 17.444 | 27.510 | 75.983 | 101.242 | 91.639 | 11.230 | 1.468 | 74.216 |
| July | 100.408 | 131.826 | 117.483 | 7.635 | 36.899 | 22.707 | 8.732 | 17.608 | 27.336 | 77.059 | 101.341 | 90.446 | 11.451 | 1.463 | 74.332 |
| August | 100.646 | 130.918 | 117.388 | 6.878 | 37.384 | 22.684 | 8.747 | 17.588 | 27.400 | 77.444 | 103.609 | 90.338 | 11.028 | 1.423 | 73.300 |
| September | 100.956 | 132.487 | 117.883 | 7.144 | 37.868 | 22.668 | 8.608 | 17.706 | 27.485 | 77.257 | 103.624 | 89.290 | 11.434 | 1.390 | 72.865 |
| October | 101.847 | 129.910 | 115.610 | 6.989 | 36.913 | 22.529 | 8.711 | 17.456 | 27.727 | 77.610 | 101.664 | 90.270 | 11.131 | 1.383 | 72.454 |
| November | 102.544 | 131.046 | 116.784 | 7.533 | 36.326 | 22.429 | 8.686 | 17.396 | 27.917 | 77.293 | 103.148 | 90.571 | 11.321 | 1.468 | 75.278 |
| December | 101.846 | 129.018 | 116.446 | 7.080 | 36.460 | 22.583 | 8.770 | 17.602 | 27.727 | 74.703 | 103.803 | 92.273 | 11.346 | 1.455 | 71.893 |

[^2]
## Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 3.1 SHILLING EXCHANGE RATES

Table 3.1.2: Selected Monthly Average Exchange Rates ${ }^{1}$

|  | U.S Dollar | Pound Sterling | Euro | S. Africa Rand | Uganda $1^{2}$ | Tanzania ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Rwanda } \\ & \text { Francl }^{2} \end{aligned}$ | Burundi Franc <br> $1^{2}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { UAE } \\ \text { Dirham } \end{gathered}$ | Canadian Dollar | Swiss <br> Franc | JPY Yen <br> (100) | Swedish <br> Kronor | Indian Rupee | Australian Dollar |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 91.358 | 138.493 | 106.320 | 7.894 | 31.287 | 19.395 | 7.534 | 17.139 | 24.873 | 75.660 | 97.054 | 77.187 | 11.272 | 1.470 | 73.833 |
| February | 91.489 | 140.211 | 103.945 | 7.898 | 31.361 | 19.920 | 7.524 | 17.117 | 24.908 | 73.142 | 97.920 | 77.169 | 10.958 | 1.475 | 71.291 |
| March | 91.727 | 137.511 | 99.405 | 7.605 | 32.185 | 20.086 | 7.560 | 17.054 | 24.974 | 72.758 | 93.612 | 76.225 | 10.749 | 1.469 | 70.927 |
| April | 93.438 | 139.618 | 100.706 | 7.780 | 32.040 | 20.284 | 7.374 | 16.725 | 25.439 | 75.702 | 97.078 | 78.176 | 10.793 | 1.490 | 72.308 |
| May | 96.389 | 149.096 | 107.538 | 8.060 | 31.172 | 20.982 | 7.162 | 16.226 | 26.242 | 79.344 | 103.596 | 79.892 | 11.580 | 1.512 | 76.183 |
| June | 97.705 | 152.164 | 109.717 | 7.950 | 32.666 | 22.488 | 7.370 | 16.055 | 26.601 | 79.072 | 104.959 | 79.000 | 11.841 | 1.530 | 75.435 |
| July | 101.196 | 157.526 | 111.358 | 8.134 | 33.227 | 20.900 | 7.229 | 15.917 | 27.551 | 78.924 | 106.211 | 82.096 | 11.887 | 1.590 | 75.125 |
| August | 102.431 | 159.766 | 114.087 | 7.940 | 34.658 | 20.728 | 6.987 | 15.106 | 27.887 | 77.931 | 105.750 | 83.121 | 11.971 | 1.575 | 74.692 |
| September | 105.275 | 161.543 | 118.225 | 7.723 | 34.818 | 20.564 | 6.965 | 14.679 | 28.663 | 79.419 | 108.330 | 87.640 | 12.574 | 1.589 | 74.276 |
| October | 102.792 | 157.464 | 115.391 | 7.612 | 35.404 | 21.189 | 7.120 | 15.077 | 27.986 | 78.575 | 106.045 | 85.619 | 12.346 | 1.579 | 74.009 |
| November | 102.166 | 155.390 | 109.779 | 7.234 | 33.593 | 21.127 | 7.290 | 15.199 | 27.816 | 77.002 | 101.427 | 83.450 | 11.783 | 1.546 | 72.896 |
| December | 102.187 | 153.253 | 111.078 | 6.830 | 32.876 | 21.080 | 7.309 | 15.212 | 27.822 | 74.670 | 102.498 | 83.870 | 12.010 | 1.535 | 74.061 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 102.313 | 147.529 | 111.114 | 6.272 | 33.713 | 21.323 | 7.348 | 15.192 | 27.856 | 72.070 | 101.676 | 86.566 | 11.978 | 1.521 | 71.877 |
| February | 101.932 | 145.856 | 113.023 | 6.463 | 33.679 | 21.452 | 7.364 | 15.283 | 27.752 | 73.733 | 102.489 | 88.538 | 12.011 | 1.494 | 72.619 |
| March | 101.485 | 144.244 | 112.599 | 6.573 | 33.151 | 21.553 | 7.438 | 15.325 | 27.630 | 76.632 | 103.125 | 89.857 | 12.118 | 1.514 | 75.881 |
| April | 101.228 | 144.787 | 114.842 | 6.917 | 33.044 | 21.648 | 7.486 | 15.358 | 27.560 | 78.742 | 105.028 | 92.401 | 12.464 | 1.524 | 77.613 |
| May | 100.732 | 146.271 | 113.960 | 6.577 | 33.214 | 21.743 | 7.561 | 15.460 | 27.425 | 77.906 | 103.062 | 92.480 | 12.265 | 1.506 | 73.690 |
| June | 101.145 | 144.316 | 113.688 | 6.731 | 33.269 | 21.670 | 7.591 | 16.016 | 27.538 | 78.465 | 104.382 | 95.847 | 12.190 | 1.504 | 74.918 |
| July | 101.332 | 133.419 | 112.099 | 7.022 | 33.340 | 21.608 | 7.458 | 16.449 | 27.588 | 77.686 | 103.124 | 97.240 | 11.839 | 1.508 | 76.228 |
| August | 101.410 | 132.893 | 113.659 | 7.396 | 33.252 | 21.570 | 7.584 | 16.474 | 27.610 | 78.054 | 104.522 | 100.237 | 11.978 | 1.515 | 77.396 |
| September | 101.271 | 133.153 | 113.479 | 7.212 | 33.390 | 21.556 | 7.640 | 14.490 | 27.572 | 77.301 | 103.896 | 99.330 | 11.860 | 1.517 | 76.857 |
| October | 101.323 | 125.470 | 111.885 | 7.274 | 33.879 | 21.545 | 7.601 | 16.519 | 27.586 | 76.583 | 102.763 | 97.782 | 11.536 | 1.519 | 77.204 |
| November | 101.748 | 126.287 | 109.983 | 7.318 | 34.928 | 21.439 | 7.902 | 16.495 | 27.702 | 75.676 | 102.271 | 94.273 | 11.164 | 1.505 | 76.734 |
| December | 102.132 | 127.682 | 107.672 | 7.358 | 35.247 | 21.337 | 7.991 | 16.444 | 27.807 | 76.546 | 100.165 | 88.101 | 11.066 | 1.504 | 75.095 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 103.747 | 128.012 | 110.171 | 7.648 | 34.787 | 21.396 | 7.931 | 16.198 | 28.246 | 78.509 | 102.776 | 90.094 | 11.576 | 1.523 | 77.261 |
| February | 103.644 | 129.462 | 110.363 | 7.854 | 34.583 | 21.560 | 7.989 | 16.312 | 28.219 | 79.151 | 103.516 | 91.693 | 11.649 | 1.546 | 79.458 |
| March | 102.853 | 126.870 | 109.869 | 7.962 | 34.981 | 21.726 | 8.055 | 16.512 | 28.004 | 76.853 | 102.593 | 91.078 | 11.529 | 1.561 | 78.395 |
| April | 103.325 | 130.428 | 110.681 | 7.673 | 35.025 | 21.621 | 8.061 | 16.461 | 28.131 | 76.971 | 103.256 | 93.723 | 11.536 | 1.601 | 77.844 |
| May | 103.262 | 133.456 | 114.049 | 7.793 | 35.104 | 21.653 | 8.043 | 16.542 | 28.114 | 75.900 | 104.597 | 91.994 | 11.758 | 1.603 | 76.805 |
| June | 103.491 | 132.471 | 116.177 | 8.033 | 34.692 | 21.621 | 8.032 | 16.663 | 28.176 | 77.766 | 106.906 | 93.399 | 11.916 | 1.606 | 78.204 |
| July | 103.877 | 134.858 | 119.401 | 7.899 | 34.675 | 21.545 | 7.973 | 16.659 | 28.281 | 81.607 | 108.093 | 92.299 | 12.450 | 1.611 | 80.812 |
| August | 103.556 | 134.240 | 122.242 | 7.818 | 34.820 | 21.622 | 8.006 | 16.788 | 28.194 | 82.142 | 107.282 | 94.301 | 12.800 | 13.112 | 16.441 |
| September | 103.123 | 137.090 | 122.856 | 7.851 | 34.906 | 21.747 | 8.070 | 16.922 | 28.076 | 83.848 | 107.126 | 93.226 | 12.890 | 13.172 | 16.518 |
| October | 103.388 | 136.440 | 121.587 | 7.585 | 35.162 | 21.713 | 8.089 | 16.939 | 28.148 | 82.321 | 105.543 | 91.703 | 12.674 | 1.588 | 80.711 |
| November | 103.571 | 136.782 | 121.422 | 7.343 | 35.145 | 21.658 | 8.164 | 16.947 | 28.198 | 81.151 | 104.430 | 91.774 | 12.353 | 1.596 | 79.032 |
| December | 103.095 | 138.238 | 121.968 | 7.810 | 35.143 | 21.728 | 8.222 | 17.081 | 28.069 | 80.669 | 104.326 | 91.313 | 12.264 | 1.604 | 78.699 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 102.918 | 141.946 | 125.368 | 8.423 | 35.367 | 21.810 | 8.234 | 17.133 | 28.020 | 82.744 | 106.959 | 92.729 | 12.770 | 1.617 | 81.738 |
| February | 101.400 | 141.722 | 125.287 | 8.567 | 35.874 | 22.202 | 8.440 | 17.398 | 27.606 | 80.756 | 108.490 | 93.862 | 12.623 | 1.576 | 79.919 |
| March | 101.181 | 141.241 | 124.683 | 8.535 | 36.157 | 22.307 | 8.495 | 17.447 | 27.547 | 78.393 | 106.903 | 95.332 | 12.283 | 1.555 | 78.620 |
| April | 100.611 | 141.858 | 123.653 | 8.327 | 36.731 | 22.584 | 8.610 | 17.516 | 27.392 | 79.041 | 104.085 | 93.567 | 11.933 | 1.533 | 77.396 |
| May | 100.663 | 135.677 | 118.963 | 8.021 | 37.005 | 22.669 | 8.615 | 17.520 | 27.405 | 78.220 | 100.902 | 91.722 | 11.486 | 1.490 | 75.687 |
| June | 101.003 | 134.242 | 117.975 | 7.623 | 38.046 | 22.538 | 8.626 | 17.450 | 27.498 | 77.001 | 102.116 | 91.905 | 11.487 | 1.490 | 75.813 |
| July | 100.672 | 132.584 | 117.596 | 7.496 | 37.412 | 22.613 | 8.690 | 17.519 | 27.408 | 76.627 | 101.158 | 90.355 | 11.392 | 1.465 | 74.502 |
| August | 100.613 | 129.676 | 116.248 | 7.184 | 37.057 | 22.713 | 8.725 | 17.582 | 27.391 | 77.174 | 101.731 | 90.670 | 11.122 | 1.448 | 73.767 |
| September | 100.834 | 131.650 | 117.658 | 6.813 | 37.697 | 22.669 | 8.719 | 17.595 | 27.452 | 77.329 | 104.249 | 90.175 | 11.256 | 1.397 | 72.604 |
| October | 101.076 | 131.599 | 116.201 | 7.000 | 37.395 | 22.660 | 8.739 | 17.599 | 27.518 | 77.736 | 101.841 | 89.593 | 11.198 | 1.376 | 71.945 |
| November | 102.357 | 132.079 | 116.354 | 7.249 | 36.537 | 22.460 | 8.685 | 17.412 | 27.867 | 77.630 | 102.241 | 90.350 | 11.296 | 1.424 | 74.093 |
| December | 102.292 | 129.739 | 116.449 | 7.217 | 36.316 | 22.494 | 8.721 | 17.479 | 27.849 | 76.330 | 103.086 | 90.995 | 11.331 | 1.447 | 73.647 |

${ }^{1}$ 'Simple average of the daily average buying and selling rates.
$1^{2}$ Implies currency units per Kenya Shilling.

### 3.2 INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Table 3.2.1 $\backslash^{1}$ : Balance of Payments in BPM6 format $\quad$ Shillings million

| BPM6 Concept | 2014R | 2015R | 2016R | 2017R | 2018P |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. Current Account, n.i.e. | -560,761.1 | -421,082.1 | -343,594.7 | -503,443.4 | -440,384.9 |
| Goods: exports f.o.b. | 546,781.5 | 587,330.0 | 583,378.1 | 598,967.1 | 618,445.4 |
| Goods: imports f.o.b. | 1,488,446.8 | 1,409,606.4 | 1,361,483.4 | 1,653,935.8 | 1,655,441.3 |
| Services: credit | 441,739.9 | 455,369.8 | 422,777.6 | 480,600.9 | 554,877.6 |
| Services: debit | 294,498.4 | 326,014.9 | 277,354.2 | 319,742.2 | 391,508.4 |
| Balance on goods and services | -794,423.8 | -692,921.5 | -632,681.9 | -894,109.9 | -873,626.7 |
| Primary income: credit | 43,643.4 | 48,298.1 | 72,903.1 | 61,523.8 | 72,895.3 |
| Primary income: debit | 119,981.0 | 115,459.3 | 112,101.1 | 131,317.4 | 146,651.1 |
| Balance on goods, services, and primary income | -870,761.4 | -760,082.7 | -671,879.8 | -963,903.6 | -947,382.5 |
| Secondary income, n. i. e.: credit | 327,853.4 | 345,217.9 | 333,477.1 | 466,247.6 | 511,848.0 |
| Secondary income: debit | 17,853.1 | 6,217.3 | 5,191.9 | 5,787.4 | 4,850.5 |
| B. Capital Account, n.i.e. | 24,204.0 | 25,718.0 | 20,878.0 | 19,046.0 | 26,593.0 |
| Capital account, n.i.e.: credit | 24,204.0 | 25,718.0 | 20,878.0 | 19,046.0 | 26,593.0 |
| Capital account: debit | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| C. Financial Account, n.i.e. | -650,365.7 | -383,721.0 | -449,266.1 | -546,672.7 | -664,566.0 |
| Direct investment: assets | 6,604.6 | 23,758.5 | 15,977.3 | 26,534.0 | 16,652.4 |
| Direct investment: liabilities, n.i.e. | 72,178.6 | 60,843.6 | 69,157.3 | 131,885.5 | 164,708.4 |
| Portfolio investment: assets | 4,869.6 | 18,722.0 | 42,939.3 | 68,791.9 | 109,539.1 |
| Equity and investment fund shares | 310.0 | 996.0 | 41,283.6 | 68,077.3 | 104,145.8 |
| Debt securities | 4,559.6 | 17,726.0 | 1,655.7 | 714.6 | 5,393.4 |
| Portfolio investment: liabilities, n.i.e. | 331,663.4 | 3,499.1 | 7,513.9 | -12,785.4 | 172,819.3 |
| Equity and investment fund shares | 83,907.5 | 1,061.1 | 5,759.0 | -13,046.5 | -29,670.1 |
| Debt securities | 247,755.9 | 2,438.0 | 1,754.9 | 261.1 | 202,489.4 |
| Financial derivatives: net | - | - | 462.3 | -23.2 | 219.6 |
| Financial derivatives: assets | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Financial derivatives: liabilities | - | - | -462.3 | 23.2 | -219.6 |
| Other investment: assets | -505.0 | 49,206.0 | -17,868.4 | 28,551.2 | 103,239.7 |
| Other equity | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other debt instruments | -505.0 | 49,206.0 | -17,868.4 | 28,551.2 | 103,239.7 |
| Central bank | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | -7,067.2 | 40,885.7 | -24,812.7 | 30,938.5 | 98,475.0 |
| General government | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other sectors | 6,562.2 | 8,320.3 | 6,944.3 | -2,387.3 | 4,764.7 |
| Other financial corporations | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs | 6,562.2 | 8,320.3 | 6,944.3 | -2,387.3 | 4,764.7 |
| Other investment: liabilities, n.i.e. | 257,492.8 | 411,064.8 | 414,105.4 | 551,426.4 | 556,689.1 |
| Other equity | - | - | 11.7 | 883.5 | 447.6 |
| Special Drawing Rights | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other debt instruments | 258,872.9 | 411,339.4 | 414,093.7 | 550,543.0 | 556,241.5 |
| Central bank | 6,910.7 | -217.0 | -3,646.0 | 1,521.2 | -17,081.8 |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | 51,500.4 | 47,241.8 | -28,732.8 | -7,402.2 | 35,568.6 |
| General government | -21,877.9 | 202,052.1 | 200,165.0 | 297,287.9 | 249,739.9 |
| Other sectors | 222,339.8 | 162,262.4 | 246,307.5 | 259,136.1 | 288,014.8 |
| Other financial corporations | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs | 222,339.8 | 162,262.4 | 246,307.5 | 259,136.1 | 288,014.8 |
| D. Net Errors and Omissions | 14,033.7 | -13,262.0 | -113,453.3 | -79,195.4 | -144,995.1 |
| E. Overall Balance | -127,842.3 | 24,905.1 | -13,096.1 | 16,920.1 | -105,779.0 |
| F. Reserves and Related Items | 127,842.3 | -24,905.1 | 13,096.1 | -16,920.1 | 105,779.0 |
| Reserve assets | 117,353.1 | -35,386.7 | 3,894.7 | -24,917.9 | 89,624.1 |
| Credit and loans from the IMF | -10,489.1 | -10,481.6 | -9,201.4 | -7,997.8 | -16,154.9 |
| Exceptional financing | - | - | - | - | - |

R-Revised.

## P - Provisional.

BPM6 - Balance of Payment Manual, Sixth Edition.
$1^{1}$ This table is updated annually in the mid-year issue following the release of the annual Economic Survey.

### 3.2 INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Table 3.2.2: Foreign Trade Summary

|  | Imports (cif) |  |  | Exports (fob) |  |  | Trade balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Private | Official | Total | Domestic | Re-exports | Total |  |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 125,669 | 1,978 | 127,647 | 36,364 | 4,799 | 41,163 | -86,484 |
| February | 111,779 | 1,364 | 113,143 | 38,215 | 4,431 | 42,646 | -70,498 |
| March | 113,843 | 1,020 | 114,862 | 40,647 | 7,060 | 47,707 | -67,156 |
| April | 128,446 | 1,396 | 129,842 | 34,361 | 5,520 | 39,881 | -89,961 |
| May | 141,484 | 2,556 | 144,039 | 37,821 | 8,145 | 45,966 | -98,073 |
| June | 126,495 | 1,673 | 128,168 | 41,681 | 5,848 | 47,530 | -80,638 |
| July | 136,354 | 7,799 | 144,153 | 50,412 | 8,993 | 59,405 | -84,748 |
| August | 123,673 | 2,023 | 125,696 | 46,849 | 8,226 | 55,075 | -70,621 |
| September | 134,441 | 4,302 | 138,743 | 42,334 | 7,607 | 49,941 | -88,803 |
| October | 124,617 | 2,027 | 126,644 | 46,378 | 5,753 | 52,131 | -74,513 |
| November | 159,671 | 3,271 | 162,942 | 40,490 | 8,168 | 48,658 | -114,283 |
| December | 119,361 | 5,089 | 124,451 | 42,723 | 8,175 | 50,898 | -73,552 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 104,809 | 1,674 | 106,483 | 41,032 | 6,992 | 48,023 | -58,460 |
| February | 99,642 | 921 | 100,563 | 42,955 | 8,534 | 51,489 | -49,074 |
| March | 112,386 | 2,035 | 114,421 | 46,509 | 7,520 | 54,030 | -60,391 |
| April | 120,450 | 4,467 | 124,916 | 43,134 | 3,464 | 46,597 | -78,319 |
| May | 112,463 | 3,687 | 116,150 | 45,498 | 4,364 | 49,862 | -66,289 |
| June | 125,458 | 1,860 | 127,317 | 42,941 | 5,272 | 48,213 | -79,104 |
| July | 114,676 | 2,645 | 117,321 | 41,009 | 7,037 | 48,046 | -69,275 |
| August | 130,795 | 2,209 | 133,004 | 41,124 | 5,908 | 47,031 | -85,973 |
| September | 120,294 | 4,133 | 124,427 | 40,277 | 5,928 | 46,204 | -78,223 |
| October | 111,510 | 3,668 | 115,178 | 35,581 | 6,508 | 42,089 | -73,088 |
| November | 124,526 | 4,967 | 129,494 | 44,795 | 4,856 | 49,651 | -79,843 |
| December | 121,783 | 1,368 | 123,151 | 42,510 | 4,170 | 46,680 | -76,470 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 148,009 | 2,725 | 150,734 | 43,704 | 5,137 | 48,840 | -101,894 |
| February | 128,436 | 2,405 | 130,841 | 43,847 | 4,111 | 47,957 | -82,883 |
| March | 138,293 | 2,836 | 141,129 | 47,482 | 6,569 | 54,052 | -87,077 |
| April | 127,450 | 1,611 | 129,061 | 39,103 | 5,699 | 44,801 | -84,260 |
| May | 148,238 | 3,184 | 151,422 | 46,928 | 5,743 | 52,670 | -98,752 |
| June | 138,522 | 4,491 | 143,014 | 46,416 | 5,157 | 51,574 | -91,440 |
| July | 158,715 | 6,859 | 165,573 | 47,370 | 5,552 | 52,922 | -112,652 |
| August | 140,868 | 3,423 | 144,291 | 37,199 | 4,467 | 41,666 | -102,625 |
| September | 139,883 | 1,904 | 141,787 | 45,605 | 4,771 | 50,376 | -91,411 |
| October | 142,546 | 5,310 | 147,857 | 43,195 | 5,890 | 49,085 | -98,771 |
| November | 134,718 | 3,433 | 138,151 | 45,182 | 5,692 | 50,875 | -87,276 |
| December | 138,226 | 3,537 | 141,763 | 44,587 | 4,722 | 49,309 | -92,454 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 149,889 | 7,628 | 157,517 | 46,229 | 7,219 | 53,448 | -104,069 |
| February | 125,935 | 3,008 | 128,943 | 49,398 | 7,874 | 57,272 | -71,672 |
| March | 144,951 | 7,087 | 152,039 | 46,310 | 4,683 | 50,993 | -101,046 |
| April | 145,395 | 4,607 | 150,002 | 43,138 | 6,909 | 50,048 | -99,954 |
| May | 161,642 | 6,378 | 168,020 | 47,729 | 7,585 | 55,314 | -112,706 |
| June | 138,113 | 4,413 | 142,525 | 48,724 | 4,195 | 52,919 | -89,606 |
| July | 149,076 | 3,573 | 152,648 | 46,391 | 6,494 | 52,885 | -99,763 |
| August | 147,091 | 2,215 | 149,306 | 43,298 | 7,689 | 50,987 | -98,319 |
| September | 125,179 | 4,617 | 129,796 | 42,637 | 4,140 | 46,777 | -83,019 |
| October | 147,208 | 2,036 | 149,245 | 44,137 | 5,822 | 49,959 | -99,285 |
| November | 146,852 | 6,640 | 153,492 | 44,074 | 4,242 | 48,316 | -105,176 |
| December | 121,186 | 5,501 | 126,687 | 39,405 | 4,607 | 44,013 | -82,674 |

Monthly and quarterly figures do not add to annual totals due to annual adjustments.
Imports - Goods which, at the time of importation, are cleared through the Customs for home use or deposited in bonded warehouses. They include official and private imports. Private imports include those of parastatals.
Domestic exports - Goods grown, produced or manufactured in Kenya and exported to other countries.
Re - Exports - All Imported goods which are subsequently re-exported to other countries including stores of aircrafts and ships.
Source: Customs and Excise Department.

### 3.2 INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Table 3.2.3: Principal Exports: Volume, Value and Unit Prices

|  | Coffee |  |  | Tea |  |  | Horticulture |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Volume in Tonnes | Value Shs m | Price Shs Per Tonne | Volume in Tonnes | Value Shs m | Price Shs Per Tonne | Volume in Tonnes | Value Shs m | Price Shs Per Tonne |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2,844 | 1,307 | 459,421 | 40,970 | 8,485 | 207,096 | 28,419 | 6,024 | 211,967 |
| February | 2,884 | 1,339 | 464,180 | 41,086 | 9,313 | 226,679 | 29,963 | 6,979 | 232,927 |
| March | 4,289 | 2,025 | 472,101 | 35,700 | 8,796 | 246,392 | 35,084 | 7,235 | 206,224 |
| April | 3,948 | 1,900 | 481,347 | 28,262 | 7,189 | 254,374 | 28,804 | 5,629 | 195,422 |
| May | 4,383 | 2,236 | 510,118 | 27,016 | 7,506 | 277,821 | 30,507 | 6,608 | 216,607 |
| June | 4,220 | 2,068 | 490,076 | 35,915 | 11,263 | 313,598 | 32,055 | 5,554 | 173,255 |
| July | 3,938 | 1,943 | 493,354 | 30,623 | 10,146 | 331,332 | 46,365 | 9,174 | 197,865 |
| August | 3,991 | 1,790 | 448,567 | 27,687 | 9,481 | 342,429 | 44,638 | 5,316 | 119,084 |
| September | 3,405 | 1,617 | 475,026 | 33,528 | 11,413 | 340,397 | 35,756 | 7,493 | 209,562 |
| October | 4,493 | 2,030 | 451,885 | 40,246 | 13,538 | 336,387 | 33,267 | 7,968 | 239,524 |
| November | 2,840 | 1,256 | 442,393 | 36,714 | 12,126 | 330,280 | 25,492 | 5,889 | 231,020 |
| December | 2,528 | 1,092 | 431,948 | 42,779 | 12,126 | 283,453 | 27,929 | 5,996 | 214,700 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2,529 | 1,201 | 474,678 | 36,575 | 11,013 | 301,112 | 39,160 | 7,788 | 198,872 |
| February | 3,339 | 1,642 | 491,870 | 43,287 | 12,200 | 281,850 | 38,606 | 7,342 | 190,178 |
| March | 4,221 | 2,212 | 524,106 | 37,571 | 9,887 | 263,147 | 49,778 | 9,493 | 190,713 |
| April | 4,936 | 2,559 | 518,376 | 39,313 | 9,517 | 242,081 | 47,472 | 8,467 | 178,364 |
| May | 4,888 | 2,177 | 445,322 | 44,901 | 10,658 | 237,358 | 35,615 | 7,899 | 221,787 |
| June | 5,018 | 2,371 | 472,465 | 52,175 | 12,613 | 241,747 | 30,095 | 6,846 | 227,495 |
| July | 4,067 | 1,820 | 447,488 | 42,751 | 10,679 | 249,802 | 34,902 | 7,319 | 209,696 |
| August | 3,810 | 1,649 | 432,883 | 39,673 | 9,993 | 251,895 | 37,399 | 7,453 | 199,297 |
| September | 3,312 | 1,414 | 426,989 | 33,528 | 8,454 | 252,136 | 36,407 | 7,563 | 207,744 |
| October | 3,208 | 1,502 | 468,378 | 29,656 | 7,547 | 254,505 | 33,572 | 6,510 | 193,911 |
| November | 4,063 | 1,715 | 422,243 | 41,138 | 11,123 | 270,393 | 39,327 | 9,040 | 229,862 |
| December | 2,978 | 1,299 | 436,072 | 39,396 | 10,811 | 274,428 | 29,847 | 6,690 | 224,138 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3,273 | 1,565 | 478,022 | 46,434 | 14,072 | 303,053 | 32,281 | 6,876 | 213,001 |
| February | 3,967 | 2,111 | 532,061 | 33,898 | 10,880 | 320,960 | 34,905 | 8,506 | 243,699 |
| March | 5,588 | 3,238 | 579,454 | 33,662 | 10,693 | 317,661 | 36,204 | 7,956 | 219,762 |
| April | 4,318 | 2,728 | 631,829 | 32,091 | 9,991 | 311,332 | 31,417 | 7,294 | 232,178 |
| May | 5,565 | 3,168 | 569,286 | 39,329 | 12,354 | 314,123 | 38,063 | 8,951 | 235,157 |
| June | 4,489 | 2,506 | 558,185 | 42,370 | 13,485 | 318,277 | 36,719 | 8,157 | 222,152 |
| July | 3,675 | 1,987 | 540,592 | 41,437 | 13,442 | 324,403 | 37,981 | 8,477 | 223,190 |
| August | 2,746 | 1,335 | 486,220 | 29,628 | 9,269 | 312,833 | 31,432 | 7,462 | 237,414 |
| September | 3,271 | 1,557 | 475,953 | 43,469 | 13,570 | 312,172 | 32,776 | 7,076 | 215,882 |
| October | 2,472 | 1,154 | 466,883 | 41,173 | 13,147 | 319,319 | 37,314 | 8,364 | 224,146 |
| November | 3,341 | 1,611 | 482,102 | 39,128 | 12,713 | 324,906 | 33,701 | 7,824 | 232,157 |
| December | 2,058 | 795 | 386,311 | 44,413 | 13,634 | 306,993 | 31,314 | 7,831 | 250,079 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2,589 | 1,293 | 499,286 | 48,447 | 14,964 | 308,884 | 33,540 | 8,092 | 241,259 |
| February | 2,958 | 1,615 | 546,139 | 47,357 | 14,657 | 309,501 | 41,285 | 9,958 | 241,214 |
| March | 4,095 | 2,258 | 551,517 | 34,488 | 10,471 | 303,614 | 42,201 | 10,017 | 237,359 |
| April | 4,736 | 2,911 | 614,773 | 33,565 | 9,830 | 292,855 | 39,522 | 9,137 | 231,190 |
| May | 5,698 | 3,231 | 567,027 | 42,533 | 11,703 | 275,152 | 34,965 | 9,316 | 266,441 |
| June | 4,794 | 2,702 | 563,588 | 45,182 | 12,463 | 275,844 | 38,876 | 9,167 | 235,811 |
| July | 5,016 | 2,525 | 503,403 | 45,242 | 12,226 | 270,236 | 48,833 | 10,004 | 204,854 |
| August | 3,105 | 1,572 | 506,258 | 38,023 | 9,919 | 260,884 | 42,559 | 8,249 | 193,829 |
| September | 2,676 | 1,174 | 438,758 | 40,802 | 10,479 | 256,818 | 36,268 | 9,027 | 248,901 |
| October | 3,642 | 1,499 | 411,672 | 43,894 | 11,327 | 258,060 | 35,555 | 8,464 | 238,044 |
| November | 4,843 | 1,775 | 366,545 | 44,108 | 11,015 | 249,720 | 22,511 | 7,042 | 312,826 |
| December | 2,398 | 933 | 388,987 | 38,681 | 9,781 | 252,871 | 29,185 | 7,188 | 246,298 |

Monthly and quarterly figures do not add to annual totals due to annual adjustments.

## Notes:

1. Coffee: Unroasted coffee (SITC Code: 0711).
2. Tea: (SITC Code: 0741).
3. Horticulture: (SITC Code $054+057+292711$ ).

### 3.2 INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Table 3.2.4: Domestic Exports: Selected Commodities $\backslash^{1}$
Shillings million

|  | Coffee | Tea | Petroleum <br> Products | Chemicals | Fish | Horticulture | Cement | Other | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 1,307 | 8,485 | 639 | 2,660 | 197 | 6,024 | 581 | 16,472 | 36,364 |
| February | 1,339 | 9,313 | 501 | 3,018 | 337 | 6,979 | 622 | 16,106 | 38,215 |
| March | 2,025 | 8,796 | 563 | 3,186 | 391 | 7,235 | 770 | 17,680 | 40,647 |
| April | 1,900 | 7,189 | 366 | 3,301 | 277 | 5,629 | 656 | 15,043 | 34,361 |
| May | 2,236 | 7,506 | 842 | 3,454 | 302 | 6,608 | 656 | 16,217 | 37,821 |
| June | 2,068 | 11,263 | 646 | 3,693 | 339 | 5,554 | 697 | 17,422 | 41,681 |
| July | 1,943 | 10,146 | 1,110 | 5,426 | 314 | 9,174 | 1,413 | 20,886 | 50,412 |
| August | 1,790 | 9,481 | 737 | 3,724 | 284 | 5,316 | 869 | 24,648 | 46,849 |
| September | 1,617 | 11,413 | 395 | 3,938 | 246 | 7,493 | 516 | 16,715 | 42,334 |
| October | 2,030 | 13,538 | 301 | 3,807 | 273 | 7,968 | 336 | 18,123 | 46,378 |
| November | 1,256 | 12,126 | 388 | 3,577 | 144 | 5,889 | 356 | 16,754 | 40,490 |
| December | 1,092 | 13,768 | 432 | 3,231 | 179 | 5,996 | 359 | 17,665 | 42,723 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 1,201 | 11,013 | 340 | 3,150 | 216 | 7,788 | 700 | 16,625 | 41,032 |
| February | 1,642 | 12,200 | 323 | 3,274 | 143 | 7,342 | 321 | 17,708 | 42,955 |
| March | 2,212 | 9,887 | 81 | 4,962 | 201 | 9,493 | 561 | 19,111 | 46,509 |
| April | 2,559 | 9,517 | 474 | 3,925 | 118 | 8,467 | 316 | 17,757 | 43,134 |
| May | 2,177 | 10,658 | 416 | 3,940 | 97 | 7,899 | 344 | 19,967 | 45,498 |
| June | 2,371 | 12,613 | 562 | 3,582 | 131 | 6,846 | 432 | 16,403 | 42,941 |
| July | 1,820 | 10,679 | 373 | 3,576 | 140 | 7,319 | 220 | 16,883 | 41,009 |
| August | 1,649 | 9,993 | 515 | 3,427 | 116 | 7,453 | 345 | 17,625 | 41,124 |
| September | 1,414 | 8,454 | 754 | 3,223 | 172 | 7,563 | 239 | 18,457 | 40,277 |
| October | 1,502 | 7,547 | 440 | 2,998 | 171 | 6,510 | 210 | 16,202 | 35,581 |
| November | 1,715 | 11,123 | 365 | 3,496 | 194 | 9,040 | 385 | 18,475 | 44,795 |
| December | 1,299 | 10,811 | 384 | 3,440 | 199 | 6,690 | 287 | 19,400 | 42,510 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 1,565 | 14,072 | 390 | 2,839 | 139 | 6,876 | 281 | 17,542 | 43,704 |
| February | 2,111 | 10,880 | 430 | 3,301 | 196 | 8,506 | 291 | 18,132 | 43,847 |
| March | 3,238 | 10,693 | 495 | 4,203 | 258 | 7,956 | 305 | 20,335 | 47,482 |
| April | 2,728 | 9,991 | 350 | 3,384 | 195 | 7,294 | 358 | 14,802 | 39,103 |
| May | 3,168 | 12,354 | 612 | 3,099 | 141 | 8,951 | 365 | 18,237 | 46,928 |
| June | 2,506 | 13,485 | 474 | 3,652 | 136 | 8,157 | 181 | 17,826 | 46,416 |
| July | 1,987 | 13,442 | 359 | 4,071 | 198 | 8,477 | 253 | 18,583 | 47,370 |
| August | 1,335 | 9,269 | 374 | 3,674 | 108 | 7,462 | 257 | 14,719 | 37,199 |
| September | 1,557 | 13,570 | 490 | 3,629 | 163 | 7,076 | 220 | 18,901 | 45,605 |
| October | 1,154 | 13,147 | 422 | 3,017 | 192 | 8,364 | 341 | 16,557 | 43,195 |
| November | 1,611 | 12,713 | 482 | 3,780 | 231 | 7,824 | 197 | 18,344 | 45,182 |
| December | 795 | 13,634 | 356 | 3,509 | 169 | 7,831 | 456 | 17,837 | 44,587 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 1,293 | 14,964 | 154 | 3,221 | 145 | 8,092 | 239 | 18,121 | 46,229 |
| February | 1,615 | 14,657 | 469 | 3,753 | 251 | 9,958 | 139 | 18,555 | 49,398 |
| March | 2,258 | 10,471 | 485 | 3,888 | 270 | 10,017 | 150 | 18,770 | 46,310 |
| April | 2,911 | 9,830 | 154 | 3,646 | 259 | 9,137 | 225 | 16,977 | 43,138 |
| May | 3,231 | 11,703 | 556 | 3,512 | 318 | 9,316 | 189 | 18,904 | 47,729 |
| June | 2,702 | 12,463 | 450 | 3,663 | 200 | 9,167 | 101 | 19,978 | 48,724 |
| July | 2,525 | 12,226 | 433 | 3,907 | 264 | 10,004 | 100 | 16,932 | 46,391 |
| August | 1,572 | 9,919 | 233 | 4,463 | 214 | 8,249 | 89 | 18,558 | 43,298 |
| September | 1,174 | 10,479 | 382 | 3,841 | 205 | 9,027 | 73 | 17,456 | 42,637 |
| October | 1,499 | 11,327 | 432 | 3,924 | 321 | 8,464 | 65 | 18,104 | 44,137 |
| November | 1,775 | 11,015 | 312 | 4,177 | 268 | 7,042 | 49 | 19,438 | 44,074 |
| December | 933 | 9,781 | 122 | 3,463 | 260 | 7,188 | 63 | 17,596 | 39,405 |

${ }^{1}$ Excludes re-exports.
Monthly and quarterly figures do not add to annual totals due to annual adjustments.

## Source: Customs and Excise Department.

### 3.2 INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Table 3.2.5: Exports: Major Countries of Destination $\backslash^{1}$
Shillings million

|  | U.K | Germany | USA | Nether lands | Uganda | Tanzania | Pakistan | France | Egypt | Belgium | Other | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3,336 | 895 | 2,761 | 3,350 | 4,130 | 1,846 | 2,038 | 683 | 983 | 364 | 20,776 | 41,163 |
| February | 3,527 | 1,091 | 2,702 | 4,057 | 5,599 | 2,236 | 2,997 | 295 | 1,329 | 269 | 18,543 | 42,646 |
| March | 3,681 | 1,954 | 3,188 | 4,035 | 5,420 | 2,718 | 1,800 | 387 | 1,639 | 331 | 22,553 | 47,707 |
| April | 2,699 | 929 | 2,574 | 3,807 | 4,410 | 2,176 | 1,352 | 503 | 1,681 | 204 | 19,546 | 39,881 |
| May | 2,685 | 1,192 | 3,125 | 3,000 | 5,049 | 3,497 | 1,764 | 521 | 1,342 | 410 | 23,381 | 45,966 |
| June | 2,669 | 733 | 3,540 | 2,310 | 4,947 | 2,765 | 3,515 | 515 | 1,958 | 328 | 24,249 | 47,530 |
| July | 3,930 | 1,037 | 4,386 | 3,785 | 10,328 | 3,080 | 2,845 | 579 | 2,148 | 585 | 26,703 | 59,406 |
| August | 4,120 | 829 | 4,930 | 4,582 | 8,213 | 2,344 | 1,972 | 767 | 1,440 | 514 | 25,364 | 55,075 |
| September | 3,392 | 654 | 3,212 | 3,533 | 5,611 | 2,809 | 3,514 | 651 | 1,663 | 384 | 24,518 | 49,941 |
| October | 3,957 | 1,125 | 2,953 | 3,598 | 5,402 | 3,132 | 4,509 | 515 | 2,379 | 463 | 24,097 | 52,131 |
| November | 3,335 | 837 | 3,990 | 2,576 | 4,749 | 3,412 | 4,305 | 489 | 1,492 | 320 | 23,154 | 48,658 |
| December | 3,934 | 460 | 3,328 | 2,611 | 4,550 | 3,176 | 4,633 | 460 | 2,112 | 367 | 25,267 | 50,898 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3,921 | 714 | 2,865 | 4,254 | 4,644 | 3,259 | 2,503 | 480 | 1,617 | 462 | 23,304 | 48,024 |
| February | 3,456 | 676 | 3,109 | 4,671 | 4,707 | 3,350 | 2,569 | 369 | 1,842 | 708 | 26,832 | 52,290 |
| March | 3,490 | 1,326 | 3,129 | 5,040 | 6,268 | 4,038 | 2,351 | 566 | 1,938 | 946 | 24,938 | 54,030 |
| April | 3,162 | 1,493 | 2,997 | 3,572 | 6,323 | 2,459 | 2,451 | 585 | 2,118 | 330 | 20,809 | 46,299 |
| May | 2,979 | 1,070 | 3,361 | 3,789 | 4,221 | 3,439 | 3,164 | 500 | 1,846 | 541 | 24,952 | 49,861 |
| June | 3,130 | 979 | 3,784 | 3,125 | 4,664 | 2,767 | 4,994 | 536 | 1,896 | 328 | 22,005 | 48,210 |
| July | 3,054 | 989 | 4,867 | 2,844 | 6,118 | 2,091 | 3,380 | 534 | 2,097 | 322 | 21,669 | 47,964 |
| August | 2,984 | 888 | 3,803 | 2,895 | 4,899 | 2,379 | 3,195 | 496 | 1,810 | 246 | 23,483 | 47,078 |
| September | 2,783 | 968 | 4,362 | 3,267 | 4,552 | 2,631 | 3,026 | 665 | 1,861 | 273 | 21,509 | 45,897 |
| October | 2,129 | 830 | 3,311 | 2,593 | 5,349 | 2,448 | 2,952 | 527 | 1,066 | 214 | 20,631 | 42,048 |
| November | 3,356 | 1,042 | 4,373 | 4,276 | 5,275 | 3,195 | 5,378 | 714 | 760 | 193 | 21,087 | 49,649 |
| December | 3,136 | 888 | 3,380 | 3,166 | 5,145 | 2,741 | 4,291 | 440 | 1,769 | 827 | 20,895 | 46,677 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3,352 | 940 | 2,906 | 3,803 | 5,381 | 2,368 | 7,323 | 520 | 1,464 | 562 | 20,223 | 48,840 |
| February | 3,413 | 1,228 | 4,035 | 4,549 | 5,674 | 2,562 | 4,345 | 523 | 1,533 | 818 | 19,278 | 47,957 |
| March | 3,292 | 1,244 | 3,909 | 3,996 | 5,817 | 2,828 | 3,958 | 775 | 1,398 | 1,164 | 25,672 | 54,052 |
| April | 2,553 | 1,346 | 3,457 | 3,833 | 4,770 | 1,644 | 3,770 | 610 | 933 | 430 | 21,455 | 44,801 |
| May | 3,188 | 1,309 | 4,373 | 4,171 | 4,774 | 1,958 | 5,492 | 689 | 920 | 644 | 25,153 | 52,670 |
| June | 3,348 | 908 | 4,665 | 3,488 | 4,878 | 1,882 | 5,830 | 656 | 1,745 | 400 | 23,775 | 51,574 |
| July | 3,651 | 797 | 5,105 | 3,208 | 5,372 | 2,330 | 6,106 | 817 | 1,388 | 519 | 23,627 | 52,922 |
| August | 2,858 | 672 | 4,048 | 2,644 | 4,461 | 2,551 | 3,988 | 951 | 1,214 | 263 | 18,017 | 41,666 |
| September | 3,081 | 681 | 3,951 | 3,409 | 5,792 | 2,631 | 5,642 | 703 | 2,221 | 267 | 21,998 | 50,376 |
| October | 3,539 | 868 | 3,664 | 3,451 | 4,075 | 2,626 | 5,751 | 501 | 1,364 | 274 | 22,972 | 49,085 |
| November | 3,038 | 1,043 | 3,819 | 3,664 | 5,601 | 2,871 | 5,949 | 433 | 2,216 | 327 | 21,914 | 50,875 |
| December | 3,241 | 704 | 3,340 | 3,677 | 5,221 | 2,268 | 5,903 | 596 | 2,609 | 358 | 21,392 | 49,309 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3,476 | 793 | 2,548 | 4,324 | 4,749 | 1,967 | 7,332 | 521 | 2,195 | 1,188 | 24,355 | 53,448 |
| February | 4,289 | 1,020 | 3,062 | 4,690 | 5,838 | 3,010 | 7,013 | 536 | 2,016 | 748 | 25,052 | 57,272 |
| March | 3,345 | 1,073 | 3,648 | 5,176 | 5,581 | 2,370 | 4,271 | 658 | 1,185 | 877 | 22,810 | 50,993 |
| April | 3,309 | 1,151 | 3,600 | 4,133 | 4,242 | 2,618 | 4,078 | 723 | 1,017 | 290 | 24,888 | 50,048 |
| May | 3,289 | 1,239 | 4,341 | 3,875 | 5,672 | 2,815 | 4,528 | 800 | 2,380 | 571 | 25,805 | 55,314 |
| June | 3,556 | 1,113 | 4,520 | 3,478 | 4,922 | 2,012 | 5,452 | 561 | 1,951 | 326 | 25,028 | 52,919 |
| July | 3,745 | 969 | 5,326 | 3,709 | 4,552 | 2,464 | 5,370 | 686 | 1,383 | 455 | 24,226 | 52,885 |
| August | 2,592 | 626 | 4,813 | 3,130 | 5,311 | 2,608 | 3,815 | 778 | 1,538 | 334 | 25,442 | 50,987 |
| September | 2,922 | 722 | 4,090 | 3,757 | 5,229 | 2,305 | 4,647 | 867 | 1,591 | 221 | 20,426 | 46,777 |
| October | 3,282 | 913 | 3,754 | 3,700 | 5,509 | 2,667 | 4,286 | 665 | 2,098 | 298 | 22,787 | 49,959 |
| November | 3,157 | 957 | 4,611 | 3,036 | 5,248 | 2,697 | 4,573 | 638 | 1,119 | 411 | 21,868 | 48,316 |
| December | 3,232 | 584 | 3,029 | 3,356 | 5,006 | 2,200 | 4,022 | 492 | 1,653 | 625 | 19,815 | 44,013 |

${ }^{1}$ Includes re-exports.
Monthly and quarterly figures do not add to annual totals due to annual adjustments.

### 3.2 INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Table 3.2.6: Exports: Major Countries of Destination in Africa $\backslash^{1}$
Shillings million

|  | Uganda | Tanzania | Zambia | Egypt | Rwanda | Zimbabwe | Ethiopia | Somalia | South <br> Africa | DRC | Other | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 4,130 | 1,846 | 425 | 983 | 987 | 97 | 424 | 732 | 264 | 1,477 | 4,809 | 16,174 |
| February | 5,599 | 2,236 | 476 | 1,329 | 1,060 | 68 | 347 | 926 | 393 | 1,682 | 3,729 | 17,846 |
| March | 5,420 | 2,718 | 620 | 1,639 | 1,457 | 84 | 706 | 1,500 | 330 | 1,840 | 4,480 | 20,796 |
| April | 4,410 | 2,176 | 427 | 1,681 | 1,176 | 107 | 494 | 1,155 | 242 | 1,515 | 3,731 | 17,116 |
| May | 5,049 | 3,497 | 400 | 1,342 | 1,250 | 55 | 304 | 650 | 167 | 1,716 | 4,340 | 18,770 |
| June | 4,947 | 2,765 | 709 | 1,958 | 1,722 | 50 | 1,111 | 1,388 | 261 | 1,580 | 4,723 | 21,214 |
| July | 10,328 | 2,765 | 692 | 2,148 | 2,245 | 175 | 761 | 1,478 | 401 | 1,423 | 4,734 | 27,151 |
| August | 8,213 | 2,344 | 550 | 1,440 | 1,975 | 90 | 613 | 1,116 | 265 | 1,720 | 3,771 | 22,096 |
| September | 5,611 | 2,809 | 665 | 1,663 | 1,729 | 64 | 615 | 1,112 | 310 | 1,988 | 3,672 | 20,237 |
| October | 5,402 | 3,132 | 308 | 2,379 | 1,369 | 167 | 480 | 2,052 | 692 | 1,648 | 1,720 | 19,350 |
| November | 4,749 | 3,412 | 287 | 1,492 | 1,289 | 103 | 536 | 4,749 | 423 | 1,822 | 2,163 | 21,026 |
| December | 4,550 | 3,176 | 330 | 2,112 | 1,476 | 86 | 596 | 4,550 | 375 | 1,996 | 1,118 | 20,365 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 4,644 | 3,259 | 387 | 1,617 | 1,353 | 74 | 696 | 1,188 | 502 | 1,538 | 3,250 | 18,506 |
| February | 4,707 | 3,350 | 503 | 1,842 | 1,289 | 67 | 659 | 1,093 | 810 | 1,534 | 4,144 | 19,999 |
| March | 6,268 | 4,038 | 463 | 1,938 | 1,511 | 57 | 450 | 1,667 | 278 | 1,585 | 5,736 | 23,991 |
| April | 6,323 | 2,459 | 521 | 2,118 | 1,593 | 87 | 524 | 870 | 372 | 1,605 | 3,213 | 19,686 |
| May | 4,221 | 3,439 | 514 | 1,846 | 1,221 | 52 | 747 | 1,905 | 520 | 1,499 | 3,861 | 19,824 |
| June | 4,664 | 2,767 | 400 | 1,896 | 1,599 | 139 | 703 | 1,296 | 324 | 1,716 | 3,538 | 19,042 |
| July | 6,118 | 2,091 | 443 | 2,097 | 1,422 | 88 | 890 | 1,364 | 152 | 1,479 | 3,199 | 19,342 |
| August | 4,899 | 2,379 | 391 | 1,810 | 1,682 | 131 | 1,023 | 1,493 | 253 | 2,005 | 3,048 | 19,113 |
| September | 4,552 | 2,631 | 343 | 1,861 | 1,315 | 81 | 819 | 1,656 | 155 | 1,912 | 3,148 | 18,473 |
| October | 5,349 | 2,448 | 443 | 1,066 | 1,103 | 54 | 358 | 1,528 | 327 | 1,871 | 3,407 | 17,952 |
| November | 5,275 | 3,195 | 407 | 760 | 1,229 | 63 | 453 | 1,699 | 309 | 1,867 | 3,467 | 18,725 |
| December | 5,145 | 2,741 | 356 | 1,769 | 2,183 | 21 | 730 | 2,173 | 149 | 1,424 | 3,311 | 20,002 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 5,381 | 2,368 | 287 | 1,464 | 1,151 | 55 | 369 | 1,414 | 141 | 1,372 | 3,712 | 17,713 |
| February | 5,674 | 2,562 | 256 | 1,533 | 1,270 | 193 | 492 | 1,423 | 201 | 1,631 | 2,974 | 18,208 |
| March | 5,817 | 2,828 | 244 | 1,398 | 1,433 | 116 | 720 | 3,177 | 340 | 1,962 | 4,333 | 22,367 |
| April | 4,770 | 1,644 | 244 | 933 | 1,385 | 130 | 662 | 1,599 | 207 | 1,307 | 3,635 | 16,517 |
| May | 4,774 | 1,958 | 377 | 920 | 1,479 | 117 | 670 | 1,640 | 261 | 1,764 | 4,282 | 18,243 |
| June | 4,878 | 1,882 | 359 | 1,745 | 1,417 | 204 | 654 | 1,464 | 168 | 1,549 | 4,252 | 18,574 |
| July | 5,372 | 2,330 | 346 | 1,388 | 1,862 | 131 | 549 | 1,819 | 322 | 1,658 | 4,095 | 19,873 |
| August | 4,461 | 2,551 | 265 | 1,214 | 1,397 | 115 | 559 | 1,393 | 274 | 1,305 | 2,745 | 16,279 |
| September | 5,792 | 2,631 | 427 | 2,221 | 1,682 | 88 | 750 | 1,346 | 187 | 1,567 | 3,327 | 20,018 |
| October | 4,075 | 2,626 | 301 | 1,364 | 1,410 | 97 | 438 | 1,458 | 200 | 1,777 | 3,224 | 16,971 |
| November | 5,601 | 2,871 | 423 | 2,216 | 1,381 | 100 | 643 | 1,403 | 186 | 1,178 | 3,784 | 19,786 |
| December | 5,221 | 2,268 | 340 | 2,609 | 1,258 | 159 | 476 | 1,525 | 272 | 1,809 | 3,378 | 19,316 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 4,749 | 1,967 | 397 | 2,195 | 1,345 | 117 | 606 | 1,335 | 153 | 1,132 | 3,260 | 17,255 |
| February | 5,838 | 3,010 | 453 | 2,016 | 1,140 | 159 | 381 | 1,406 | 207 | 1,162 | 3,346 | 19,118 |
| March | 5,581 | 2,370 | 547 | 1,185 | 1,398 | 50 | 334 | 1,231 | 210 | 1,266 | 3,445 | 17,618 |
| April | 4,242 | 2,618 | 399 | 1,017 | 1,945 | 115 | 460 | 1,354 | 115 | 1,325 | 3,856 | 17,445 |
| May | 5,672 | 2,815 | 481 | 2,380 | 1,775 | 110 | 522 | 1,391 | 111 | 1,802 | 3,386 | 20,443 |
| June | 4,922 | 2,012 | 425 | 1,951 | 1,361 | 63 | 689 | 1,396 | 294 | 1,133 | 3,579 | 17,825 |
| July | 4,552 | 2,464 | 421 | 1,383 | 1,462 | 91 | 433 | 1,091 | 309 | 1,178 | 3,681 | 17,066 |
| August | 5,311 | 2,608 | 376 | 1,538 | 1,830 | 79 | 929 | 1,275 | 1,532 | 1,255 | 3,131 | 19,863 |
| September | 5,229 | 2,305 | 413 | 1,591 | 1,237 | 100 | 698 | 1,252 | 472 | 1,347 | 2,465 | 17,109 |
| October | 5,509 | 2,667 | 450 | 2,098 | 1,312 | 84 | 440 | 1,219 | 339 | 1,531 | 3,148 | 18,795 |
| November | 5,248 | 2,697 | 431 | 1,119 | 1,767 | 104 | 429 | 1,293 | 254 | 1,108 | 3,137 | 17,585 |
| December | 5,006 | 2,200 | 497 | 1,653 | 1,262 | 75 | 421 | 831 | 391 | 938 | 2,771 | 16,045 |

${ }^{1}$ Includes re-exports.
Monthly and quarterly figures do not add to annual totals due to annual adjustments.

### 3.2 INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Table 3.2.7: Direct Imports: S.I.T.C. * Sections
Shillings million

|  | Food and Live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude <br> Materials, Inedible except, Fuels | Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials | Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats | Chemicals | Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Materials | Machinery and Transport Equipment | Other | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 10,128 | 944 | 2,658 | 19,851 | 4,038 | 22,871 | 21,589 | 37,667 | 7,902 | 127,647 |
| February | 11,050 | 970 | 3,272 | 17,866 | 3,072 | 18,817 | 18,971 | 32,473 | 6,653 | 113,143 |
| March | 9,260 | 529 | 1,979 | 16,046 | 4,826 | 17,066 | 23,497 | 35,338 | 6,321 | 114,862 |
| April | 9,397 | 468 | 2,469 | 20,079 | 3,385 | 20,140 | 22,056 | 43,655 | 8,193 | 129,842 |
| May | 9,678 | 440 | 2,443 | 25,135 | 5,062 | 19,427 | 21,820 | 53,554 | 6,480 | 144,039 |
| June | 10,867 | 494 | 2,444 | 21,680 | 3,046 | 20,714 | 21,516 | 39,876 | 7,531 | 128,168 |
| July | 9,391 | 426 | 2,841 | 24,522 | 4,634 | 20,958 | 23,729 | 45,542 | 12,110 | 144,153 |
| August | 9,578 | 402 | 2,814 | 21,916 | 4,900 | 16,639 | 20,162 | 41,685 | 7,600 | 125,696 |
| September | 9,967 | 1,336 | 2,960 | 16,943 | 3,584 | 20,605 | 26,456 | 49,814 | 7,079 | 138,743 |
| October | 10,306 | 1,267 | 2,981 | 21,846 | 2,594 | 17,430 | 26,333 | 36,444 | 7,443 | 126,644 |
| November | 9,052 | 1,968 | 2,435 | 19,044 | 3,924 | 19,691 | 19,499 | 79,732 | 7,597 | 162,942 |
| December | 9,394 | 601 | 2,638 | 20,337 | 4,049 | 18,734 | 18,111 | 39,138 | 11,449 | 124,451 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 9,438 | 1,636 | 2,589 | 13,531 | 4,022 | 16,478 | 19,928 | 30,985 | 7,876 | 106,483 |
| February | 8,248 | 479 | 1,869 | 12,551 | 4,641 | 17,225 | 18,164 | 31,560 | 5,722 | 100,458 |
| March | 7,387 | 619 | 2,397 | 14,813 | 5,605 | 21,722 | 19,658 | 34,846 | 7,374 | 114,421 |
| April | 8,888 | 783 | 2,548 | 17,369 | 3,940 | 22,894 | 20,517 | 41,854 | 6,017 | 124,810 |
| May | 10,284 | 680 | 2,947 | 16,846 | 5,086 | 18,199 | 22,233 | 33,275 | 6,619 | 116,168 |
| June | 9,480 | 460 | 2,752 | 20,542 | 4,189 | 17,656 | 22,308 | 42,791 | 7,038 | 127,217 |
| July | 8,505 | 501 | 1,816 | 17,921 | 4,797 | 17,462 | 23,652 | 34,011 | 8,656 | 117,321 |
| August | 8,144 | 850 | 1,554 | 18,992 | 4,381 | 19,833 | 25,047 | 44,274 | 9,851 | 132,924 |
| September | 9,753 | 1,410 | 1,667 | 19,274 | 4,866 | 20,163 | 21,642 | 36,558 | 9,094 | 124,428 |
| October | 10,237 | 1,223 | 1,409 | 19,905 | 3,609 | 18,049 | 19,626 | 32,564 | 8,556 | 115,178 |
| November | 9,304 | 2,188 | 1,227 | 21,034 | 4,418 | 18,322 | 22,864 | 39,327 | 10,649 | 129,332 |
| December | 11,565 | 696 | 1,400 | 18,920 | 3,731 | 17,921 | 18,857 | 40,590 | 9,335 | 123,015 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 12,810 | 832 | 2,576 | 22,639 | 7,386 | 24,156 | 20,455 | 49,719 | 10,162 | 150,734 |
| February | 12,134 | 502 | 2,616 | 20,098 | 5,469 | 18,107 | 21,217 | 42,052 | 8,645 | 130,841 |
| March | 13,569 | 538 | 2,392 | 23,003 | 4,481 | 21,907 | 22,402 | 45,634 | 7,203 | 141,129 |
| April | 14,241 | 564 | 2,271 | 21,135 | 6,656 | 19,597 | 22,428 | 35,101 | 7,068 | 129,061 |
| May | 19,081 | 646 | 2,461 | 24,567 | 4,666 | 20,947 | 24,312 | 45,020 | 9,723 | 151,422 |
| June | 24,330 | 484 | 2,220 | 21,549 | 4,056 | 17,369 | 22,613 | 41,711 | 8,681 | 143,014 |
| July | 27,735 | 486 | 2,127 | 24,547 | 6,532 | 20,511 | 22,931 | 47,978 | 12,726 | 165,573 |
| August | 40,198 | 1,155 | 2,086 | 21,768 | 5,158 | 19,236 | 16,236 | 30,351 | 8,105 | 144,291 |
| September | 20,956 | 2,246 | 2,491 | 22,767 | 6,736 | 18,558 | 24,447 | 36,160 | 7,426 | 141,787 |
| October | 20,260 | 700 | 2,167 | 24,583 | 4,456 | 20,862 | 22,045 | 43,701 | 9,083 | 147,857 |
| November | 19,327 | 1,607 | 2,443 | 28,678 | 5,769 | 17,550 | 21,626 | 31,978 | 9,173 | 138,151 |
| December | 20,845 | 885 | 3,060 | 26,703 | 7,190 | 19,159 | 20,349 | 34,426 | 9,145 | 141,763 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 20,964 | 935 | 3,064 | 25,484 | 6,920 | 25,031 | 25,169 | 40,532 | 9,419 | 157,517 |
| February | 16,991 | 752 | 2,365 | 21,409 | 5,647 | 19,125 | 23,064 | 30,387 | 9,204 | 128,943 |
| March | 16,723 | 749 | 2,649 | 31,393 | 3,926 | 22,774 | 28,025 | 35,424 | 10,377 | 152,039 |
| April | 13,278 | 600 | 2,561 | 31,142 | 4,471 | 25,134 | 24,534 | 40,209 | 8,073 | 150,002 |
| May | 12,547 | 734 | 2,689 | 34,231 | 4,238 | 19,930 | 31,715 | 52,015 | 9,921 | 168,020 |
| June | 15,225 | 731 | 3,053 | 27,311 | 6,629 | 16,925 | 27,029 | 34,343 | 11,281 | 142,525 |
| July | 13,127 | 733 | 3,654 | 31,474 | 3,218 | 24,124 | 25,427 | 42,409 | 8,483 | 152,648 |
| August | 14,141 | 1,517 | 3,565 | 33,596 | 5,140 | 20,963 | 26,783 | 35,420 | 8,181 | 149,306 |
| September | 10,963 | 2,324 | 2,915 | 23,459 | 3,529 | 18,693 | 22,893 | 35,073 | 9,948 | 129,796 |
| October | 11,877 | 2,007 | 2,886 | 29,318 | 6,800 | 23,107 | 24,983 | 38,517 | 9,749 | 149,245 |
| November | 16,024 | 1,481 | 3,214 | 23,627 | 4,464 | 21,093 | 23,896 | 41,290 | 18,403 | 153,492 |
| December | 11,221 | 1,083 | 2,660 | 30,421 | 4,446 | 17,628 | 21,170 | 34,217 | 3,840 | 126,687 |

Monthly and quarterly figures do not add to annual totals due to annual adjustments.

[^3]
### 3.2 INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Table 3.2.8: Direct Imports: Major Countries of Origin
Shillings million

|  | U.K | U.S.A | Germany | Italy | United Arab <br> Emirates | Saudi <br> Arabia | France | India | South <br> Africa | Japan | China | All Others | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3,263 | 9,458 | 3,333 | 2,095 | 4,242 | 8,660 | 1,358 | 25,325 | 4,864 | 6,064 | 23,585 | 35,401 | 127,647 |
| February | 2,651 | 4,723 | 3,844 | 2,093 | 3,502 | 3,745 | 1,197 | 20,201 | 3,481 | 5,538 | 24,306 | 37,861 | 113,143 |
| March | 3,450 | 4,095 | 3,428 | 1,601 | 4,521 | 5,253 | 1,582 | 20,038 | 6,002 | 6,856 | 24,464 | 33,574 | 114,862 |
| April | 3,904 | 12,855 | 3,717 | 1,691 | 10,849 | 5,253 | 1,528 | 15,105 | 4,820 | 8,334 | 21,299 | 40,487 | 129,842 |
| May | 3,981 | 16,707 | 3,955 | 1,763 | 5,592 | 8,078 | 1,739 | 24,414 | 5,148 | 7,316 | 28,898 | 36,448 | 144,039 |
| June | 3,005 | 3,935 | 6,712 | 1,739 | 8,787 | 3,026 | 1,801 | 24,526 | 4,861 | 7,138 | 27,288 | 35,349 | 128,168 |
| July | 7,399 | 4,877 | 4,618 | 2,250 | 9,916 | 7,550 | 1,985 | 13,235 | 5,670 | 7,631 | 33,730 | 45,292 | 144,153 |
| August | 3,340 | 3,976 | 4,811 | 2,627 | 13,026 | 1,740 | 1,709 | 19,933 | 5,227 | 8,592 | 26,367 | 34,348 | 125,696 |
| September | 3,015 | 4,395 | 3,584 | 1,625 | 6,360 | 2,046 | 2,273 | 23,958 | 6,018 | 7,925 | 35,637 | 41,907 | 138,743 |
| October | 3,181 | 3,019 | 3,149 | 1,438 | 8,728 | 6,906 | 2,270 | 18,567 | 6,303 | 7,679 | 28,220 | 37,184 | 126,644 |
| November | 2,966 | 49,517 | 3,069 | 2,183 | 6,152 | 2,462 | 1,187 | 23,354 | 5,520 | 7,781 | 21,602 | 37,150 | 162,942 |
| December | 2,850 | 8,496 | 3,169 | 1,619 | 8,899 | 1,531 | 2,437 | 24,535 | 3,735 | 7,777 | 25,491 | 33,911 | 124,451 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2,282 | 3,376 | 4,088 | 1,493 | 4,944 | 5,180 | 1,872 | 16,505 | 3,735 | 7,777 | 23,567 | 31,664 | 106,483 |
| February | 1,866 | 3,778 | 3,570 | 2,083 | 5,972 | 2,505 | 1,753 | 17,888 | 2,838 | 8,023 | 21,052 | 29,130 | 100,458 |
| March | 3,124 | 3,888 | 3,811 | 1,305 | 3,492 | 5,404 | 1,916 | 22,702 | 3,629 | 6,377 | 20,661 | 38,113 | 114,421 |
| April | 2,863 | 6,072 | 3,915 | 1,894 | 7,145 | 8,121 | 1,729 | 19,605 | 3,631 | 7,499 | 27,540 | 34,796 | 124,810 |
| May | 3,216 | 3,936 | 3,842 | 1,873 | 5,190 | 3,068 | 1,573 | 20,838 | 4,751 | 6,011 | 24,847 | 37,024 | 116,168 |
| June | 3,038 | 4,483 | 4,212 | 2,163 | 11,644 | 5,659 | 1,906 | 16,797 | 4,553 | 6,229 | 32,592 | 33,941 | 127,217 |
| July | 2,614 | 4,955 | 3,803 | 1,938 | 11,581 | 6,172 | 2,062 | 10,612 | 4,626 | 7,830 | 29,349 | 31,779 | 117,321 |
| August | 3,065 | 3,793 | 2,935 | 1,785 | 9,860 | 5,118 | 1,932 | 15,750 | 4,259 | 8,165 | 39,318 | 36,944 | 132,924 |
| September | 2,387 | 3,616 | 3,074 | 2,299 | 10,290 | 5,272 | 1,907 | 13,652 | 4,977 | 6,749 | 29,744 | 40,461 | 124,428 |
| October | 3,063 | 2,624 | 2,878 | 2,107 | 9,442 | 9,386 | 1,574 | 16,571 | 3,886 | 5,080 | 26,362 | 32,204 | 115,178 |
| November | 2,853 | 3,311 | 3,648 | 2,365 | 7,277 | 6,932 | 1,686 | 16,383 | 4,445 | 7,246 | 31,421 | 41,766 | 129,332 |
| December | 3,116 | 3,988 | 3,578 | 2,434 | 4,644 | 6,441 | 1,623 | 18,198 | 4,809 | 7,101 | 30,997 | 36,089 | 123,015 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2,443 | 3,198 | 2,702 | 2,152 | 9,227 | 9,551 | 1,639 | 19,717 | 4,675 | 6,068 | 43,391 | 45,970 | 150,734 |
| February | 2,026 | 4,671 | 2,645 | 2,242 | 8,041 | 14,021 | 2,335 | 10,524 | 3,951 | 4,717 | 36,355 | 39,313 | 130,841 |
| March | 2,870 | 6,633 | 3,401 | 1,998 | 5,663 | 12,798 | 1,776 | 17,598 | 5,420 | 8,081 | 33,864 | 41,027 | 141,129 |
| April | 2,208 | 7,252 | 2,464 | 2,032 | 8,867 | 8,811 | 1,973 | 13,507 | 5,214 | 7,562 | 26,304 | 42,867 | 129,061 |
| May | 2,951 | 4,572 | 3,241 | 2,320 | 9,188 | 8,409 | 3,511 | 19,755 | 4,960 | 7,166 | 35,385 | 49,965 | 151,422 |
| June | 2,383 | 4,253 | 5,063 | 1,036 | 11,279 | 6,042 | 3,226 | 14,889 | 6,952 | 7,102 | 37,754 | 43,035 | 143,014 |
| July | 2,262 | 6,236 | 5,789 | 2,170 | 17,883 | 7,444 | 1,988 | 10,274 | 5,743 | 8,432 | 38,140 | 59,212 | 165,573 |
| August | 2,372 | 3,504 | 2,491 | 2,250 | 14,528 | 10,109 | 2,779 | 10,784 | 5,781 | 5,500 | 21,832 | 62,362 | 144,291 |
| September | 2,676 | 3,697 | 5,334 | 1,600 | 16,308 | 2,536 | 2,299 | 13,198 | 5,515 | 5,652 | 28,576 | 54,397 | 141,787 |
| October | 2,135 | 3,402 | 3,836 | 1,436 | 8,440 | 15,241 | 1,672 | 13,069 | 4,878 | 7,519 | 39,894 | 46,335 | 147,857 |
| November | 2,624 | 4,941 | 2,800 | 1,270 | 13,446 | 10,493 | 1,716 | 14,983 | 4,602 | 5,959 | 24,721 | 50,596 | 138,151 |
| December | 3,101 | 5,019 | 3,222 | 1,882 | 15,489 | 9,153 | 1,922 | 12,112 | 4,189 | 7,905 | 24,414 | 53,356 | 141,763 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3,160 | 8,422 | 2,987 | 2,036 | 5,397 | 12,913 | 1,926 | 21,469 | 5,955 | 8,455 | 27,461 | 57,337 | 157,517 |
| February | 2,291 | 5,846 | 2,985 | 2,519 | 9,906 | 9,645 | 2,084 | 15,333 | 4,902 | 6,067 | 25,258 | 42,108 | 128,943 |
| March | 2,256 | 6,666 | 3,772 | 1,632 | 18,589 | 14,032 | 1,373 | 11,455 | 6,447 | 7,849 | 35,566 | 42,401 | 152,039 |
| April | 2,289 | 4,636 | 3,995 | 2,531 | 22,353 | 10,404 | 1,916 | 16,625 | 5,563 | 7,505 | 29,623 | 42,560 | 150,002 |
| May | 2,639 | 3,114 | 6,627 | 2,936 | 16,078 | 13,494 | 1,574 | 18,142 | 5,485 | 5,609 | 48,642 | 43,681 | 168,020 |
| June | 2,769 | 2,684 | 3,184 | 2,100 | 8,831 | 18,885 | 1,698 | 9,084 | 6,145 | 7,345 | 36,173 | 43,628 | 142,525 |
| July | 2,770 | 3,928 | 4,134 | 1,491 | 8,157 | 21,452 | 2,367 | 14,316 | 5,954 | 9,146 | 35,315 | 43,618 | 152,648 |
| August | 3,093 | 3,404 | 3,345 | 2,642 | 11,004 | 20,263 | 1,805 | 14,787 | 4,818 | 8,576 | 29,063 | 46,506 | 149,306 |
| September | 2,262 | 3,543 | 3,673 | 1,551 | 9,724 | 4,558 | 2,035 | 24,813 | 3,254 | 8,915 | 25,117 | 40,351 | 129,796 |
| October | 2,465 | 4,059 | 4,915 | 2,053 | 15,995 | 17,310 | 2,272 | 15,204 | 5,557 | 8,774 | 26,837 | 43,803 | 149,245 |
| November | 2,750 | 3,654 | 3,032 | 2,520 | 15,162 | 12,661 | 2,794 | 13,419 | 5,792 | 13,797 | 27,553 | 50,357 | 153,492 |
| December | 2,790 | 3,312 | 3,993 | 1,705 | 6,245 | 17,034 | 2,081 | 10,501 | 4,954 | 8,058 | 23,960 | 42,054 | 126,687 |

NB: Monthly and quarterly figures do not add to annual totals due to annual adjustments.

### 3.2 INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Table 3.2.9: Imports: Major African Countries of Origin
Shillings million

|  | Uganda | Tanzania | Zambia | Egypt | South Africa | Zimbabwe | Other | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2,217 | 1,191 | 522 | 2,386 | 4,864 | 2 | 1,332 | 12,514 |
| February | 3,128 | 1,405 | 376 | 2,066 | 3,481 | 7 | 1,491 | 11,953 |
| March | 1,237 | 1,263 | 324 | 1,524 | 6,002 | 15 | 1,412 | 11,777 |
| April | 1,111 | 2,013 | 410 | 2,582 | 4,820 | 30 | 2,226 | 13,192 |
| May | 1,465 | 2,022 | 204 | 1,756 | 5,148 | 3 | 1,157 | 11,754 |
| June | 2,228 | 1,725 | 218 | 2,266 | 4,861 | 13 | 1,362 | 12,674 |
| July | 1,438 | 1,974 | 300 | 2,445 | 5,670 | 13 | 1,243 | 13,083 |
| August | 1,437 | 1,514 | 394 | 1,528 | 5,227 | 0 | 1,667 | 11,768 |
| September | 2,111 | 1,326 | 428 | 2,388 | 6,018 | 65 | 1,692 | 14,028 |
| October | 1,736 | 769 | 341 | 1,773 | 6,303 | 1 | 914 | 11,838 |
| November | 2,827 | 871 | 224 | 2,604 | 5,520 | 69 | 1,810 | 13,924 |
| December | 1,348 | 834 | 154 | 2,500 | 3,735 | 6 | 2,354 | 10,930 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 1,769 | 984 | 420 | 2,613 | 3,455 | 192 | 895 | 10,329 |
| February | 1,179 | 916 | 544 | 1,746 | 2,838 | 9 | 1,146 | 8,378 |
| March | 1,033 | 846 | 372 | 2,227 | 3,629 | 118 | 3,200 | 11,425 |
| April | 814 | 983 | 644 | 2,302 | 3,631 | 11 | 1,881 | 10,266 |
| May | 1,269 | 1,061 | 139 | 1,882 | 4,751 | 8 | 2,246 | 11,355 |
| June | 1,697 | 1,271 | 228 | 2,272 | 4,553 | - | 1,781 | 11,802 |
| July | 954 | 1,270 | 298 | 2,321 | 4,626 | 1 | 805 | 10,273 |
| August | 1,439 | 1,236 | 387 | 2,234 | 4,259 | 2 | 1,814 | 11,371 |
| September | 2,143 | 1,043 | 307 | 3,367 | 4,977 | 136 | 2,628 | 14,600 |
| October | 2,308 | 966 | 289 | 2,401 | 3,886 | 286 | 1,794 | 11,931 |
| November | 3,141 | 1,173 | 375 | 3,418 | 4,445 | 139 | 1,962 | 14,653 |
| December | 1,530 | 1,056 | 197 | 3,259 | 4,809 | 356 | 2,655 | 13,862 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2,180 | 1,667 | 178 | 3,685 | 4,675 | 35 | 2,125 | 14,544 |
| February | 2,325 | 1,168 | 231 | 2,619 | 3,951 | 357 | 1,874 | 12,524 |
| March | 2,310 | 1,132 | 269 | 2,863 | 5,420 | 563 | 1,867 | 14,426 |
| April | 1,551 | 1,075 | 192 | 2,054 | 5,214 | 177 | 2,732 | 12,995 |
| May | 3,620 | 1,550 | 571 | 2,697 | 4,960 | 212 | 3,483 | 17,093 |
| June | 3,504 | 1,245 | 1,011 | 3,119 | 6,952 | 13 | 3,197 | 19,040 |
| July | 2,725 | 1,398 | 1,400 | 3,160 | 5,743 | 439 | 2,632 | 17,497 |
| August | 2,903 | 1,307 | 402 | 3,015 | 5,781 | 232 | 5,806 | 19,446 |
| September | 4,005 | 1,545 | 446 | 3,264 | 5,515 | 244 | 2,460 | 17,479 |
| October | 2,925 | 1,306 | 1,102 | 2,429 | 4,878 | 213 | 2,552 | 15,404 |
| November | 7,587 | 1,916 | 384 | 3,634 | 4,602 | 367 | 2,091 | 20,580 |
| December | 6,407 | 1,871 | 1,556 | 2,844 | 4,189 | 94 | 2,555 | 19,517 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 6,943 | 1,688 | 1,246 | 3,102 | 5,955 | 64 | 3,060 | 22,058 |
| February | 5,546 | 1,646 | 845 | 3,411 | 4,902 | 53 | 2,260 | 18,662 |
| March | 4,305 | 1,226 | 447 | 2,551 | 6,447 | 74 | 2,268 | 17,317 |
| April | 3,714 | 1,455 | 194 | 3,503 | 5,563 | 13 | 2,564 | 17,006 |
| May | 4,959 | 1,372 | 322 | 2,862 | 5,485 | 35 | 1,799 | 16,835 |
| June | 4,544 | 1,069 | 403 | 2,977 | 6,145 | 1 | 1,771 | 16,910 |
| July | 4,058 | 1,768 | 362 | 3,631 | 5,954 | 103 | 2,004 | 17,880 |
| August | 3,421 | 1,121 | 394 | 2,468 | 4,818 | 106 | 3,433 | 15,761 |
| September | 3,666 | 1,354 | 672 | 2,718 | 3,254 | 259 | 2,681 | 14,604 |
| October | 3,087 | 1,733 | 933 | 2,897 | 5,557 | 403 | 2,233 | 16,843 |
| November | 3,098 | 2,003 | 584 | 3,292 | 5,792 | 286 | 2,299 | 17,355 |
| December | 2,095 | 1,383 | 482 | 2,920 | 4,954 | 371 | 2,584 | 14,787 |

NB: Monthly and quarterly figures do not add to annual totals due to annual adjustments.
Source: Customs and Excise Department.

## 4. CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

### 4.1 GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Table 4.1.1: Revenue, Grants and Expenditure

| FIS CAL YEAR* | REVENUE |  |  | EXPENDITURE AND NET LENDING |  |  | DEFICIT (-) S URPLUS ( ${ }^{+}$) (On Cash Basis) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Revenue | Grants Received | Total | Expenditure And <br> Net Lencing | Adjustment to Cash** | Total |  |
| 2014/2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 69,510 | 527 | 70,037 | 49,590 | -13,742 | 35,848 | 34,189 |
| August | 141,778 | 582 | 142,360 | 141,070 | 5,310 | 146,380 | -4,020 |
| September | 244,673 | 3,377 | 248,051 | 261,116 | 21,065 | 282,181 | -34,130 |
| October | 329,231 | 6,011 | 335,242 | 373,508 | -4,503 | 369,004 | -33,763 |
| November | 403,852 | 6,664 | 410,516 | 490,097 | 1,368 | 491,465 | -80,948 |
| December | 517,159 | 7,827 | 524,986 | 613,965 | 32,075 | 646,039 | -121,053 |
| January | 603,227 | 11,205 | 614,432 | 764,836 | -6,390 | 758,446 | -144,013 |
| February | 675,364 | 15,158 | 690,522 | 864,184 | 49,664 | 913,848 | -223,326 |
| March | 760,211 | 19,124 | 779,335 | 1,133,135 | 450 | 1,133,585 | -354,250 |
| April | 865,356 | 23,420 | 888,775 | 1,264,325 | 10,109 | 1,274,434 | -385,659 |
| May | 958,766 | 23,531 | 982,297 | 1,347,643 | -15,565 | 1,332,078 | -349,781 |
| June | 1,083,162 | 27,384 | 1,110,546 | 1,587,466 | 5,571 | 1,593,037 | -482,491 |
| 2015/2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 81,208 | 61 | 81,269 | 56,983 | 26,458 | 83,441 | -2,172 |
| August | 162,191 | 2,976 | 165,167 | 159,317 | 19,025 | 178,342 | -13,175 |
| September | 276,994 | 5,494 | 282,488 | 254,202 | 21,343 | 275,545 | 6,943 |
| October | 365,484 | 6,495 | 371,978 | 396,673 | -25,813 | 370,860 | 1,118 |
| November | 451,286 | 8,252 | 459,538 | 609,956 | 19,609 | 629,566 | -170,028 |
| December | 575,240 | 9,243 | 584,483 | 769,182 | -20,138 | 749,044 | -164,561 |
| January | 670,941 | 20,826 | 691,766 | 888,867 | -20,530 | 868,336 | -176,570 |
| February | 680,878 | 24,249 | 705,127 | 927,756 | 37,817 | 965,573 | -260,447 |
| March | 852,378 | 24,491 | 876,869 | 1,169,665 | 7,961 | 1,177,626 | -300,757 |
| April | 973,262 | 26,076 | 999,338 | 1,338,943 | -32,581 | 1,306,363 | -307,025 |
| May | 1,084,866 | 26,480 | 1,111,346 | 1,491,552 | -22,459 | 1,469,092 | -357,747 |
| June | 1,222,015 | 28,005 | 1,250,020 | 1,765,368 | -63,917 | 1,701,452 | -451,431 |
| 2016/2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 88,694 | - | 88,694 | 62,114 | 28,734 | 90,848 | -2,155 |
| August | 196,789 | 26 | 196,815 | 189,214 | 49,858 | 239,072 | -42,257 |
| September | 316,170 | 1,422 | 317,592 | 375,590 | 27,958 | 403,548 | -85,956 |
| October | 405,291 | 2,167 | 407,458 | 523,505 | 13,537 | 537,042 | -129,584 |
| November | 512,734 | 7,358 | 520,092 | 739,106 | -30,427 | 708,680 | -188,588 |
| December | 669,335 | 6,425 | 675,760 | 896,452 | 49,644 | 946,096 | 270,336 |
| January | 772,695 | 12,950 | 785,645 | 1,082,905 | 23,231 | 1,106,137 | 320,492 |
| February | 869,721 | 14,158 | 883,879 | 1,230,027 | 29,068 | 1,259,095 | 375,216 |
| March | 974,708 | 20,479 | 995,187 | 1,435,099 | 11,470 | 1,446,569 | 451,382 |
| April | 1,106,128 | 22,329 | 1,128,457 | 1,657,232 | 10,316 | 1,646,916 | 518,460 |
| May | 1,251,248 | 20,699 | 1,271,947 | 1,832,892 | 27,237 | 1,860,129 | 588,182 |
| June | 1,400,578 | 26,312 | 1,426,891 | 2,138,314 | 4,036 | 2,142,351 | 718,588 |
| 2017/2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 95,412 | 81 | 95,493 | 90,040 | 62,489 | 152,529 | 57,036 |
| August | 204,026 | 1,688 | 205,714 | 162,929 | 84,328 | 247,258 | 41,544 |
| September | 345,557 | 1,597 | 347,154 | 384,846 | 19,470 | 404,316 | 57,162 |
| October | 444,058 | 4,670 | 448,728 | 518,466 | 52,519 | 570,984 | 122,257 |
| November | 558,395 | 9,923 | 568,317 | 683,102 | 49,244 | 732,346 | 164,028 |
| December | 706,225 | 14,792 | 721,017 | 928,079 | 6,731 | 921,349 | 200,332 |
| January | 840,619 | 16,305 | 856,924 | 1,074,539 | - | 1,074,539 | 217,615 |
| February | 933,490 | 19,119 | 952,609 | 1,258,016 | - | 1,258,016 | 305,407 |
| March | 1,047,776 | 23,307 | 1,071,083 | 1,484,656 | - | 1,484,656 | 413,574 |
| April | 1,175,162 | 23,696 | 1,198,858 | 1,642,313 | - | 1,642,313 | 443,455 |
| May | 1,307,717 | 25,660 | 1,333,377 | 1,835,853 | - | 1,835,853 | 502,476 |
| June | 1,487,227 | 27,600 | 1,514,827 | 2,111,459 | - | 2,111,459 | 596,632 |
| July | 110,156 | - | 110,156 | 91,676 | - | 91,676 | 18,479 |
| August | 227,106 | 1,496 | 228,603 | 252,943 | - | 252,943 | 24,341 |
| September | 365,995 | 3,578 | 369,573 | 450,593 | - | 450,593 | 81,020 |
| October | 489,803 | 6,428 | 496,231 | 619,871 | - | 619,871 | 123,640 |
| November | 619,007 | 8,187 | 627,194 | 852,027 | - | 852,027 | 224,833 |
| December | 794,653 | 8,829 | 803,481 | 1,072,515 | - | 1,072,515 | 269,033 |

Figures are cumulative from the beginning of the fiscal year in July.
** Adjustment to cash includes foreign interest due but not paid, foreign interest arrears paid, change in pending bills and previous years expenditure financed in the current fiscal year. A negative sign means payments were made on commitments incurred in earlier financial years.
Source: The National Treasury.

### 4.1 GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Table 4.1.2 (a): Composition of Government Revenue
Shillings million

| FIS CAL YEAR | REVENUE AND GRANTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TAX REVENUE |  |  |  |  | TOTAL TAX REVENUE | NON-TAX REVENUE | TOTAL REVENUE | GRANTS |  |  |
|  | Import Duty | Excise Duty | Income Tax | VAT | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { OTHER } \\ \text { TAX } \\ \text { REVENUE } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  |  | Programme Grants | Project Grants | Total Grants |
| 2014/2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 4,564 | 7,615 | 31,331 | 17,885 |  | 61,395 | 8,115 | 69,510 | 0 | 527 | 527 |
| August | 10,180 | 14,894 | 62,135 | 37,505 |  | 124,714 | 17,064 | 141,778 | 0 | 582 | 582 |
| September | 16,633 | 24,673 | 116,250 | 58,708 |  | 216,264 | 28,409 | 244,673 | 0 | 3,377 | 3,377 |
| October | 22,466 | 37,500 | 150,356 | 80,398 |  | 290,720 | 38,511 | 329,231 | 0 | 6,011 | 6,011 |
| November | 28,172 | 47,378 | 180,321 | 101,527 |  | 357,398 | 46,454 | 403,852 | 0 | 6,664 | 6,664 |
| December | 35,092 | 56,506 | 239,202 | 122,888 |  | 453,687 | 63,472 | 517,159 | 0 | 7,827 | 7,827 |
| January | 41,882 | 66,833 | 272,458 | 147,620 | 29,418 | 558,211 | 45,017 | 603,227 | 0 | 11,205 | 11,205 |
| February | 47,364 | 74,537 | 303,066 | 166,771 | 35,951 | 627,689 | 47,675 | 675,364 | 0 | 15,158 | 15,158 |
| M arch | 53,242 | 83,762 | 342,207 | 187,640 | 32,219 | 699,070 | 61,140 | 760,211 | 0 | 19,124 | 19,124 |
| April | 59,202 | 94,354 | 398,095 | 210,855 | 39,628 | 802,135 | 63,221 | 865,356 | 0 | 23,420 | 23,420 |
| May | 65,321 | 104,866 | 442,490 | 233,155 | 35,200 | 881,032 | 77,734 | 958,766 | 0 | 23,531 | 23,531 |
| June | 74,048 | 115,872 | 508,581 | 259,685 | 39,040 | 997,225 | 83,968 | 1,081,193 | 0 | 28,117 | 28,117 |
| 2015/2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 5,853 | 9,416 | 36,490 | 21,898 | 3,464 | 77,120 | 4,087 | 81,208 | 0 | 61 | 61 |
| August | 12,676 | 19,812 | 69,280 | 44,334 | 7,318 | 153,421 | 8,770 | 162,191 | 0 | 2,976 | 2,976 |
| September | 19,422 | 30,104 | 126,754 | 69,409 | 10,935 | 256,624 | 20,370 | 276,994 | 0 | 5,494 | 5,494 |
| October | 26,231 | 41,111 | 162,203 | 91,825 | 15,584 | 336,953 | 28,531 | 365,484 | 0 | 6,495 | 6,495 |
| November | 32,734 | 51,809 | 197,437 | 115,133 | 18,983 | 416,096 | 35,190 | 451,286 | 0 | 8,252 | 8,252 |
| December | 39,170 | 64,705 | 262,184 | 138,036 | 21,945 | 526,040 | 49,200 | 575,240 | 0 | 9,243 | 9,243 |
| January | 46,501 | 77,033 | 297,878 | 163,069 | 24,760 | 609,240 | 61,700 | 670,941 | 0 | 20,826 | 20,826 |
| February | 47,213 | 77,667 | 299,515 | 164,755 | 25,376 | 614,525 | 66,353 | 680,878 | 0 | 24,249 | 24,249 |
| March | 57,793 | 99,129 | 379,544 | 209,243 | 30,167 | 775,876 | 76,502 | 852,378 | 0 | 24,491 | 24,491 |
| April | 64,271 | 111,517 | 445,128 | 234,226 | 32,974 | 888,116 | 85,146 | 973,262 | 0 | 26,076 | 26,076 |
| May | 71,582 | 125,957 | 497,254 | 260,672 | 36,055 | 991,520 | 93,345 | 1,084,866 | 0 | 26,480 | 26,480 |
| June | 79,188 | 139,540 | 564,475 | 289,213 | 39,568 | 1,111,985 | 110,030 | 1,222,015 | 0 | 28,005 | 28,005 |
| 2016/2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 6,136 | 13,555 | 35,269 | 23,776 | 2,316 | 81,053 | 1,810 | 88,694 | 0 | - | - |
| August | 12,798 | 27,205 | 80,326 | 52,697 | 5,175 | 178,200 | 3,087 | 196,789 | 0 | 26 | 26 |
| September | 19,969 | 40,427 | 140,855 | 79,648 | 8,130 | 289,029 | 5,446 | 316,170 | 0 | 1,422 | 1,422 |
| October | 25,844 | 52,977 | 177,382 | 100,833 | 10,375 | 367,411 | 8,124 | 405,291 | 0 | 2,167 | 2,167 |
| November | 32,551 | 60,350 | 222,640 | 126,910 | 12,147 | 471,889 | 61,199 | 512,734 | 0 | 7,358 | 7,358 |
| December | 42,883 | 81,664 | 289,275 | 160,536 | 16,813 | 591,171 | 61,287 | 669,335 | 0 | 6,425 | 6,425 |
| January | 50,842 | 95,812 | 330,140 | 190,044 | 19,403 | 686,240 | 67,052 | 772,695 | 0 | 12,950 | 12,950 |
| February | 58,615 | 109,381 | 364,994 | 217,777 | 22,382 | 773,149 | 74,190 | 869,721 | 0 | 14,158 | 14,158 |
| M arch | 65,804 | 121,568 | 412,034 | 246,084 | 25,119 | 870,609 | 82,370 | 974,708 | 0 | 20,479 | 20,479 |
| April | 72,638 | 134,666 | 482,910 | 274,169 | 27,614 | 991,996 | 114,132 | 1,106,128 | 0 | 22,329 | 22,329 |
| May | 81,319 | 149,102 | 547,507 | 305,994 | 30,554 | 1,114,477 | 136,770 | 1,251,248 | 0 | 20,699 | 20,699 |
| June | 89,943 | 165,474 | 625,050 | 339,034 | 33,961 | 1,253,463 | 143,638 | 1,400,578 | 0 | 26,312 | 26,312 |
| 2017/2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 6,624 | 13,248 | 37,256 | 27,199 | 3,457 | 87,783 | 7,629 | 95,412 | 0 | 81 | 81 |
| August | 13,196 | 27,163 | 81,718 | 58,888 | 6,801 | 187,766 | 16,260 | 204,026 | 0 | 1,688 | 1,688 |
| September | 20,974 | 40,328 | 157,245 | 86,382 | 12,487 | 317,416 | 28,721 | 344,878 | 0 | 6,266 | 6,266 |
| October | 27,601 | 47,824 | 202,707 | 111,988 | 15,091 | 405,211 | 38,847 | 444,058 | 0 | 4,670 | 4,670 |
| November | 40,874 | 62,635 | 245,488 | 141,633 | 18,070 | 508,700 | 49,694 | 558,395 | 0 | 9,923 | 9,923 |
| December | 47,530 | 75,182 | 319,672 | 167,299 | 20,685 | 630,368 | 75,857 | 706,225 | 0 | 14,792 | 14,792 |
| January | 58,181 | 92,485 | 377,219 | 203,207 | 24,124 | 755,215 | 85,404 | 840,619 | 0 | 16,305 | 16,305 |
| February | 64,929 | 104,706 | 409,145 | 230,545 | 26,693 | 836,019 | 97,470 | 933,490 | 0 | 19,119 | 19,119 |
| March | 72,872 | 117,481 | 460,769 | 258,548 | 29,679 | 939,349 | 108,427 | 1,047,776 | 0 | 23,307 | 23,307 |
| April | 80,420 | 132,195 | 521,795 | 289,817 | 32,573 | 1,056,799 | 118,363 | 1,175,162 | 0 | 23,696 | 23,696 |
| May | 89,169 | 146,330 | 576,431 | 322,619 | 35,722 | 1,170,271 | 137,446 | 1,307,717 | 0 | 25,660 | 25,660 |
| June | 99,215 | 162,484 | 640,593 | 356,856 | 52,545 | 1,311,692 | 175,535 | 1,487,227 | 0 | 27,600 | 27,600 |
| 2018/2019 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 8,299 | 15,926 | 41,767 | 29,938 | 2,852 | 98,783 | 11,373 | 110,156 | 0 | - | - |
| August | 18,175 | 29,284 | 89,560 | 61,802 | 6,313 | 205,135 | 21,972 | 227,106 | 0 | 1,496 | 1,496 |
| September | 25,760 | 42,795 | 159,112 | 92,640 | 9,030 | 329,337 | 36,657 | 365,995 | 0 | 3,578 | 3,578 |
| October | 36,066 | 57,724 | 207,365 | 126,601 | 12,180 | 439,936 | 49,867 | 489,803 | 0 | 6,428 | 6,428 |
| November | 44,790 | 75,580 | 255,085 | 165,203 | 15,108 | 555,766 | 63,241 | 619,007 | 0 | 8,187 | 8,187 |
| December | 51,701 | 91,723 | 325,543 | 193,851 | 45,610 | 708,427 | 63,656 | 772,083 | 0 | 8,673 | 8,673 |

Figures are cumulative from the beginning of fiscal year in July.

* including AMISOM


## Source: The National Treasury.

### 4.1 GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Table 4.1.2 (b): Composition of Government Expenditure (Commitment

## Basis)

Shillings million

| FISCAL YEAR* | EXPENDITURE (COMMITMENT BASIS) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | RECURRENT EXPENDITURE |  |  |  |  | TOTAL <br> RECURRENT EXPENDITURE | DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE | TO TAL <br> EXPENDITURE |
|  | Domestic Intrest | Foreign Interest Due | Wages \& Salaries | Pensions | Other |  |  |  |
| 2013/2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 3,315 | 504 | 22,788 | 1,800 | 22,938 | 51,346 | 175 | 51,521 |
| August | 14,655 | 809 | 45,388 | 4,050 | 78,216 | 143,118 | 7,781 | 150,900 |
| September | 28,377 | 2,913 | 67,292 | 6,050 | 129,279 | 233,912 | 39,323 | 273,235 |
| October | 40,650 | 3,481 | 90,377 | 8,900 | 160,271 | 303,679 | 60,397 | 364,076 |
| November | 50,945 | 4,016 | 113,721 | 11,460 | 205,396 | 385,538 | 88,438 | 473,976 |
| December | 60,096 | 5,020 | 138,165 | 13,810 | 244,359 | 461,450 | 112,760 | 574,210 |
| January | 64,919 | 5,689 | 173,395 | 16,010 | 303,832 | 563,845 | 127,757 | 691,602 |
| February | 75,749 | 6,040 | 196,831 | 18,310 | 311,613 | 608,543 | 162,146 | 770,689 |
| March | 82,562 | 8,193 | 221,250 | 20,310 | 347,372 | 679,686 | 175,645 | 855,331 |
| April | 89,273 | 8,760 | 246,033 | 22,660 | 391,103 | 757,830 | 213,279 | 971,109 |
| May | 108,704 | 9,480 | 270,836 | 24,910 | 458,501 | 872,431 | 241,906 | 1,114,336 |
| 2014/2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 119,193 | 14,934 | 288,471 | 31,210 | 536,074 | 989,883 | 291,280 | 1,281,163 |
| July | 4,509 | 463 | 25,000 | 1,800 | 15,359 | 47,130 | 2,460 | 49,590 |
| August | 18,657 | 1,051 | 50,010 | 3,946 | 55,456 | 129,121 | 11,949 | 141,070 |
| September | 34,673 | 3,848 | 75,030 | 6,916 | 107,549 | 228,016 | 33,100 | 261,116 |
| October | 39,569 | 4,180 | 91,492 | 9,736 | 155,295 | 300,272 | 73,236 | 373,508 |
| November | 51,231 | 5,165 | 114,366 | 12,496 | 189,099 | 372,356 | 117,740 | 490,097 |
| December | 56,110 | 11,375 | 150,000 | 15,996 | 233,988 | 467,469 | 146,496 | 613,965 |
| January | 61,631 | 12,807 | 165,151 | 19,247 | 309,139 | 567,975 | 196,861 | 764,836 |
| February | 72,382 | 18,915 | 188,744 | 20,447 | 350,810 | 651,298 | 212,886 | 864,184 |
| March | 85,700 | 21,303 | 225,000 | 25,947 | 399,772 | 757,722 | 375,413 | 1,133,135 |
| April | 97,736 | 21,303 | 250,000 | 30,047 | 466,155 | 865,241 | 399,084 | 1,264,325 |
| May | 109,786 | 21,309 | 232,818 | 33,082 | 530,564 | 927,559 | 420,084 | 1,347,643 |
| June | 139,728 | 29,289 | 297,978 | 38,232 | 570,417 | 1,075,644 | 511,822 | 1,587,466 |
| 2015/2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 6,722 | 1,973 | 27,794 | 200 | 15,138 | 51,827 | 5,156 | 56,983 |
| August | 19,393 | 2,454 | 55,588 | 3,100 | 49,009 | 129,545 | 29,773 | 159,317 |
| September | 37,395 | 5,636 | 52,090 | 10,400 | 107,462 | 212,983 | 41,219 | 254,202 |
| October | 51,557 | 5,636 | 52,093 | 14,400 | 215,514 | 339,200 | 57,472 | 396,673 |
| November | 67,276 | 8,219 | 97,226 | 19,055 | 258,615 | 450,391 | 159,565 | 609,956 |
| December | 85,715 | 15,067 | 97,226 | 23,468 | 354,677 | 576,153 | 193,029 | 769,182 |
| January | 92,686 | 17,374 | 194,557 | 27,054 | 333,048 | 664,719 | 224,148 | 888,867 |
| February | 105,147 | 17,937 | 222,351 | 27,054 | 308,997 | 681,486 | 246,270 | 927,756 |
| March | 122,587 | 19,404 | 250,145 | 35,244 | 445,022 | 872,401 | 297,263 | 1,169,665 |
| April | 137,821 | 20,254 | 277,939 | 42,278 | 522,803 | 1,001,095 | 337,848 | 1,338,943 |
| May | 153,793 | 21,524 | 305,733 | 47,893 | 598,738 | 1,127,681 | 363,870 | 1,49 1,552 |
| June | 172,857 | 30,510 | 307,421 | 54,396 | 722,982 | 1,288,167 | 477,201 | 1,765,368 |
| 2016/2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 60,535 | 8,643 | 7,031 | 30,065 | 2,604 | 12,192 | 1,580 | 62,114 |
| August | 183,067 | 26,556 | 7,774 | 45,636 | 7,505 | 95,596 | 6,147 | 189,214 |
| September | 293,838 | 36,110 | 9,423 | 75,100 | 14,534 | 158,671 | 81,752 | 375,590 |
| October | 392,797 | 59,155 | 10,676 | 120,259 | 16,472 | 186,235 | 130,709 | 523,505 |
| November | 513,670 | 76,925 | 14,819 | 150,323 | 21,454 | 250,148 | 225,437 | 739,106 |
| December | 644,829 | 100,088 | 25,448 | 180,388 | 30,245 | 308,660 | 251,623 | 896,452 |
| January | 749,480 | 110,413 | 34,806 | 210,453 | 32,462 | 361,347 | 333,426 | 1,082,905 |
| February | 850,382 | 125,425 | 35,590 | 240,517 | 38,697 | 410,153 | 379,645 | 1,230,027 |
| March | 993,739 | 145,792 | 37,280 | 270,582 | 41,911 | 498,174 | 441,360 | 1,435,099 |
| April | 1,126,521 | 164,126 | 38,508 | 300,647 | 50,724 | 572,517 | 530,711 | 1,657,232 |
| May | 1,273,495 | 188,578 | 44,322 | 307,425 | 52,521 | 680,650 | 559,397 | 1,832,892 |
| June | 1,484,314 | 212,865 | 53,520 | 360,776 | 62,393 | 794,758 | 654,001 | 2,138,314 |
| 2017/2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 11,709 | 7,102 | 32,605 | 250 | 32,625 | 84,292 | 5,749 | 90,040 |
| August | 29,524 | 7,764 | 65,210 | 7,546 | 28,610 | 138,654 | 24,275 | 162,929 |
| September | 49,871 | 17,283 | 91,503 | 13,954 | 121,560 | 294,172 | 90,675 | 384,846 |
| October | 70,242 | 19,428 | 122,004 | 16,315 | 168,680 | 396,669 | 121,796 | 518,466 |
| November | 89,409 | 25,131 | 163,025 | 22,170 | 240,065 | 539,799 | 143,303 | 683,102 |
| December | 114,630 | 41,279 | 195,630 | 27,908 | 338,834 | 718,282 | 209,798 | 928,079 |
| January | 125,891 | 50,339 | 228,234 | 31,736 | 428,487 | 864,688 | 209,851 | 1,074,539 |
| February | 140,773 | 51,063 | 260,839 | 37,516 | 490,750 | 980,942 | 277,074 | 1,258,016 |
| March | 164,585 | 55,595 | 293,444 | 47,039 | 582,914 | 1,143,577 | 341,079 | 1,484,656 |
| April | 189,923 | 62,785 | 326,049 | 52,751 | 644,738 | 1,276,246 | 366,067 | 1,642,313 |
| May | 214,077 | 66,456 | 358,654 | 54,667 | 749,017 | 1,442,871 | 392,982 | 1,835,853 |
| June | 239,470 | 84,420 | 383,951 | 65,099 | 852,846 | 1,625,786 | 485,673 | 2,111,459 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 17,312 | 10,462 | 37,013 | 3,300 | 21,385 | 89,473 | 2,204 | 91,676 |
| August | 34,002 | 19,077 | 74,026 | 7,693 | 82,061 | 216,860 | 36,083 | 252,943 |
| September | 80,628 | 22,202 | 121,603 | 20,215 | 256,773 | 501,421 | 173,715 | 675,136 |
| October | 82,890 | 32,384 | 148,052 | 18,277 | 207,966 | 489,570 | 130,301 | 619,871 |
| November | 105,505 | 32,384 | 185,065 | 22,931 | 271,272 | 617,158 | 234,869 | 852,027 |
| December | 131,525 | 46,099 | 212,042 | 31,993 | 356,645 | 778,304 | 290,166 | 1,068,470 |

Figures are cumulative from the beginning of fiscal year in July.

### 4.1 GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Table 4.1.3: Deficit Financing and Public Debt

| FIS CAL YEAR* | GOVERNMENT DEFICIT FINANCING |  |  |  | PUBLIC DEBT |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Domestic | Privatisation | Foreign | Total | Domestic Debt** | External Debt*** | Total |
| 2014/2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | -28,446.0 | 0.0 | -1,899.3 | -30,345.3 | 1,296,444.7 | 1,089,655.8 | 2,386,100.5 |
| August | 1,484.2 | 0.0 | 3,022.2 | 4,506.3 | 1,281,093.7 | 1,090,984.3 | 2,372,078.0 |
| September | -61,116.8 | 0.0 | 95,178.3 | 34,061.5 | 1,260,874.6 | 1,087,827.7 | 2,348,702.2 |
| October | -58,735.4 | 0.0 | 91,955.6 | 33,220.2 | 1,254,913.4 | 1,088,832.2 | 2,343,745.6 |
| November | -13,194.5 | 0.0 | 93,649.0 | 80,454.5 | 1,303,363.3 | 1,088,951.5 | 2,392,314.9 |
| December | -71,054.9 | 0.0 | 190,925.7 | 119,870.8 | 1,307,748.7 | 1,170,696.3 | 2,478,445.0 |
| January | 97,384.4 | 0.0 | 185,157.4 | 282,541.8 | 1,334,642.8 | 1,163,350.8 | 2,497,993.6 |
| February | 155,916.8 | 0.0 | 205,937.7 | 361,854.5 | 1,353,302.6 | 1,296,748.5 | 2,650,051.1 |
| March | 186,879.1 | 0.0 | 332,661.6 | 519,540.7 | 1,397,125.7 | 1,278,107.9 | 2,675,233.6 |
| April | 190,916.9 | 0.0 | 320,953.2 | 511,870.0 | 1,415,431.5 | 1,326,835.2 | 2,742,266.7 |
| May | 207,944.0 | 0.0 | 342,871.9 | 550,815.9 | 1,407,918.3 | 1,381,157.0 | 2,789,075.3 |
| June | 251,102.0 | 0.0 | 357,987.9 | 609,089.9 | 1,420,444.4 | 1,408,613.6 | 2,829,058.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 4,934.8 | 0.0 | -2,762.7 | 2,172.1 | 1,418,568.2 | 1,473,143.7 | 2,891,711.9 |
| August | 18,884.4 | 0.0 | 2,006.2 | 20,890.6 | 1,403,100.2 | 1,530,678.6 | 2,933,778.8 |
| September | 2,848.7 | 0.0 | 7,178.9 | 10,027.6 | 1,410,423.1 | 1,550,232.7 | 2,960,655.8 |
| October | 14,537.2 | 0.0 | 5,907.7 | 20,444.8 | 1,454,245.4 | 1,490,713.8 | 2,944,959.1 |
| November | 75,488.7 | 0.0 | 100,772.9 | 176,261.6 | 1,516,373.5 | 1,843,390.4 | 3,359,763.9 |
| December | 44,967.0 | 0.0 | 137,484.0 | 182,451.0 | 1,540,017.1 | 1,615,184.2 | 3,155,201.3 |
| January | 27,407.3 | 0.0 | 145,268.0 | 172,675.3 | 1,523,050.1 | 1,654,744.5 | 3,177,794.6 |
| February | 120,652.9 | 0.0 | 160,075.2 | 280,728.1 | 1,605,228.0 | 1,646,555.2 | 3,251,783.2 |
| March | 127,838.8 | 0.0 | 170,929.4 | 298,768.3 | 1,646,527.5 | 1,665,578.0 | 3,312,105.5 |
| April | 146,129.1 | 0.0 | 174,421.4 | 320,550.5 | 1,689,039.3 | 1,685,269.2 | 3,374,308.4 |
| May | 198,091.1 | 0.0 | 176,818.2 | 374,909.3 | 1,750,326.8 | 1,680,631.8 | 3,430,958.6 |
| June | 220,061.2 | 0.0 | 251,875.7 | 471,936.9 | 1,815,133.5 | 1,803,256.3 | 3,618,389.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | -3,842.8 | 0.0 | 5,997.5 | 2,154.6 | 1,809,292.4 | 1,797,696.4 | 3,606,988.7 |
| August | 36,242.2 | 0.0 | 5,102.6 | 41,344.8 | 1,815,960.0 | 1,803,260.5 | 3,619,220.5 |
| September | 49,430.6 | 0.0 | 36,286.5 | 85,717.1 | 1,854,554.6 | 1,838,415.9 | 3,692,970.4 |
| October | 116,784.0 | 0.0 | 48,183.0 | 164,967.0 | 1,877,678.4 | 1,844,475.0 | 3,722,153.3 |
| November | 132,686.1 | 0.0 | 97,598.9 | 230,285.0 | 1,918,648.0 | 1,834,914.3 | 3,753,562.3 |
| December | 164,595.4 | 0.0 | 105,491.2 | 270,086.6 | 1,930,973.5 | 1,896,443.0 | 3,827,416.5 |
| January | 146,493.2 | 0.0 | 173,512.1 | 320,005.3 | 1,894,095.0 | 1,992,795.2 | 3,886,890.1 |
| February | 192,076.3 | 0.0 | 202,648.7 | 394,725.0 | 1,901,820.2 | 1,993,173.8 | 3,894,994.0 |
| March | 182,134.0 | 0.0 | 295,817.2 | 477,951.1 | 1,944,953.4 | 2,101,391.8 | 4,046,345.2 |
| April | 164,754.6 | 0.0 | 352,224.9 | 516,979.5 | 1,979,865.6 | 2,167,254.8 | 4,147,120.5 |
| May | 234,138.4 | 0.0 | 383,837.7 | 617,976.1 | 2,045,471.6 | 2,187,224.3 | 4,232,696.0 |
| June | 309,204.5 | 0.0 | 404,345.8 | 713,550.3 | 2,111,710.4 | 2,294,735.9 | 4,406,446.3 |
| 2017/2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 57,096.4 | 0.0 | -3,868.8 | 53,227.5 | 2,123,788.6 | 2,305,538.3 | 4,429,326.9 |
| August | 14,183.9 | 0.0 | 664.1 | 14,848.0 | 2,135,933.9 | 2,309,775.4 | 4,445,709.3 |
| September | 26,317.5 | 0.0 | 7,455.8 | 33,773.3 | 2,172,835.1 | 2,310,199.0 | 4,483,034.1 |
| October | 51,241.4 | 0.0 | 44,952.9 | 96,194.3 | 2,188,509.5 | 2,353,124.9 | 4,541,634.4 |
| November | 75,678.3 | 0.0 | 49,630.8 | 125,309.2 | 2,228,429.0 | 2,357,226.5 | 4,585,655.5 |
| December | 74,355.5 | 0.0 | 91,645.7 | 166,001.2 | 2,220,345.3 | 2,349,284.4 | 4,569,629.8 |
| January | 90,374.5 | 0.0 | 65,546.7 | 155,921.2 | 2,247,315.0 | 2,377,522.5 | 4,624,837.5 |
| February | 252,106.2 | 0.0 | 92,714.1 | 344,820.3 | 2,338,213.7 | 2,563,074.1 | 4,901,287.8 |
| March | 125,554.5 | 0.0 | 175,550.9 | 301,105.3 | 2,371,650.5 | 2,512,430.9 | 4,884,081.5 |
| April | 214,426.1 | 0.0 | 172,948.6 | 387,374.7 | 2,415,252.8 | 2,562,178.5 | 4,977,431.3 |
| May | 212,116.3 | 0.0 | 309,588.0 | 521,704.3 | 2,447,575.2 | 2,573,126.2 | 5,020,701.4 |
| June | 273,709.5 | 0.0 | 331,641.2 | 605,350.7 | 2,478,835.1 | 2,560,199.4 | 5,039,034.5 |
| 2018/2019 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 28,265.9 | 0.0 | -1,483.0 | 26,782.9 | 2,513,076.9 | 2,601,071.2 | 5,114,148.1 |
| August | 61,847.9 | 0.0 | 17,637.0 | 79,484.9 | 2,493,151.8 | 2,611,403.1 | 5,104,554.9 |
| September | 69,210.2 | 0.0 | 16,832.2 | 86,042.4 | 2,540,148.6 | 2,605,334.6 | 5,145,483.2 |
| October | 132,418.5 | 0.0 | 32,972.7 | 165,391.2 | 2,535,751.9 | 2,654,689.4 | 5,190,441.3 |
| November | 139,581.5 | 0.0 | 101,966.0 | 241,547.5 | 2,563,418.6 | 2,709,008.4 | 5,272,427.0 |
| December | 130,830.4 | 0.0 | 144,445.7 | 275,276.1 | 2,548,768.8 | 2,723,734.3 | 5,272,503.0 |

* Figures are cumulative from the beginning of the fiscal year in July.
** Domestic debt is reported on gross basis.
*** Includes public and publicly guaranteed foreign currency loans expressed in Ksh using the end of period exchange rate.

Source: The National Treasury and Central Bank of Kenya.

### 4.1 GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Financing and Stock of Government Debt
Table 4.1.4: Composition of Government Gross Domestic Debt by Instrument
Shillings million

| FISCAL YEAR | Treasury Bills* | Treasury Bonds | Government Stocks | Overdraft at Central Bank | Advances from Commercial Banks | Other Domestic Debt** | Total Domestic Debt*** |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2013/2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 344,532.6 | 831,319.3 | 0.0 | 22,473.9 | 2,382.3 | 193.8 | 1,200,901.9 |
| February | 346,034.3 | 843,583.3 | 0.0 | 34,186.6 | 5,435.5 | 176.6 | 1,229,416.3 |
| March | 331,056.6 | 863,559.7 | 0.0 | 34,186.6 | 2,211.1 | 169.1 | 1,231,183.1 |
| April | 304,969.2 | 874,652.8 | 0.0 | 34,186.6 | 2,743.6 | 207.0 | 1,216,759.2 |
| May | 303,085.7 | 886,920.3 | 0.0 | 39,123.2 | 2,743.6 | 168.8 | 1,232,041.5 |
| June | 327,679.2 | 914,762.1 | 0.0 | 37,237.9 | 4,448.5 | 199.6 | 1,284,327.3 |
| 2014/2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 346,904.0 | 914,355.0 | 0.0 | 31,657.7 | 3,360.9 | 167.2 | 1,296,444.7 |
| August | 333,332.0 | 913,247.1 | 0.0 | 30,377.9 | 3,977.0 | 159.8 | 1,281,093.7 |
| September | 303,758.6 | 919,851.9 | 0.0 | 34,374.2 | 2,739.2 | 150.7 | 1,260,874.6 |
| October | 311,615.8 | 922,099.9 | 0.0 | 18,300.9 | 2,128.8 | 768.0 | 1,254,913.4 |
| November | 329,722.4 | 953,698.3 | 0.0 | 16,487.0 | 3,291.0 | 164.6 | 1,303,363.3 |
| December | 318,574.2 | 955,000.4 | 0.0 | 30,929.5 | 3,089.5 | 155.2 | 1,307,748.7 |
| January | 326,463.2 | 977,080.4 | 0.0 | 27,486.6 | 3,454.3 | 158.4 | 1,334,642.8 |
| February | 335,289.3 | 980,996.3 | 0.0 | 34,198.4 | 2,647.7 | 170.9 | 1,353,302.6 |
| March | 369,446.4 | 987,494.7 | 0.0 | 37,398.4 | 2,647.7 | 138.5 | 1,397,125.7 |
| April | 374,136.6 | 1,009,167.6 | 0.0 | 29,769.5 | 2,190.1 | 167.7 | 1,415,431.5 |
| May | 361,446.1 | 1,022,949.6 | 0.0 | 21,095.0 | 2,270.1 | 157.6 | 1,407,918.3 |
| June | 345,543.2 | 1,035,706.7 | 0.0 | 36,494.2 | 2,488.5 | 211.9 | 1,420,444.4 |
| 2015/2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 325,479.0 | 1,048,168.4 | 0.0 | 41,684.2 | 3,068.8 | 167.9 | 1,418,568.2 |
| August | 313,047.7 | 1,041,796.9 | 0.0 | 46,074.7 | 2,013.1 | 167.9 | 1,403,100.2 |
| September | 293,211.8 | 1,046,936.4 | 0.0 | 45,923.9 | 1,716.6 | 177.2 | 1,387,965.8 |
| October | 348,309.8 | 1,067,419.1 | 0.0 | 36,873.2 | 1,430.9 | 212.4 | 1,454,245.4 |
| November | 404,263.4 | 1,073,926.2 | 0.0 | 36,495.1 | 1,441.4 | 247.5 | 1,516,373.5 |
| December | 416,315.1 | 1,072,319.8 | 0.0 | 45,232.6 | 5,446.3 | 703.4 | 1,540,017.1 |
| January | 404,324.8 | 1,076,604.1 | 0.0 | 35,665.3 | 5,726.5 | 729.5 | 1,523,050.1 |
| February | 456,209.9 | 1,099,225.7 | 0.0 | 43,578.7 | 5,477.0 | 736.7 | 1,605,228.0 |
| March | 498,398.5 | 1,095,372.0 | 0.0 | 46,455.3 | 5,558.6 | 743.1 | 1,646,527.5 |
| April | 533,403.5 | 1,104,676.9 | 0.0 | 44,873.9 | 5,377.2 | 707.9 | 1,689,039.3 |
| May | 579,414.9 | 1,120,536.6 | 0.0 | 44,235.0 | 5,430.5 | 709.9 | 1,750,326.8 |
| June | 613,037.7 | 1,152,041.2 | 0.0 | 44,203.7 | 5,093.5 | 757.5 | 1,815,133.5 |
| 2016/2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 602,705.8 | 1,186,119.8 | 0.0 | 14,006.1 | 5,744.2 | 716.5 | 1,809,292.4 |
| August | 605,966.9 | 1,190,226.3 | 0.0 | 13,280.2 | 5,773.4 | 713.2 | 1,815,960.0 |
| September | 643,197.0 | 1,201,777.9 | 0.0 | 3,319.3 | 5,530.1 | 730.2 | 1,854,554.6 |
| October | 641,655.2 | 1,228,932.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6,382.8 | 707.6 | 1,877,678.4 |
| November | 644,953.5 | 1,254,594.8 | 0.0 | 12,666.9 | 5,729.8 | 703.0 | 1,918,648.0 |
| December | 645,140.1 | 1,249,342.7 | 0.0 | 29,932.6 | 5,857.3 | 700.8 | 1,930,973.5 |
| January | 619,529.6 | 1,250,696.7 | 0.0 | 17,304.2 | 5,863.4 | 701.1 | 1,894,095.0 |
| February | 633,990.6 | 1,235,170.2 | 0.0 | 25,997.4 | 5,956.9 | 705.2 | 1,901,820.2 |
| March | 640,161.5 | 1,268,158.8 | 0.0 | 30,270.2 | 5,657.1 | 705.9 | 1,944,953.4 |
| April | 651,292.1 | 1,317,024.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10,856.5 | 693.0 | 1,979,865.6 |
| May | 708,469.3 | 1,325,276.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11,030.8 | 695.3 | 2,045,471.6 |
| June | 767,994.9 | 1,331,975.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11,019.9 | 720.6 | 2,111,710.4 |
| 2017/2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 764,550.9 | 1,337,153.9 | 0.0 | 9,209.0 | 12,169.3 | 705.5 | 2,123,788.6 |
| August | 745,475.7 | 1,356,635.7 | 0.0 | 21,189.8 | 11,934.8 | 698.0 | 2,135,933.9 |
| September | 748,642.5 | 1,386,558.7 | 0.0 | 24,716.6 | 12,217.7 | 699.6 | 2,172,835.1 |
| October | 759,656.0 | 1,402,493.3 | 0.0 | 17,382.5 | 8,281.9 | 695.8 | 2,188,509.5 |
| November | 727,864.0 | 1,451,162.8 | 0.0 | 40,662.2 | 8,048.2 | 691.9 | 2,228,429.0 |
| December | 708,562.5 | 1,461,246.4 | 0.0 | 42,316.1 | 7,523.9 | 696.4 | 2,220,345.3 |
| January | 755,312.4 | 1,453,911.3 | 0.0 | 29,917.3 | 7,472.4 | 681.6 | 2,247,295.0 |
| February | 791,620.3 | 1,492,170.2 | 0.0 | 46,207.9 | 7,530.8 | 684.5 | 2,338,213.7 |
| March | 795,984.9 | 1,527,836.6 | 0.0 | 39,654.6 | 7,476.0 | 698.4 | 2,371,650.5 |
| April | 812,968.1 | 1,550,054.6 | 0.0 | 44,025.3 | 7,494.2 | 710.6 | 2,415,252.8 |
| May | 862,010.2 | 1,533,060.1 | 0.0 | 44,353.2 | 7,450.5 | 701.2 | 2,447,575.2 |
| June | 901,906.7 | 1,511,872.7 | 0.0 | 56,849.2 | 7,503.8 | 702.7 | 2,478,835.1 |
| 2017/2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 968,948.9 | 1,509,003.5 | 0.0 | 26,340.1 | 8,089.3 | 695.2 | 2,513,076.9 |
| August | 945,208.1 | 1,524,465.7 | 0.0 | 15,055.2 | 7,717.9 | 705.0 | 2,493,151.8 |
| September | 966,810.7 | 1,528,770.9 | 0.0 | 36,290.5 | 7,587.7 | 688.8 | 2,540,148.6 |
| October | 974,725.6 | 1,527,620.9 | 0.0 | 25,174.3 | 7,550.4 | 680.7 | 2,535,751.9 |
| November | 972,855.7 | 1,536,787.0 | 0.0 | 44,892.1 | 8,189.0 | 694.9 | 2,563,418.6 |
| December | 922,150.3 | 1,552,915.1 | 0.0 | 64,824.2 | 8,182.5 | 696.7 | 2,548,768.8 |

* The stock of Treasury bills includes Repos.
** Other domestic debt includes items in transit, Tax Reserve Certificates and frozen Government debt.
*** Gross domestic debt excludes IMF funds on-lent by Central Bank of Kenya to the Government which are accounted for under External Debt in Table 4.1.3.
*** Total domestic debt includes Ksh 20 billion in special bonds issued in June 2007 to offset the Government's debt to National Bank of Kenya.


## Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 4.1 GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Table 4.1.5(a): Issue of Government Securities - Treasury Bills
Shillings million

| Year/Month | Total amount offered (Primary market) | (days) | Amount allotted ${ }^{1}$ | Amount <br> redeemed | Amount outs tanding |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2017 \\ & \text { January } \end{aligned}$ | 74,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 182 \\ 91 \\ 365 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 12,996.65 \\ 19,028.85 \\ 9,379.95 \\ 1,445.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28,180.30 \\ 20,703.75 \\ 17,576.85 \\ 2,000.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 619,529.60 |
| Feb | 64,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 182 \\ 91 \\ 365 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 69,160.40 \\ 7,382.50 \\ 25,037.15 \\ - \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35,520.30 \\ 16,075.85 \\ 35,522.95 \\ - \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 633,990.55 |
| March | 76,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 182 \\ 91 \\ 365 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 22,446.95 \\ 22,256.40 \\ 56,403.40 \\ 4,000.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29,600.60 \\ 14,295.90 \\ 51,039.30 \\ 4,000.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 640,161.50 |
| April | 80,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 182 \\ 91 \\ 365 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & - \\ & 34,490.45 \\ & 56,774.80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38,283.55 \\ 13,371.50 \\ 28,479.65 \\ - \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 651,292.05 |
| May | 116,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 182 \\ 91 \\ 365 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 64,868.50 \\ & 26,842.10 \\ & 59,953.50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38,718.15 \\ 13,039.85 \\ 42,728.85 \\ - \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 708,469.30 |
| June | 96,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 182 \\ 91 \\ 365 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64,782.15 \\ 30,835.10 \\ 41,437.95 \\ 555.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30,767.70 \\ 22,256.40 \\ 23,950.50 \\ 555.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 768,549.90 |
| July | 120,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 182 \\ 91 \\ 365 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37,667.55 \\ 11,926.65 \\ 25,341.55 \\ 6,480.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12,996.65 \\ 45,918.00 \\ 19,465.15 \\ 7,035.00 \end{array}$ | 764,550.85 |
| August | 96,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 182 \\ 91 \\ 365 \\ \text { Repo } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40,237.10 \\ & 10,825.60 \\ & 38,499.80 \\ & 10,480.00 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 69,160.40 \\ & 15,414.55 \\ & 24,062.70 \\ & 10,480.00 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 745,475.70 |
| September | 96,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 182 \\ 91 \\ 365 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47,313.30 \\ 13,144.15 \\ 39,428.40 \\ - \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22,446.95 \\ 30,835.10 \\ 43,437.00 \\ - \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 748,642.50 |
| October | 120,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 182 \\ 91 \\ 365 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18,261.75 \\ 13,034.70 \\ 25,604.45 \\ - \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11,926.65 \\ 33,960.80 \\ - \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 759,655.95 |
| November | 96,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 182 \\ 91 \\ 365 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,529.35 \\ & 17,073.00 \\ & 35,769.20 \\ & 12,748.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64,868.50 \\ & 10,825.60 \\ & 33,469.45 \\ & 12,748.00 \end{aligned}$ | 727,863.95 |
| December | 96,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 182 \\ 91 \\ 365 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22,926.65 \\ 15,905.40 \\ 34,143.55 \\ - \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64,782.15 \\ 13,144.15 \\ 14,350.75 \\ - \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 708,562.50 |
| 2018 <br> January | 120,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 182 \\ 91 \\ 365 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 48,738.65 \\ 16,697.75 \\ 41,950.70 \\ 890.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37,667.55 \\ 13,034.70 \\ 9,379.95 \\ 1,445.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 755,312.40 |
| February | 96,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 182 \\ 91 \\ 365 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 44,550.05 \\ 17,067.00 \\ 57,038.10 \\ - \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 40,237.10 \\ 17,073.00 \\ 25,037.15 \\ - \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 791,620.30 |
| March | 96,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 182 \\ 91 \\ 365 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 43,114.75 \\ 14,718.00 \\ 66,153.95 \\ 4,000.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47,313.30 \\ 15,905.40 \\ 56,403.40 \\ 4,000.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 795,984.90 |
| April | 120,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 182 \\ 91 \\ 365 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45,088.45 \\ 9,710.40 \\ 62,768.10 \\ - \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,261.75 \\ & 16,697.75 \\ & 65,624.25 \end{aligned}$ | 812,968.10 |
| May | 96,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 182 \\ 91 \\ 365 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36,554.10 \\ 19,716.45 \\ 85,471.95 \\ - \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 24,529.35 \\ 17,067.00 \\ 51,104.05 \\ - \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 862,010.20 |
| June | 96,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 182 \\ 91 \\ 365 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40,243.75 \\ 17,428.35 \\ 61,306.95 \\ 555.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $22,926.65$ $14,718.00$ $41,437.95$ 555.00 | 901,906.65 |
| July | 120,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 182 \\ 91 \\ 365 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36,169.60 \\ 13,074.60 \\ 102,143.65 \\ 6,480.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 48,738.65 \\ 9,710.40 \\ 25,341.55 \\ 6,480.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 969,503.90 |
| August | 96,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 182 \\ 91 \\ 365 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22,590.25 \\ 9,415.65 \\ 47,019.55 \\ 10,480.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44,550.05 \\ & 19,716.45 \\ & 38,499.80 \\ & 10,480.00 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 945,763.05 |
| September | 96,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 182 \\ 91 \\ 365 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36,211.00 \\ 27,355.30 \\ 58,007.80 \\ - \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 43,114.75 \\ 17,428.35 \\ 39,428.40 \\ - \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 967,365.65 |
| October | 120,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 182 \\ 91 \\ 365 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19,315.15 \\ 21,857.40 \\ 50,509.85 \\ - \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 45,088.45 \\ 13,074.60 \\ 25,604.45 \\ - \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 975,280.55 |
| November | 96,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 182 \\ 91 \\ 365 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,643.15 \\ & 15,912.70 \\ & 51,313.25 \\ & 12,748.00 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36,554.10 \\ 9,415.65 \\ 35,769.20 \\ 12,748.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 973,410.70 |
| December | 120,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 182 \\ 91 \\ 365 \\ \text { Repo } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,239.75 \\ 22,309.70 \\ 30,963.85 \\ 1,658.00 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46,248.15 \\ 32,490.35 \\ 39,480.20 \\ 1,658.00 \end{array}$ | 922,705.30 |

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 4.1 GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Table 4.1.5(b):Issue of Government Securities Treasury Bonds
Shillings million

| Year/Month/ Quarter | Total <br> Amount Offered | Tenor (years) | Type of Treasury bond | Amount allotted | Amount redeemed | Amount outstanding |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2017 \\ & \text { Jan } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | 2 | Discounted fixed(Tap) | 1,354.00 | - | 1,250,696.81 |
| Feb | 30,000 | 12 | infrastructure Bond | 6,290.80 | 21,817.42 | 1,235,170.19 |
| March | 54,000 | $\begin{gathered} 12 \\ 2.2 \\ 1.6 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | infrastructure Bond <br> Discounted fixed(Re-open) <br> Discounted fixed(Re-open) | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 8,039.60 \\ 13,080.10 \\ 11,868.90 \end{array}$ | - | 1,268,158.79 |
| April | 45,000 | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \\ 1.6 \\ 3 \\ 1.4 \\ 2.0 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Discounted fixed(Tap) Discounted fixed(Tap) MAB <br> Discounted fixed(Re-open Discounted fixed(Re-open | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 7,623.80 \\ 7,830.15 \\ 150.05 \\ 14,723.70 \\ 18,537.60 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | - | 1,317,024.09 |
| May | 67,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \\ & 2.0 \\ & 3.4 \\ & 7.4 \\ & 7.4 \\ & 3.4 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Discounted fixed(Tap) <br> Discounted fixed(Tap) <br> Discounted fixed(Re-open) <br> Discounted fixed(Re-open) <br> Discounted fixed(Re-open) <br> Discounted fixed(Re-open) | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 3,252.10 \\ 4,009.60 \\ 9,337.90 \\ 11,806.95 \\ 10,725.05 \\ 5,200.10 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 36,079.55 | 1,325,276.24 |
| June | 30,000 | 4.9 | Discounted fixed(Re-open) | 25,445.65 | 18,746.80 | 1,331,975.09 |
| July | 30,000 | 10 | Discounted fixed | 5,178.85 |  | 1,337,154.34 |
| August | 55,000 | 10 | Discounted fixed | 7,014.30 | 5,130.54 | 1,356,635.70 |
| September | 43,000 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5 \\ 3 \\ 2 \\ 10 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Discounted fixed MAB <br> Discounted fixed Discounted fixed | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 17,490.00 \\ 247.75 \\ 20,679.80 \\ 6,307.25 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | 1,386,558.71 |
| October | 30,000 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2 \\ 10 \\ 5 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Discounted fixed Discounted fixed Discounted fixed | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 11,126.60 \\ 624.70 \\ 13,492.10 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 9,308.80 | 1,402,493.31 |
| November | 46,500 | $5$ | Discounted fixed infrastructure Bond | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 7,220.00 \\ 41,449.45 \end{array}$ | - | 1,451,162.76 |
| December | 30,000 | $\begin{gathered} 10 \\ 5 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Discounted fixed Discounted fixed | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 5,388.40 \\ & 4,695.25 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | - | 1,461,246.41 |
| 2018 <br> January | 60,000 | $\begin{gathered} 10 \\ 5 \\ 15 \end{gathered}$ | Discounted fixed <br> Discounted fixed infrastructure Bond |  | 20,153.75 | 1,453,931.31 |
| February | 35,000 | $\begin{gathered} 15 \\ 7 \\ 10 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | infrastructure Bond Discounted fixed Discounted fixed | $\begin{array}{c\|} \hline 36,231.15 \\ 5,000.00 \\ 9186.60 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 12,178.90 | 1,492,170.17 |
| March | 40,000 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 7 \\ 10 \\ 20 \\ 5 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Discounted fixed-Reopened Discounted fixed-Reopened Discounted fixed Discounted fixed | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 357.65 \\ 3,688.75 \\ 8,564.25 \\ 23,055.80 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | - | 1,527,836.62 |
| April | 48,500 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 20 \\ 5 \\ 20 \\ 5 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Discounted fixed-Reopened Discounted fixed-Reopened Discounted fixed-Reopened Discounted fixed-Reopened | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 7,841.30 \\ 7,739.75 \\ 6,856.60 \\ 20,021.10 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 20,240.75 | 1,550,054.62 |
| May | 40,000 | 15 | Discounted fixed | 13,224.00 | 30,218.35 | 1,533,060.27 |
| June | 40,000 | 25 | Discounted fixed | 5,152.60 | 26,340.05 | 1,511,872.82 |
| July | 40,000 | 20 | Discounted fixed | 10,635.55 | 13,504.70 | 1,509,003.67 |
| August | 40,000 | 10 | Discounted fixed | 19,363.10 | 3,900.95 | 1,524,465.82 |
| September | 40,000 | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 20 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Discounted fixed Discounted fixed | $\begin{array}{r} 21,221.50 \\ 5,211.10 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 22,127.40 | 1,528,771.02 |
| October | 40,000 | 15 | Discounted fixed | 7,848.30 | 8,998.31 | 1,527,621.00 |
| November | 32,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 20 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Discounted fixed infrastructure Bond | $\begin{array}{r} 21,216.05 \\ 27,948.85 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 39,998.74 | 1,536,787.16 |
| December | 76,250 | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 10 \\ & 10 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | infrastructure Bond <br> Discounted fixed <br> Discounted fixed | $\begin{array}{r\|} \hline 8,838.45 \\ 26,143.60 \\ 6623.55 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 25,477.55 | 1,552,915.21 |

Note: Special bonds are issued as necessary with respect to verified Government pending bills, and re-capitalisation of public entities.

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.
4.2 HOLDERS OF GOVERNMENT SECURITIES

| Table 4.2.1: The Banking System |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Shillings million |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| End of | CBK | Commercial Banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Treasury } \\ \text { Bills } \end{gathered}$ | Treasury Bills | Treasury Bonds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total |
|  |  |  | 1 Year | 2 Years | 3 Years | 4 Years | 5 Years | 6 Years | 7 Years | 8 Years | 9 Years | 10 Years | 11 Years | 12 Years | 15 Years | 20 Years | 25 Years | 30 Years |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 24,395.0 | 325,704.6 | - | 78,595.0 | - | 180.0 | 160,845.7 | 2,962.4 | 4,547.0 | 19,093.2 | 37,828.3 | 109,230.1 | 2,392.5 | 72,038.9 | 101,220.5 | 27,702.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,648.3 | 634,860.06 |
| February | 24,395.0 | 328,430.2 | - | 56,605.0 | - | 180.0 | 160,845.7 | 2,962.4 | 4,547.0 | 17,522.5 | 37,828.3 | 109,230.1 | 2,392.5 | 74,728.9 | 101,220.5 | 27,702.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,648.3 | 613,989,29 |
| March | 24,395.0 | 328,624.3 | - | 56,605.0 | - | 180.0 | 180,865.7 | 2,962.4 | 4,547.0 | 17,522.5 | 37,828.3 | 109,230.1 | 2,392.5 | 77,978.9 | 101,220.5 | 27,702.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,648.3 | 637,259.29 |
| April | 24,395.0 | 352,429.3 | - | 56,605.0 | - | 180.0 | 195,495.7 | 2,962.4 | 4,547.0 | 17,522.5 | 37,828.3 | 137,700.1 | 2,392.5 | 77,978.9 | 101,220.5 | 27,702.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,648.3 | 680,359.29 |
| May | 24,395.0 | 388,629.9 | - | 56,605.0 | - | 180.0 | 180,204.7 | 2,962.4 | 4,547.0 | 17,522.5 | 37,828.3 | 149,659.0 | 2,392.5 | 77,978.9 | 114,520.5 | 27,702.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,648.3 | 690,327.10 |
| June | 24,395.0 | 415,923.4 | - | 48,851.0 | - | 180.0 | 180,204.7 | 2,962.4 | 4,547.0 | 17,522.5 | 37,828.3 | 149,659.0 | 2,392.5 | 77,978.9 | 127,745.5 | 27,702.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,648.3 | 695,798.10 |
| July | 23,840.0 | 412,976.0 | - | 48,851.0 | - | 180.0 | 180,204.7 | 2,962.4 | 4,547.0 | 17,522.5 | 37,828.3 | 150,959.0 | 2,392.5 | 77,978.9 | 127,745.5 | 27,702.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,648.3 | 697,098.10 |
| August | 23,840.0 | 393,306.1 | - | 48,851.0 | - | 180.0 | 186,304.7 | 2,962.4 | 4,547.0 | 17,522.5 | 37,828.3 | 153,609.0 | 2,392.5 | 77,978.9 | 127,745.5 | 27,702.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,648.3 | 705,848.10 |
| September | 23,840.0 | 391,905.2 | - | 63,016.0 | - | 180.0 | 197,212.2 | 2,962.4 | 4,547.0 | 17,522.5 | 37,828.3 | 153,809.0 | - | 76,074.2 | 127,745.5 | 27,702.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,648.3 | 726,823.42 |
| October | 23,840.0 | 388,755.2 | - | 69,066.0 | - | 180.0 | 197,212.2 | 2,962.4 | 4,547.0 | 17,522.5 | 37,828.3 | 148,631.7 | - | 76,074.2 | 127,745.5 | 27,702.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,648.3 | 727,696.12 |
| November | 23,840,0 | 353,969.7 | - | 69,066.0 | - | 180.0 | 199,962.2 | 2,962.4 | 28,997.0 | 17,522.5 | 37,828.3 | 148,631.7 | - | 76,074.2 | 127,745.5 | 27,702.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,648.3 | 754,896.12 |
| December | 23,840.0 | 343,339.7 | - | 69,066.0 | - | 180.0 | 199,962.2 | 2,962.4 | 28,997.0 | 17,522.5 | 37,828.3 | 149,781.7 | - | 76,074.2 | 129,245.5 | 27,702.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,648.3 | 757,546.12 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 23,285.0 | 377,094.7 | - | 55,105.0 | - | 180.0 | 199,962.2 | 2,962.4 | 28,997.0 | 17,522.5 | 37,828.3 | 151,031.7 | - | 76,074.2 | 131,815.5 | 27,702.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,648.3 | 747,405.12 |
| February | 23,285.0 | 413,936.2 | - | 55,105.0 | - | 180.0 | 199,962.2 | 2,962.4 | 28,997.0 | 13,095.7 | 37,828.3 | 149,656.7 | - | 76,074.2 | 157,215.5 | 27,702.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,648.3 | 767,003.33 |
| March | 23,285.0 | 415,596.3 | - | 55,105.0 | - | 180.0 | 219,392.2 | 2,962.4 | 28,997.0 | 13,095.7 | 37,828.3 | 149,656.7 |  | 76,074.2 | 157,815.5 | 27,822.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,648.3 | 787,153.33 |
| April | 23,285.0 | 419,793.2 | - | 55,105.0 | - | 180.0 | 210,179.7 | 2,962.4 | 28,997.0 | 13,095.7 | 37,828.3 | 149,656.7 | - | 76,074.2 | 171,815.1 | 31,422.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,648.3 | 795,540.43 |
| May | 23,285.0 | 461,107.6 | - | 34,785.0 | - | 180.0 | 210,179.7 | 2,962.4 | 28,997.0 | 13,095.7 | 37,828.3 | 149,656.7 | - | 76,074.2 | 176,715.1 | 31,422.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,648.3 | 780,120.43 |
| June | 22,730.0 | 482,017.6 | - | 34,785.0 | - | 180.0 | 210,179.7 | 2,962.4 | 28,997.0 | 13,095.7 | 37,828.3 | 149,656.7 | - | 76,074.2 | 176,715.1 | 31,422.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,648.3 | 780,120.43 |
| July | 22,730.0 | 544,535.9 | - | 34,785.0 | - | 180.0 | 210,179.7 | 2,962.4 | 28,997.0 | 13,095.7 | 37,828.3 | 143,206.7 | - | 76,074.2 | 176,715.1 | 34,222.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,648.3 | 776,470.43 |
| August | 22,730.0 | 530,936.3 | - | 34,785.0 | - | 180.0 | 210,179.7 | 2,962.4 | 28,997.0 | 13,095.7 | 37,828.3 | 147,006.7 | - | 75,589.2 | 176,715.1 | 34,222.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,648.3 | 779,785.43 |
| September | 22,730.0 | 537,531.4 | - | 34,785.0 | - | 180.0 | 210,179.7 | 2,962.4 | 28,997.0 | 13,095.7 | 37,828.3 | 140,120.7 | - | 75,589.2 | 176,715.1 | 34,722.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,648.3 | 773,399.43 |
| October | 22,730.0 | 549,802.2 | - | 34,785.0 | - | 180.0 | 210,179.7 | 2,962.4 | 28,997.0 | 13,095.7 | 37,828.3 | 140,120.7 | - | 70,252.3 | 176,715.1 | 34,722.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,648.3 | 768,062.54 |
| November | 22,730.0 | 546,993.4 | - | 34,785.0 | - | 180.0 | 182,327.6 | 2,962.4 | 28,997.0 | 13,095.7 | 35,226.6 | 140,120.7 |  | 70,252.3 | 184,415.1 | 53,832.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,648.3 | 764,418.64 |
| December | 22,730.0 | 527,211.8 | - | 20,215.0 | - | 180.0 | 182,327.6 | 2,962.4 | 28,997.0 | 13,095.7 | 35,226.6 | 144,370.7 | . | 70,252.3 | 184,415.1 | 57,082.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,648.3 | 757,348.64 |

Reopened bonds are recorded as at initial maturity and not as at period to maturity
4.2 HOLDERS OF GOVERNMENT SECURITIES

| Table 4.2.2: Parastatals Shillings million |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| End Of | Parastatals (Including NSSF) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Treasury Bills <br> Bills | Treasury Bonds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 Yr | 1.5 Years | 2 Yrs | 3 Yrs | 4 Yrs | 5 Yrs | 6 Yrs | 7 Yrs | 8 Yrs | 9 Yrs | 10 Yrs | 11 Yrs | 12 Yrs | 15 Yrs | 20 Yrs | 25 Yrs | 30 Yrs | Total | Stocks |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 69,976 | - |  | 5,533 | - | - | 2,088 | 631 | 1,118 | 351 | 2,649 | 12,880 | 210 | 2,873 | 5,229 | 1,653 | 3,090 | 1,588 | 39,893 | - |
| February | 76,478 | - |  | 5,528 | - | - | 2,088 | 631 | 1,118 | 291 | 2,649 | 12,880 | 210 | 2,873 | 5,229 | 1,653 | 3,090 | 1,588 | 39,829 | - |
| March | 77,954 | - |  | 5,528 | - | - | 2,388 | 631 | 1,118 | 291 | 2,649 | 12,880 | 210 | 2,873 | 5,229 | 1,653 | 3,090 | 1,588 | 40,129 | - |
| April | 78,459 | - |  | 5,528 | - | - | 2,388 | 631 | 1,118 | 291 | 2,649 | 13,254 | 210 | 2,873 | 5,229 | 1,653 | 3,090 | 1,588 | 40,503 | - |
| May | 83,102 | - |  | 5,528 | - | - | 2,348 | 631 | 1,118 | 291 | 2,649 | 13,254 | 210 | 2,873 | 5,229 | 1,653 | 3,090 | 1,588 | 40,463 | - |
| June | 89,028 | - |  | 2,528 | - | - | 2,348 | 631 | 1,118 | 291 | 2,649 | 13,254 | 210 | 2,873 | 5,235 | 1,653 | 3,090 | 1,588 | 37,469 | - |
| July | 92,484 | - |  | 2,528 | - | - | 2,348 | 631 | 1,118 | 291 | 2,649 | 13,346 | 210 | 2,873 | 5,235 | 1,653 | 3,090 | 1,588 | 37,561 | - |
| August | 92,926 | - |  | 2,528 | - | - | 3,498 | 631 | 1,118 | 291 | 2,649 | 15,846 | 210 | 2,873 | 5,235 | 1,653 | 3,090 | 1,588 | 41,211 | - |
| September | 96,674 | - |  | 2,528 | - | - | 3,498 | 631 | 1,118 | 291 | 2,649 | 15,846 | - | 2,873 | 5,235 | 1,653 | 3,090 | 1,588 | 41,001 | - |
| October | 103,535 | - |  | 2,528 | - | - | 3,498 | 631 | 1,118 | 291 | 2,649 | 15,846 | - | 2,873 | 5,235 | 1,653 | 3,090 | 1,588 | 41,001 | - |
| November | 112,779 | - |  | 2,528 | - | - | 5,498 | 631 | 1,118 | 291 | 2,649 | 15,846 | - | 2,873 | 5,235 | 1,653 | 3,990 | 1,588 | 43,001 | - |
| December | 111,589 | - |  | 2,528 | - | - | 5,498 | 631 | 1,118 | 291 | 2,649 | 15,846 | - | 2,873 | 5,235 | 1,653 | 3,090 | 1,588 | 43,001 | - |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 113,433 | - |  | 2,518 | - | - | 5,610 | 631 | 1,118 | 291 | 2,649 | 15,846 | - | 2,873 | 5,258 | 1,653 | 3,090 | 1,588 | 43,014 | - |
| February | 119,377 | - |  | 2,518 | - | - | 5,610 | 631 | 1,118 | 291 | 2,649 | 13,015 | - | 2,873 | 5,929 | 1,653 | 3,090 | 1,588 | 40,853 | - |
| March | 121,999 | . |  | 2,518 | - | - | 5,810 | 631 | 1,118 | 291 | 2,649 | 13,015 | - | 2,873 | 6,229 | 1,653 | 3,090 | 1,588 | 41,353 | - |
| April | 126,694 | - |  | 2,518 | - | - | 5,810 | 631 | 1,118 | 291 | 2,649 | 13,015 | - | 2,873 | 6,229 | 1,653 | 3,090 | 1,588 | 41,353 | - |
| May | 130,755 | - |  | 1,058 | - | - | 5,810 | 631 | 1,118 | 291 | 2,649 | 13,015 | - | 2,873 | 6,229 | 1,653 | 3,090 | 1,588 | 39,893 | - |
| June | 136,904 | - |  | 1,058 | - | - | 5,735 | 631 | 1,118 | 291 | 2,649 | 13,015 | - | 2,873 | 6,229 | 1,653 | 3,090 | 1,588 | 39,818 | - |
| July | 141,833 | - |  | 1,058 | - | 112 | 5,735 | 631 | 1,118 | 291 | 2,649 | 13,015 | - | 2,873 | 6,229 | 1,653 | 3,090 | 1,588 | 39,818 | - |
| August | 135,740 | - |  | 1,058 | - | 112 | 5,735 | 631 | 1,118 | 291 | 2,649 | 18,115 | - | 2,723 | 6,229 | 1,653 | 3,090 | 1,588 | 44,768 | - |
| September | 144,974 | - |  | 1,058 | - | 112 | 5,735 | 631 | 1,118 | 291 | 2,649 | 18,115 | - | 2,718 | 6,229 | 1,653 | 3,090 | 1,588 | 44,763 | - |
| October | 145,918 | - |  | 1,058 | - | 112 | 5,735 | 631 | 1,118 | 291 | 2,649 | 18,115 | - | 2,718 | 7,381 | 1,653 | 3,090 | 1,588 | 45,915 | - |
| November | 147,785 | - |  | 1,058 | - | 112 | 5,435 | 631 | 1,118 | 291 | 1,642 | 18,115 | - | 2,718 | 11,359 | 2,151 | 3,090 | 1,588 | 49,084 | - |
| December | 133,521 | - |  | 10 | - | 112 | 5,435 | 631 | 1,118 | 291 | 1,642 | 24,636 | - | 2,718 | 11,359 | 3,811 | 3,090 | 1,588 | 57,265 | - |

Note: Reopened bonds are recorded as at initial maturity and not as at period to maturity

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.
4.2 HOLDERS OF GOVERNMENT SECURITIES

| Table | 2.2 (b) | Oth | Ho |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Shi | lings m | million |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $r$ Holders |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| End Of | Treasury |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | sury Bonds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Stocks |
|  | Bills | 1 Yr | 2 Yrs | 3 Yrs | 4 Yrs | 5 Yrs | 6 Yrs | 7 Yrs | 8 Yrs | 9 Yrs | 10 Yrs | 11 Yrs | 12 Yrs | 15 Yrs | 20 Yrs | 25 Yrs | 30 Yrs | Total |  |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 199,454 | 0 | 34,061 | 0 | 5,925 | 100,325 | 4,890 | 3,035 | 18,614 | 36,062 | 84,739 | 1,429 | 53,617 | 134,492 | 73,321 | 6,527 | 18,908 | 575,943 |  |
| February | 204,687 | 0 | 32,464 | - | 5,925 | 100,325 | 4,890 | 3,035 | 15,747 | 36,062 | 84,739 | 1,429 | 57,218 | 134,492 | 73,321 | 6,527 | 18,908 | 575,079 |  |
| March | 209,189 | 0 | 32,464 | 0 | 5,925 | 104,954 | 4,890 | 3,035 | 15,747 | 36,062 | 84,739 | 1,429 | 62,007 | 134,492 | 73,321 | 6,527 | 18,908 | 584,498 |  |
| April | 196,009 | 0 | 32,464 | 150 | 5,925 | 105,778 | 4,890 | 3,035 | 15,747 | 36,062 | 89,156 | 1,429 | 62,007 | 134,492 | 73,321 | 6,527 | 18,908 | 589,889 |  |
| May | 217,342 | 0 | 32,464 | 150 | 5,925 | 90,029 | 4,890 | 3,035 | 15,747 | 36,062 | 92,400 | 1,429 | 62,007 | 143,724 | 73,321 | 6,527 | 18,908 | 586,616 |  |
| June | 239,203 | 0 | 30,743 | 150 | 5,925 | 90,029 | 4,890 | 3,035 | 15,747 | 36,062 | 93,997 | 1,429 | 62,007 | 153,761 | 75,499 | 6,527 | 18,908 | 598,708 | 0 |
| July | 235,251 | 0 | 30,743 | 150 | 5,925 | 90,029 | 4,890 | 3,035 | 15,747 | 36,062 | 97,784 | 1,429 | 62,007 | 153,761 | 75,499 | 6,527 | 18,908 | 602,495 | 0 |
| August | 235,404 | 0 | 30,743 | 150 | 5,925 | 94,888 | 4,890 | 3,035 | 15,747 | 36,062 | 100,007 | 1,429 | 62,007 | 153,761 | 75,499 | 6,527 | 18,908 | 609,577 | 0 |
| September | 236,223 | 0 | 37,258 | 398 | 0 | 101,403 | 4,890 | 3,035 | 15,747 | 36,062 | 106,114 | 0 | 59,135 | 153,761 | 75,499 | 6,527 | 18,908 | 618,735 |  |
| October | 243,526 | 0 | 42,345 | 398 | 0 | 114,895 | 4,890 | 3,035 | 15,747 | 36,062 | 102,607 | 0 | 59,135 | 153,761 | 75,499 | 6,527 | 18,908 | 633,807 | 0 |
| November | 237,275 | 0 | 42,345 | 398 | 0 | 117,365 | 4,890 | 20,034 | 15,747 | 36,062 | 102,607 | 0 | 59,135 | 153,761 | 75,499 | 6,527 | 18,908 | 653,276 | 0 |
| December | 229,794 | 0 | 42,345 | 398 | 0 | 117,365 | 4,890 | 20,034 | 15,747 | 36,062 | 106,846 | 0 | 59,135 | 156,956 | 75,499 | 6,527 | 18,908 | 660,710 | 0 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 241,499 | 0 | 36,152 | 398 | 0 | 117,365 | 4,890 | 20,034 | 15,747 | 36,062 | 110,768 | 0 | 59,135 | 162,009 | 75,499 | 6,527 | 18,908 | 663,493 | 0 |
| February | 235,022 | 0 | 36,152 | 398 | 0 | 117,365 | 4,890 | 20,034 | 20,173 | 36,062 | 102,796 | 0 | 59,135 | 186,376 | 75,499 | 6,527 | 18,908 | 684,314 | 0 |
| March | 235,105 | 0 | 36,152 | 398 | 0 | 120,791 | 4,890 | 20,034 | 20,173 | 36,062 | 102,796 | 0 | 59,135 | 189,522 | 83,943 | 6,527 | 18,908 | 699,330 |  |
| April | 243,196 | 0 | 36,152 | 398 | , | 117,502 | 4,890 | 20,034 | 20,173 | 36,062 | 102,796 | , | 59,135 | 195,544 | 95,041 | 6,527 | 18,908 | 713,161 |  |
| May | 246,863 | 0 | 27,714 | 398 | 0 | 117,502 | 4,890 | 20,034 | 20,173 | 36,062 | 102,796 | 0 | 59,135 | 203,868 | 95,041 | 6,527 | 18,908 | 713,046 |  |
| June | 259,700 | 0 | 27,714 | 398 | - | 91,237 | 4,890 | 20,034 | 20,173 | 36,062 | 102,796 | 0 | 59,135 | 203,868 | 95,041 | 11,679 | 18,908 | 691,934 | 0 |
| July | 259,851 | 0 | 27,714 | 398 | -68 | 91,305 | 4,890 | 20,034 | 20,173 | 36,062 | 95,749 | 0 | 59,135 | 203,868 | 102,876 | 11,679 | 18,908 | 692,723 |  |
| August | 255,802 | 0 | 27,714 | 398 | -68 | 91,305 | 4,890 | 20,034 | 20,173 | 36,062 | 106,212 | , | 55,869 | 203,868 | 102,876 | 11,679 | 18,908 | 699,920 |  |
| September | 261,576 | 0 | 27,714 | 398 | -68 | 91,305 | 4,890 | 20,034 | 20,173 | 36,062 | 112,192 | 0 | 55,874 | 203,868 | 107,588 | 11,679 | 18,908 | 710,616 |  |
| October | 256,275 | 0 | 27,714 | 398 | -68 | 91,305 | 4,890 | 20,034 | 20,173 | 36,062 | 112,192 | 0 | 52,213 | 210,564 | 107,588 | 11,679 | 18,908 | 713,651 |  |
| November | 255,348 | 0 | 27,714 | 398 | -68 | 84,821 | 4,890 | 20,034 | 20,173 | 34,309 | 112,192 | 0 | 52,213 | 220,102 | 115,928 | 11,679 | 18,908 | 723,292 |  |
| December | 238,687 | 0 | 17,874 | 398 | -68 | 84,821 | 4,890 | 20,034 | 20,173 | 34,309 | 134,188 | 8,838 | 52,213 | 220,102 | 111,018 | 11,679 | 18,908 | 738,309 |  |

### 4.3 INTEREST RATES

Table 4.3.1: Government Securities and CBK Advances to Government


1Treasury bill rates exclude Central Bank of Kenya Repo Treasury bills
Note:

1. For any month, a weighted average rate is computed for floating rate, fixed rate, discounted fixed rate, zero coupon and special bonds .
. Blanks indicates no interest was due in the particular month
. Interest rate charged on Government Overdraft at CBK is the same as the Central Bank Rate
4 Reopened bonds are recorded as at initial maturity and not as at period to maturity hence reopen, bond rates are usually lower than primary market

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

## 5. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS INDICATORS

### 5.1 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES

Table 5.1.1
Shillings million

| GDP BYACTIITY-CIRRENTPRICES KSh Villion | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Agriculture | 668,970 | 786,909 | 980,08 | 1,115,198 | 1,254,760 | 1,483,077 | 1,977,47 | 2,182,18 | 2,886,582 | 3,45, 312 |
| Mining \& Uuarrying | 18,134 | 26,330 | 32,513 | 46,28 | 40,72 | 4,1936 | 54,54 | 59,140 | 61,327 | 67,275 |
| Manufacturing | 342,532 | 356,719 | 437,814 | 469,104 | 500,612 | 537,909 | 588,96 | 654,460 | 655,332 | 689,341 |
| Electicity \& water supply | 64,032 | 62,484 | 69,49 | 86,001 | 94,343 | 97,22 | 136,122 | 182,118 | 201,714 | 219,328 |
| Construction | 112,221 | 142,66 | 164,631 | 190,851 | 213,565 | 262,00 | 307,563 | 360,803 | 453,760 | 483,536 |
| Wholesale \& Retail Trade] | 200,032 | 243,007 | 300,769 | 334,331 | 380,646 | 431,955 | 473,395 | 506,657 | 509,342 | 662,285 |
| Accommodation \& restaurant | 51,510 | 49,988 | 50,266 | 57,175 | 58,37 | 49,151 | 4,356 | 51,64 | 56,59 | 66,600 |
| Transport \& Storage | 205,774 | 217,007 | 265,995 | 339,526 | 377,55 | 462,457 | 510,488 | 565,229 | 607,503 | 711,352 |
| Information \& Communication | 73,691 | 68,384 | 61,381 | 68,45 | 68,788 | 65,52 | 91,200 | 104,75 | 109,865 | 117,245 |
| Financial \& Insurance | 150,411 | 177,337 | 212,65 | 251,622 | 313,120 | 366,764 | 423,956 | 496,334 | 500,481 | 534,883 |
| Public adminisistation | 127,807 | 138,743 | 158,627 | 185,699 | 208,647 | 243,526 | 267,64 | 276,410 | 289,251 | 310,519 |
| Professional, Administration \& SupportServices | 77,266 | 81,150 | 87,40 | 97,979 | 105,661 | 113,059 | 119,62 | 128,600 | 136,533 | 150,340 |
| Realestate | 246,546 | 262,64 | 300,406 | 343,22 | 375,588 | 417,829 | 474,318 | 532,668 | 575,139 | 625,712 |
| Education | 177,993 | 174,480 | 199,125 | 229,193 | 251,58 | 279,543 | 308,128 | 309,513 | 326,680 | 383,181 |
| Health | 58,686 | 66,041 | 67,30 | 70,40 | 75,157 | 91,960 | 108,023 | 119,775 | 125,665 | 134,761 |
| Other services | 42,593 | 45,797 | 49,54 | 56,381 | 62,206 | 70,086 | 78,155 | 84,426 | 92,03 | 102,624 |
| FISM | (59,373) | (71,982) | (90,68) | (111,574) | (124,136) | (134,588) | (163,306) | (199,410) | (159,900) | (169,580) |
| All industries athasic prices | 2,558,793 | 2,827,435 | 3,347,96 | 3,830,038 | 4,263,911 | 4,882,769 | 5,125,580 | 6,416,026 | 7,467,54 | 8,134,456 |
| Taxes on products | 304,996 | 341,865 | 377,922 | 431,352 | 481,179 | 519,78 | 558,605 | 606,937 | 676,789 | 770,528 |
| GDP at marketprices | 2,863,900 | 3,160,300 | 3,725,918 | 4,261,370 | 4,74,090 | 5,402,047 | 6,284,185 | 7,022,963 | 8,144,373 | 8,904,984 |

* Provisional.

NB: The previous bulletin tables base year was $2001=100$

## Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics, Economic Surveys.

### 5.1 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CONSTANT (2009) PRICES

Table 5.1.2
Shillings million

| GDP BY ACTIVITY-CONSTANT 2009 PRICES KSh Million | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Agriculture | 668,970 | 736,271 | 753,596 | 776,703 | 818,989 | 854,753 | 900,421 | 942,577 | 960,247 | 1,021,520 |
| Mining \& Quarrying | 18,134 | 23,884 | 28,429 | 33,839 | 32,405 | 37,25 | 41,809 | 45,774 | 47,834 | 49,178 |
| Manufacturing | 342,532 | 357,957 | 383,890 | 381,750 | 403,128 | 413,281 | 428,153 | 441,321 | 443,431 | 462,151 |
| Electricity \& water supply | 64,032 | 68,038 | 74,438 | 81,567 | 86,961 | 92,287 | 100,153 | 108,531 | 116,084 | 125,197 |
| Construction | 112,221 | 133,650 | 139,050 | 154,796 | 164,220 | 185,696 | 211,314 | 232,246 | 251,969 | 268,646 |
| Wholesale \& Retail Trade $\square$ | 200,032 | 219,214 | 237,502 | 253,955 | 275,291 | 294,357 | 311,746 | 323,433 | 341,844 | 363,438 |
| Accommodation \& restaurant | 51,510 | 51,239 | 53,333 | 54,972 | 52,411 | 43,657 | 43,086 | 48,803 | 55,776 | 65,034 |
| Transport \& Storage | 205,774 | 215,977 | 231,333 | 237,930 | 241,112 | 254,358 | 274,755 | 292,629 | 313,708 | 341,403 |
| Information \& Communication | 73,691 | 86,492 | 105,606 | 108,324 | 121,890 | 139,623 | 149,969 | 164,798 | 182,984 | 203,828 |
| Financial \& Insurance | 150,411 | 176,960 | 185,163 | 196,189 | 212,185 | 229,819 | 251,442 | 266,821 | 276,477 | 291,837 |
| Public administration | 127,807 | 129,544 | 132,612 | 137,873 | 141,678 | 149,556 | 157,834 | 166,667 | 177,461 | 188,315 |
| Professional, Administration \& Support Services | 77,236 | 79,513 | 81,064 | 84,263 | 87,312 | 90,073 | 92,301 | 96,418 | 99,975 | 105,022 |
| Real estate | 246,546 | 258,933 | 272,055 | 283,061 | 294,747 | 311,148 | 333,537 | 362,724 | 384,955 | 400,795 |
| Education | 177,993 | 196,170 | 210,928 | 234,135 | 249,001 | 268,359 | 281,542 | 296,340 | 311,353 | 329,541 |
| Health | 58,686 | 62,345 | 60,723 | 59,023 | 63,579 | 68,728 | 72,745 | 76,206 | 79,477 | 83,063 |
| Other services | 42,593 | 44,114 | 44,786 | 45,801 | 47,891 | 49,95 | 51,827 | 54,037 | 56,774 | 59,558 |
| FISIM | (59,373) | (68,827) | $(75,076)$ | $(82,648)$ | (86,932) | $(96763)$ | (109,826) | (110,331) | (106,745) | (107,872) |
| All Industries at basic prices | 2,558,793 | 2,771,493 | 2,919,431 | 3,041,530 | 3,205,897 | 3,386,075 | 3,592,808 | 3,810,994 | 3,993,005 | 4,251,535 |
| Taxes on products | 304,896 | 332,810 | 374,594 | 402,809 | 440,924 | 456,111 | 469,093 | 489,705 | 516,217 | 543,297 |
| GDP at market prices | 2,863,689 | 3,104,303 | 3,294,026 | 3,444,339 | 3,646,821 | 3,442,186 | 4,061,901 | 4,300,699 | 4,509,822 | 4,794,833 |

* Provisional.

NB: The previous bulletin tables base year was 2001 $=100$
Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics, Economic Surveys.
Table 5.1.3 : Quarterly GDP at Current Prices

| QUARTERLY GDP BY ACTIVITY - CURRENTPRICES KSh Million <br> Quarter | 2016 |  |  |  | 2017 |  |  |  | 2018* |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 |
| Agriculture | 571,026 | 657,571 | 545,085 | 408,517 | 819,798 | 818,757 | 701,807 | 496,220 | 873,167 | 861,238 | 737,692 | 572,933 |
| Mining \& Quarrying | 14,632 | 14,015 | 14,127 | 16,375 | 15,196 | 14,173 | 15,806 | 16,153 | 17,917 | 16,879 | 17,553 | 14,926 |
| Manufacturing | 162,278 | 171,750 | 169,299 | 151,130 | 167,319 | 171,066 | 167,047 | 149,899 | 179,692 | 179,927 | 178,286 | 151,436 |
| Electricity \& water supply | 37,233 | 51,357 | 47,467 | 46,062 | 43,727 | 56,637 | 52,077 | 49,274 | 50,174 | 62,396 | 54,580 | 52,178 |
| Construction | 78,569 | 90,787 | 94,565 | 96,881 | 95,596 | 112,439 | 115,163 | 130,278 | 99,727 | 118,906 | 125,022 | 139,881 |
| Wholesale \& Retail $\mathrm{Trade}^{\text {I }}$ | 114,125 | 120,130 | 142,303 | 130,099 | 133,328 | 144,893 | 171,429 | 149,691 | 146,073 | 158,662 | 190,013 | 167,537 |
| Accommodation \& restaurant | 12,905 | 10,762 | 13,770 | 14,208 | 15,471 | 11,076 | 14,494 | 15,548 | 17,793 | 12,562 | 17,770 | 18,505 |
| Transport \& Storage | 111,750 | 143,429 | 151,953 | 158,697 | 121,156 | 153,818 | 157,371 | 175,158 | 146,237 | 173,992 | 180,289 | 210,833 |
| Information \& Communication | 24,734 | 23,047 | 24,077 | 32,907 | 27,864 | 24,530 | 24,670 | 32,801 | 29,134 | 26,083 | 25,909 | 36,119 |
| Financial \& Insurance | 114,804 | 122,645 | 122,242 | 136,643 | 131,786 | 115,228 | 129,063 | 124,404 | 139,181 | 122,541 | 143,396 | 129,766 |
| Public administration | 63,756 | 75,965 | 66,057 | 70,632 | 63,186 | 74,816 | 71,892 | 79,357 | 69,320 | 81,194 | 76,958 | 83,046 |
| Professional, Administration \& Support Services | 30,160 | 31,446 | 32,613 | 34,471 | 31,812 | 33,834 | 34,075 | 36,832 | 35,084 | 37,668 | 37,749 | 39,838 |
| Real estate | 124,111 | 133,794 | 136,041 | 138,723 | 140,491 | 142,058 | 143,845 | 148,744 | 152,249 | 154,706 | 158,408 | 160,349 |
| Education | 84,224 | 78,358 | 75,207 | 71,724 | 82,540 | 81,902 | 81,496 | 80,742 | 96,989 | 96,105 | 95,148 | 94,939 |
| Health | 26,114 | 30,864 | 31,121 | 31,676 | 28,306 | 32,283 | 32,039 | 33,037 | 30,085 | 34,349 | 35,466 | 34,861 |
| Other services | 20,568 | 20,673 | 21,543 | 21,642 | 22,454 | 22,363 | 23,442 | 23,814 | 24,982 | 25,151 | 26,152 | 26,340 |
| FISIM | $(47,690)$ | (52,946) | $(49,026)$ | $(49,747)$ | $(43,896)$ | $(34,066)$ | $(41,546)$ | $(40,482)$ | $(41,671)$ | $(35,125)$ | (48,218) | (44,572) |
| All industries at basic prices | 1,543,299 | 1,723,646 | 1,638,444 | 1,510,638 | 1,896,133 | 1,975,808 | 1,894,171 | 1,701,471 | 2,066,134 | 2,127,234 | 2,052,173 | 1,888,915 |
| Taxes on products | 136,166 | 150,248 | 163,975 | 156,548 | 156,752 | 161,546 | 183,253 | 175,238 | 176,554 | 184,885 | 207,470 | 201,619 |
| GDP at market prices | 1,679,465 | 1,873,894 | 1,802,418 | 1,667,186 | 2,052,885 | 2,137,355 | 2,077,424 | 1,876,708 | 2,242,688 | 2,312,119 | 2,259,643 | 2,090,534 |
| GDP (seasonally adjusted) | 1,610,651 | 1,783,197 | 1,815,732 | 1,831,295 | 1,950,461 | 2,045,417 | 2,084,588 | 2,077,100 | 2,148,112 | 2,190,762 | 2,260,640 | 2,324,309 |

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics Various Quarterly GDP Statistical Releases.
5.1 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CONSTANT PRICES
Table 5.1.4 : Quarterly GDP at Constant (2009) Prices

| GDP BY ACTIVITY - CONSTANT 2009=100 PRICES KSh Million <br> Quarter | 2016 |  |  |  | 2017 |  |  |  | 2018* |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 |
| Agriculture | 288,113 | 264,708 | 198,184 | 191,572 | 299,798 | 266,476 | 203,662 | 190,312 | 322,164 | 284,042 | 217,617 | 197,697 |
| Mining \& Quarrying | 11,918 | 10,655 | 11,402 | 11,799 | 12,607 | 11,111 | 11,918 | 12,199 | 12,906 | 11,432 | 12,313 | 12,527 |
| Manufacturing | 112,263 | 113,942 | 109,985 | 105,131 | 114,058 | 113,978 | 110,093 | 105,302 | 118,585 | 119,577 | 115,403 | 108,586 |
| Electricity \& water supply | 26,535 | 28,859 | 27,198 | 25,939 | 28,702 | 31,258 | 28,782 | 27,342 | 30,579 | 33,884 | 31,018 | 29,716 |
| Construction | 52,841 | 56,833 | 59,926 | 62,646 | 57,039 | 62,032 | 63,193 | 69,705 | 60,823 | 65,397 | 67,637 | 74,790 |
| Wholesale \& Retail Trade $\square$ | 75,409 | 77,327 | 89,876 | 80,821 | 77,974 | 81,157 | 95,794 | 86,919 | 82,563 | 86,232 | 102,088 | 92,554 |
| Accommodation \& restaurant | 12,844 | 9,193 | 11,505 | 15,260 | 15,950 | 10,328 | 12,886 | 16,613 | 18,046 | 11,916 | 14,914 | 20,159 |
| Transport \& Storage | 65,028 | 71,342 | 76,528 | 79,730 | 69,807 | 75,990 | 80,465 | 87,445 | 75,720 | 82,395 | 87,676 | 95,613 |
| Information \& Communication | 40,207 | 33,813 | 36,870 | 53,907 | 45,590 | 37,685 | 40,837 | 58,872 | 51,303 | 41,839 | 44,853 | 65,833 |
| Financial \& Insurance | 65,775 | 65,981 | 69,060 | 68,006 | 68,294 | 68,147 | 70,660 | 69,375 | 71,853 | 71,265 | 74,468 | 74,251 |
| Public administration | 39,693 | 47,133 | 39,275 | 40,565 | 41,219 | 49,404 | 41,816 | 45,022 | 43,760 | 52,303 | 44,370 | 47,881 |
| Professional, Administration \& Support Services | 22,702 | 23,601 | 24,387 | 25,728 | 23,476 | 24,791 | 24,898 | 26,809 | 24,908 | 26,646 | 26,563 | 27,785 |
| Real estate | 88,538 | 89,946 | 91,388 | 92,853 | 94,241 | 95,632 | 96,936 | 98,146 | 99,255 | 100,069 | 100,603 | 100,868 |
| Education | 73,946 | 74,195 | 74,522 | 73,677 | 77,661 | 77,616 | 77,815 | 78,262 | 81,493 | 82,018 | 82,376 | 83,654 |
| Health | 17,106 | 19,579 | 19,482 | 20,039 | 17,668 | 20,551 | 20,369 | 20,889 | 18,472 | 21,386 | 21,487 | 21,718 |
| Other services | 13,297 | 13,283 | 13,751 | 13,706 | 14,098 | 13,907 | 14,389 | 14,380 | 14,697 | 14,623 | 15,091 | 15,147 |
| FISIM | $(27,842)$ | $(27,531)$ | $(27,461)$ | $(27,497)$ | $(27,497)$ | $(26,189)$ | $(27,129)$ | $(25,930)$ | $(27,554)$ | $(26,227)$ | $(27,599)$ | $(26,491)$ |
| All Industries at basic prices | 978,372 | 972,858 | 925,879 | 933,884 | 1,030,686 | 1,013,875 | 967,383 | 981,661 | 1,099,571 | 1,078,798 | 1,030,877 | 1,042,288 |
| Taxes on products | 113,405 | 117,714 | 127,132 | 131,455 | 117,904 | 124,820 | 132,927 | 140,565 | 124,617 | 131,681 | 140,365 | 146,634 |
| GDP at market prices | 1,091,777 | 1,090,572 | 1,053,011 | 1,065,339 | 1,148,590 | 1,138,695 | 1,100,310 | 1,122,226 | 1,224,189 | 1,210,480 | 1,171,242 | 1,188,922 |
| GDP (seasonally adjusted) | 1,048,608 | 1,070,001 | 1,082,101 | 1,100,816 | 1,103,660 | 1,117,372 | 1,132,755 | 1,157,151 | 1,176,859 | 1,189,348 | 1,205,840 | 1,223,827 |

NB: The previous bulletin tables base year was $2001=100$
Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics Various Quarterly GDP Statistical Releases.

## 6. GENERAL ECONOMIC INDICATORS

6.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES

Nairobi Lower Income Group ${ }^{1}$
Table 6.1.1: Consumer Price Indices (Base: Feb 2009=100) ${ }^{2}$

|  | Food \& Non- <br> Alcoholic <br> Beverages | Alcoholic <br> Beverages, <br>  <br> Narcotics | Clothing \& Footwear | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels | Furnishings, <br> Household <br> Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance | Health | Transport | Communication |  <br> Culture | Education |  <br> Hotels | Miscellaneous Goods \& Services | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weight | 0.4254 | 0.0158 | 0.0493 | 0.1817 | 0.0725 | 0.0239 | 0.0694 | 0.0345 | 0.0162 | 0.0161 | 0.0576 | 0.0376 | 100 |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 173.03 | 140.31 | 134.11 | 145.04 | 130.56 | 132.78 | 187.50 | 63.51 | 140.71 | 127.02 | 168.83 | 132.21 | 155.65 |
| Feb | 175.22 | 140.77 | 134.20 | 144.48 | 130.76 | 133.39 | 186.56 | 63.55 | 140.98 | 127.32 | 169.49 | 132.30 | 156.51 |
| Mar | 180.79 | 140.77 | 134.27 | 144.27 | 130.85 | 133.39 | 185.47 | 63.55 | 141.35 | 127.68 | 169.70 | 132.51 | 158.81 |
| Apr | 187.76 | 141.55 | 134.54 | 144.15 | 131.07 | 133.57 | 184.94 | 63.55 | 141.35 | 127.68 | 170.70 | 133.41 | 161.85 |
| May | 188.22 | 141.99 | 135.10 | 146.51 | 131.35 | 134.49 | 177.76 | 63.91 | 141.94 | 127.72 | 171.28 | 132.82 | 162.09 |
| Jun | 188.11 | 142.47 | 135.58 | 146.97 | 132.62 | 134.40 | 179.85 | 64.68 | 142.02 | 127.72 | 171.85 | 133.27 | 162.47 |
| Jul | 187.21 | 143.11 | 136.25 | 148.61 | 133.44 | 135.12 | 182.01 | 64.68 | 142.23 | 127.72 | 172.98 | 133.66 | 162.74 |
| Aug | 186.34 | 143.39 | 136.43 | 149.52 | 134.13 | 135.84 | 184.30 | 64.61 | 142.70 | 127.72 | 172.98 | 133.77 | 162.78 |
| Sep | 186.78 | 143.56 | 137.00 | 149.40 | 134.48 | 136.00 | 184.30 | 64.61 | 143.03 | 127.72 | 174.91 | 134.02 | 163.13 |
| Oct | 188.59 | 143.97 | 137.00 | 150.12 | 134.56 | 136.00 | 187.00 | 64.61 | 143.18 | 127.72 | 174.91 | 134.61 | 164.26 |
| Nov | 192.76 | 144.71 | 137.21 | 149.70 | 135.01 | 136.22 | 187.00 | 64.61 | 142.96 | 127.72 | 174.91 | 134.93 | 166.02 |
| Dec | 193.52 | 159.57 | 141.10 | 151.70 | 136.07 | 136.22 | 189.04 | 64.61 | 143.48 | 127.72 | 175.29 | 137.54 | 167.48 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 193.07 | 159.15 | 141.19 | 152.02 | 136.68 | 136.76 | 189.09 | 64.81 | 147.45 | 132.21 | 175.83 | 138.08 | 167.60 |
| Feb | 192.49 | 159.15 | 141.26 | 152.04 | 136.77 | 136.76 | 189.08 | 64.81 | 147.76 | 132.21 | 175.83 | 138.37 | 167.38 |
| Mar | 196.76 | 159.26 | 141.65 | 152.00 | 136.33 | 136.85 | 189.08 | 64.81 | 147.76 | 132.21 | 175.83 | 138.50 | 169.19 |
| Apr | 200.60 | 159.55 | 141.95 | 152.00 | 136.39 | 137.11 | 189.08 | 64.81 | 148.21 | 132.21 | 175.83 | 138.58 | 170.86 |
| May | 202.37 | 159.81 | 142.05 | 152.21 | 136.42 | 137.24 | 189.08 | 64.81 | 148.61 | 132.21 | 179.50 | 138.67 | 171.89 |
| Jun | 207.27 | 160.22 | 142.26 | 152.27 | 136.36 | 138.23 | 189.08 | 64.81 | 149.04 | 132.21 | 180.26 | 138.74 | 174.08 |
| Jul | 208.23 | 160.22 | 142.42 | 152.25 | 136.59 | 138.26 | 189.08 | 64.81 | 149.11 | 132.21 | 180.26 | 139.00 | 174.51 |
| Aug | 207.82 | 160.34 | 142.44 | 152.23 | 137.14 | 138.26 | 189.08 | 64.81 | 149.14 | 132.21 | 180.54 | 139.14 | 174.40 |
| Sep | 207.94 | 160.69 | 142.64 | 152.13 | 138.12 | 138.63 | 189.09 | 64.81 | 149.37 | 132.21 | 181.63 | 139.30 | 174.60 |
| Oct | 210.99 | 160.68 | 142.82 | 151.94 | 138.12 | 138.84 | 190.89 | 64.81 | 149.41 | 132.21 | 182.46 | 139.30 | 176.05 |
| Nov | 214.66 | 160.68 | 143.45 | 151.72 | 138.52 | 138.88 | 190.89 | 64.81 | 149.77 | 132.21 | 182.96 | 139.46 | 177.67 |
| Dec | 215.05 | 160.83 | 144.37 | 152.07 | 138.79 | 138.88 | 192.05 | 64.81 | 149.82 | 132.21 | 183.18 | 140.19 | 178.10 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 218.77 | 161.84 | 144.54 | 152.31 | 138.88 | 139.98 | 192.75 | 64.81 | 149.98 | 133.86 | 183.63 | 140.26 | 179.88 |
| Feb | 227.61 | 162.06 | 144.62 | 152.57 | 138.96 | 139.98 | 192.75 | 64.81 | 149.98 | 133.86 | 185.30 | 140.37 | 183.80 |
| Mar | 235.53 | 162.82 | 144.67 | 156.56 | 139.11 | 139.98 | 193.43 | 64.81 | 150.42 | 133.86 | 186.68 | 140.73 | 188.07 |
| Apr | 243.76 | 162.78 | 144.80 | 157.47 | 139.39 | 140.03 | 193.43 | 64.81 | 150.57 | 133.86 | 189.70 | 140.88 | 191.95 |
| May | 245.09 | 163.18 | 144.89 | 157.41 | 139.98 | 140.19 | 193.43 | 64.81 | 150.57 | 133.86 | 192.59 | 141.61 | 192.75 |
| Jun | 237.76 | 163.23 | 144.95 | 157.44 | 140.02 | 140.34 | 193.43 | 64.81 | 150.57 | 133.86 | 193.06 | 141.97 | 189.69 |
| Jul | 232.46 | 163.35 | 145.26 | 157.28 | 140.28 | 140.51 | 193.43 | 64.81 | 150.68 | 133.86 | 193.06 | 142.05 | 187.45 |
| Aug | 235.51 | 163.71 | 145.23 | 157.74 | 140.48 | 140.57 | 193.43 | 64.81 | 150.73 | 133.86 | 193.73 | 142.23 | 188.90 |
| Sep | 234.09 | 163.43 | 145.22 | 157.28 | 140.56 | 140.57 | 193.43 | 64.85 | 150.73 | 133.86 | 193.73 | 142.67 | 188.23 |
| Oct | 233.11 | 163.43 | 145.43 | 158.87 | 140.83 | 140.53 | 194.52 | 64.85 | 150.73 | 133.38 | 193.86 | 142.63 | 188.21 |
| Nov | 230.44 | 163.46 | 146.05 | 161.27 | 141.17 | 140.53 | 195.50 | 64.85 | 150.93 | 133.38 | 193.86 | 142.87 | 187.64 |
| Dec | 231.32 | 164.04 | 148.47 | 161.49 | 141.46 | 141.47 | 200.57 | 64.97 | 151.52 | 133.64 | 195.80 | 143.40 | 188.73 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 236.29 | 164.58 | 150.01 | 162.74 | 141.96 | 142.40 | 201.61 | 64.97 | 152.00 | 138.24 | 195.80 | 145.51 | 191.45 |
| Feb | 242.77 | 164.82 | 151.60 | 162.75 | 142.50 | 143.39 | 201.61 | 64.97 | 152.24 | 138.24 | 195.80 | 145.97 | 194.37 |
| Mar | 249.43 | 164.82 | 151.81 | 167.73 | 142.76 | 143.39 | 201.61 | 64.97 | 152.36 | 138.24 | 195.80 | 146.33 | 198.16 |
| Apr | 252.98 | 164.75 | 151.98 | 170.27 | 144.18 | 143.39 | 201.61 | 64.97 | 152.36 | 138.24 | 197.08 | 146.64 | 200.32 |
| May | 256.98 | 164.47 | 152.12 | 170.45 | 144.22 | 143.45 | 201.61 | 64.97 | 152.99 | 138.24 | 197.39 | 146.89 | 202.10 |
| Jun | 252.17 | 164.09 | 152.35 | 170.92 | 144.17 | 143.54 | 201.62 | 64.97 | 153.00 | 138.24 | 197.39 | 147.06 | 200.15 |
| Jul | 245.62 | 164.78 | 152.40 | 170.88 | 144.29 | 143.73 | 201.62 | 64.97 | 152.92 | 138.24 | 197.39 | 147.11 | 197.39 |
| Aug | 239.83 | 167.83 | 152.70 | 174.23 | 144.38 | 143.73 | 201.85 | 64.97 | 153.04 | 138.24 | 198.57 | 147.54 | 195.70 |
| Sep | 239.60 | 169.88 | 153.14 | 175.10 | 145.00 | 143.98 | 209.80 | 64.97 | 153.56 | 138.24 | 199.57 | 148.02 | 196.50 |
| Oct | 232.98 | 171.87 | 153.36 | 175.91 | 144.98 | 144.08 | 209.80 | 67.20 | 153.72 | 138.24 | 199.81 | 148.37 | 193.99 |
| Nov | 232.86 | 173.37 | 153.59 | 175.70 | 144.97 | 144.15 | 211.62 | 67.20 | 153.92 | 138.93 | 199.49 | 148.58 | 194.06 |
| Dec | 235.23 | 173.37 | 153.79 | 175.91 | 145.27 | 144.44 | 212.90 | 67.20 | 154.29 | 139.21 | 200.93 | 148.74 | 195.33 |

$\^{1} \quad$ The revised categorisation of income groups (based on monthly income) is as follows: lower income group below KSh 23,670; middle income group, between KSh 23,671 and KSh 120,000 and upper income group above KSh120,000.
$I^{2}$ The method of compilation of CPI was revised in October 2009 from Arithmetic mean to Geometric Mean. The basket and the weights were revised based on the Kenya Integrated Household Budget Survey in 2005/06.

### 6.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES <br> Nairobi Middle Income Group ${ }^{1}$ <br> Table 6.1.2: Consumer Price Indices (Base: Feb 2009=100) $\left.\right|^{2}$

|  | Food \& Non- <br> Alcoholic <br> Beverages | Alcoholic <br> Beverages, <br>  <br> Narcotics | Clothing \& Footwear | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels | Furnishings, <br> Household <br> Equipment and <br> Routine <br> Household <br> Maintenance | Health | Transport | Communication | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Recreation \& } \\ \text { Culture } \end{array}$ | Education | Restaurants \& Hotels | Miscellaneous Goods \& Services | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weight | 0.2201 | 0.0140 | 0.0659 | 0.2360 | 0.0506 | 0.0305 | 0.1243 | 0.0640 | 0.0322 | 0.0573 | 0.0456 | 0.0593 | 100 |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 165.18 | 137.85 | 125.26 | 121.32 | 133.27 | 130.33 | 142.86 | 88.28 | 147.17 | 149.11 | 135.90 | 124.51 | 136.19 |
| Feb | 168.23 | 137.86 | 125.40 | 120.96 | 133.33 | 130.39 | 138.87 | 88.31 | 147.17 | 149.11 | 134.92 | 124.52 | 136.25 |
| Mar | 172.21 | 138.54 | 125.40 | 120.57 | 133.64 | 130.39 | 139.00 | 88.31 | 147.17 | 149.11 | 134.92 | 124.79 | 137.09 |
| Apr | 174.28 | 138.58 | 125.80 | 120.19 | 134.35 | 130.39 | 140.16 | 88.31 | 147.17 | 149.11 | 135.78 | 125.43 | 137.74 |
| May | 174.53 | 138.58 | 127.25 | 121.12 | 134.57 | 135.77 | 143.07 | 88.50 | 148.12 | 149.11 | 139.39 | 126.97 | 138.95 |
| Jun | 174.33 | 138.58 | 127.36 | 124.73 | 136.88 | 136.78 | 146.62 | 92.05 | 148.12 | 149.11 | 140.40 | 128.23 | 140.70 |
| Jul | 173.47 | 138.58 | 127.50 | 125.36 | 137.04 | 136.84 | 148.52 | 92.11 | 150.78 | 149.59 | 141.78 | 129.52 | 141.17 |
| Aug | 172.64 | 138.58 | 127.50 | 126.56 | 137.72 | 136.84 | 151.31 | 92.11 | 150.83 | 149.59 | 141.78 | 129.59 | 141.66 |
| Sep | 172.72 | 138.58 | 127.96 | 125.71 | 141.12 | 137.64 | 152.24 | 92.11 | 151.44 | 150.11 | 144.37 | 130.51 | 142.04 |
| Oct | 173.72 | 138.58 | 127.96 | 126.25 | 141.26 | 137.64 | 148.22 | 92.11 | 151.52 | 150.11 | 144.85 | 130.60 | 141.93 |
| Nov | 173.89 | 139.38 | 127.96 | 125.93 | 141.11 | 137.96 | 147.04 | 92.11 | 151.64 | 150.11 | 144.85 | 130.56 | 141.75 |
| Dec | 178.70 | 170.85 | 128.94 | 125.89 | 142.00 | 137.96 | 161.67 | 92.11 | 151.69 | 150.11 | 144.85 | 131.39 | 145.22 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 178.99 | 172.12 | 130.16 | 125.60 | 141.95 | 147.81 | 142.98 | 92.11 | 155.60 | 162.14 | 147.50 | 131.53 | 144.24 |
| Feb | 178.07 | 172.15 | 130.20 | 125.40 | 142.05 | 147.81 | 138.09 | 92.11 | 155.61 | 162.14 | 147.50 | 131.56 | 143.39 |
| Mar | 178.41 | 172.15 | 130.33 | 126.77 | 142.05 | 147.86 | 137.67 | 92.11 | 155.61 | 162.14 | 147.50 | 132.11 | 143.78 |
| Apr | 180.36 | 172.15 | 130.33 | 126.84 | 142.06 | 147.91 | 135.52 | 92.11 | 155.61 | 162.14 | 147.50 | 132.27 | 143.97 |
| May | 181.55 | 172.15 | 130.34 | 127.62 | 142.06 | 147.91 | 136.91 | 92.11 | 155.61 | 162.14 | 147.50 | 132.27 | 144.59 |
| Jun | 185.36 | 172.15 | 130.34 | 127.54 | 142.19 | 147.91 | 138.22 | 92.11 | 155.52 | 162.14 | 147.50 | 132.56 | 145.59 |
| Jul | 186.00 | 172.15 | 130.39 | 126.50 | 142.28 | 147.91 | 143.30 | 92.11 | 155.52 | 162.14 | 149.02 | 132.30 | 146.18 |
| Aug | 186.38 | 172.15 | 131.28 | 127.24 | 142.82 | 147.95 | 144.86 | 92.21 | 155.52 | 162.14 | 149.41 | 132.55 | 146.76 |
| Sep | 185.69 | 172.15 | 131.88 | 127.90 | 143.48 | 148.13 | 147.23 | 92.21 | 155.86 | 162.14 | 149.84 | 132.86 | 147.19 |
| Oct | 185.61 | 172.15 | 131.88 | 127.94 | 143.48 | 148.13 | 147.52 | 92.21 | 155.86 | 162.14 | 149.84 | 132.91 | 147.22 |
| Nov | 185.58 | 172.15 | 132.39 | 128.74 | 143.87 | 148.13 | 148.96 | 92.21 | 155.95 | 162.14 | 149.84 | 132.54 | 147.61 |
| Dec | 188.23 | 172.15 | 132.42 | 129.07 | 143.79 | 148.13 | 148.70 | 92.21 | 155.98 | 162.14 | 150.08 | 134.47 | 148.37 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 191.20 | 172.15 | 132.62 | 129.50 | 143.79 | 148.45 | 150.08 | 92.21 | 155.98 | 175.66 | 151.78 | 135.82 | 150.25 |
| Feb | 196.48 | 172.15 | 132.62 | 129.66 | 143.87 | 148.45 | 153.80 | 92.21 | 155.98 | 175.66 | 151.78 | 136.30 | 151.94 |
| Mar | 202.01 | 172.15 | 132.62 | 129.44 | 144.09 | 148.45 | 154.29 | 92.21 | 155.98 | 175.66 | 152.22 | 136.23 | 153.20 |
| Apr | 212.33 | 172.15 | 132.62 | 130.05 | 144.34 | 148.45 | 150.90 | 92.21 | 155.98 | 175.66 | 153.83 | 136.31 | 155.28 |
| May | 214.73 | 172.15 | 132.62 | 130.02 | 144.52 | 148.45 | 150.65 | 92.21 | 155.92 | 175.66 | 154.58 | 136.31 | 155.81 |
| Jun | 208.09 | 172.15 | 132.62 | 130.10 | 144.52 | 148.45 | 150.16 | 92.21 | 155.92 | 175.66 | 154.58 | 135.97 | 154.29 |
| Jul | 206.43 | 172.15 | 132.62 | 129.98 | 144.52 | 148.54 | 152.32 | 92.21 | 155.92 | 175.66 | 154.58 | 136.31 | 154.19 |
| Aug | 210.15 | 172.15 | 132.62 | 130.88 | 144.66 | 148.54 | 151.62 | 92.21 | 155.95 | 175.66 | 154.58 | 136.31 | 155.14 |
| Sep | 209.53 | 172.15 | 132.62 | 130.04 | 145.09 | 148.54 | 155.68 | 92.21 | 155.95 | 175.66 | 154.93 | 136.48 | 155.36 |
| Oct | 211.67 | 172.15 | 132.62 | 130.59 | 145.09 | 148.54 | 156.32 | 92.21 | 155.98 | 175.66 | 154.93 | 136.48 | 156.04 |
| Nov | 210.98 | 172.15 | 133.81 | 131.15 | 145.17 | 150.70 | 157.07 | 92.21 | 156.09 | 175.66 | 154.93 | 136.50 | 156.27 |
| Dec | 212.27 | 172.23 | 134.13 | 131.25 | 145.17 | 150.99 | 162.12 | 92.22 | 156.10 | 175.76 | 159.20 | 136.58 | 157.44 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 216.68 | 172.23 | 134.40 | 131.65 | 145.33 | 151.10 | 167.78 | 92.22 | 156.11 | 181.88 | 163.75 | 136.56 | 159.79 |
| Feb | 217.17 | 172.40 | 134.40 | 131.84 | 145.67 | 151.10 | 173.42 | 92.22 | 156.11 | 181.88 | 164.15 | 137.04 | 160.71 |
| Mar | 217.37 | 172.40 | 134.40 | 134.44 | 145.67 | 151.34 | 172.42 | 92.22 | 156.11 | 181.88 | 165.30 | 139.11 | 161.43 |
| Apr | 218.40 | 172.40 | 134.40 | 135.13 | 145.70 | 151.34 | 172.14 | 92.22 | 156.11 | 181.88 | 165.60 | 139.02 | 161.79 |
| May | 223.14 | 172.40 | 134.40 | 134.73 | 145.80 | 158.79 | 172.34 | 92.22 | 156.11 | 181.88 | 165.60 | 139.04 | 163.00 |
| Jun | 221.54 | 172.40 | 134.40 | 135.63 | 145.33 | 158.93 | 173.71 | 92.22 | 156.23 | 181.88 | 165.60 | 138.59 | 162.99 |
| Jul | 216.37 | 173.73 | 135.38 | 137.02 | 145.67 | 159.82 | 174.13 | 92.22 | 156.26 | 181.88 | 166.03 | 140.28 | 162.48 |
| Aug | 216.23 | 179.49 | 135.38 | 140.54 | 145.77 | 160.08 | 179.92 | 92.22 | 156.26 | 181.88 | 166.03 | 140.28 | 164.10 |
| Sep | 214.98 | 181.38 | 135.84 | 141.77 | 145.80 | 160.45 | 193.98 | 92.25 | 156.31 | 181.88 | 166.52 | 140.40 | 165.96 |
| Oct | 213.04 | 182.23 | 135.96 | 141.65 | 147.71 | 160.78 | 191.39 | 94.07 | 156.28 | 181.88 | 166.32 | 140.73 | 165.44 |
| Nov | 213.73 | 182.23 | 136.37 | 141.92 | 147.78 | 160.78 | 192.90 | 94.07 | 156.28 | 181.88 | 167.07 | 140.96 | 165.92 |
| Dec | 217.05 | 182.23 | 136.46 | 141.92 | 147.78 | 160.96 | 196.82 | 94.07 | 156.32 | 181.88 | 167.07 | 141.06 | 167.16 |

$\^{1} \quad$ The revised categorisation of income groups (based on monthly income) is as follows: lower income group below KSh 23,670; middle income group, between KSh 23,671 and KSh 120,000 and upper income group above KSh 120,000.
$1^{2}$ The method of compilation of CPI was revised in October 2009 from Arithmetic mean to Geometric Mean. The basket and the weights were revised based on the Kenya Integrated Household Budget Survey in 2005/06.
6.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES

Nairobi Upper Income ${ }^{1}$
Table 6.1.3: Consumer Price Indices (Base: Feb 2009=100) $\left.\right|^{2}$

|  | Food \& NonAlcoholic Beverages | Alcoholic <br> Beverages, <br>  <br> Narcotics |  <br> Footwear | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels | Furnishings, <br> Household Equipment <br> and Routine <br> Household | Health | Transport | Communication |  <br> Culture | Education | Restaurants \& Hotels | Miscellaneou <br> s Goods \& Services | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weight | 0.0697 | 0.0135 | 0.0773 | 0.1979 | 0.0564 | 0.0434 | 0.2791 | 0.0479 | 0.039 | 0.0584 | 0.0657 | 0.0517 | 100 |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 149.83 | 129.28 | 148.84 | 119.48 | 116.55 | 124.26 | 161.81 | 82.07 | 136.50 | 142.41 | 131.01 | 120.17 | 136.86 |
| Feb | 154.14 | 129.28 | 148.88 | 119.25 | 119.40 | 124.53 | 159.29 | 82.30 | 136.50 | 142.41 | 131.27 | 121.01 | 136.66 |
| Mar | 156.24 | 129.28 | 148.88 | 119.05 | 119.40 | 124.53 | 160.40 | 82.30 | 136.50 | 142.41 | 131.27 | 121.01 | 137.07 |
| Apr | 158.88 | 130.68 | 151.06 | 118.89 | 119.45 | 124.53 | 161.30 | 82.30 | 136.50 | 142.41 | 131.27 | 121.07 | 137.67 |
| May | 159.51 | 130.68 | 151.74 | 119.67 | 119.21 | 125.97 | 163.54 | 82.30 | 136.57 | 142.41 | 135.45 | 122.13 | 138.93 |
| Jun | 159.66 | 130.68 | 150.45 | 119.53 | 119.48 | 126.17 | 165.02 | 82.30 | 136.57 | 142.41 | 135.45 | 122.17 | 139.25 |
| Jul | 160.07 | 130.97 | 150.45 | 118.87 | 119.94 | 126.17 | 172.37 | 82.30 | 136.57 | 142.41 | 137.29 | 122.17 | 141.35 |
| Aug | 160.03 | 130.97 | 150.47 | 120.29 | 120.23 | 126.17 | 179.10 | 82.30 | 136.57 | 142.41 | 137.29 | 122.35 | 143.53 |
| Sep | 160.63 | 130.97 | 150.47 | 119.57 | 120.23 | 126.17 | 178.80 | 82.30 | 136.57 | 142.41 | 137.29 | 122.35 | 143.35 |
| Oct | 160.93 | 130.97 | 151.34 | 120.25 | 120.33 | 126.17 | 176.85 | 82.30 | 136.69 | 142.41 | 137.29 | 122.61 | 143.05 |
| Nov | 161.57 | 130.97 | 151.45 | 119.42 | 120.31 | 126.17 | 175.98 | 82.30 | 136.69 | 142.41 | 137.29 | 122.63 | 142.70 |
| Dec | 165.76 | 133.78 | 151.73 | 119.37 | 120.70 | 126.17 | 176.98 | 82.30 | 136.69 | 142.41 | 137.29 | 122.69 | 143.34 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 165.47 | 133.78 | 151.73 | 119.26 | 130.46 | 126.17 | 176.54 | 82.30 | 139.39 | 150.34 | 137.29 | 122.69 | 144.30 |
| Feb | 165.40 | 133.87 | 151.74 | 119.26 | 130.48 | 126.18 | 175.27 | 82.30 | 139.57 | 150.34 | 140.43 | 123.33 | 144.19 |
| Mar | 168.37 | 132.78 | 151.74 | 118.97 | 130.48 | 126.25 | 174.86 | 82.30 | 139.57 | 150.34 | 140.43 | 123.38 | 144.21 |
| Apr | 168.99 | 133.83 | 151.74 | 118.88 | 130.48 | 126.25 | 179.67 | 82.30 | 139.57 | 150.34 | 140.43 | 123.56 | 145.61 |
| May | 169.86 | 133.83 | 153.36 | 118.74 | 130.48 | 126.25 | 180.28 | 82.30 | 139.57 | 150.34 | 140.43 | 123.56 | 145.93 |
| Jun | 170.79 | 133.83 | 153.36 | 118.74 | 130.48 | 126.25 | 181.01 | 82.30 | 139.57 | 150.34 | 140.43 | 123.76 | 146.21 |
| Jul | 173.87 | 133.83 | 153.36 | 117.92 | 130.79 | 126.25 | 183.36 | 82.30 | 139.57 | 150.34 | 140.43 | 123.76 | 146.94 |
| Aug | 175.38 | 133.83 | 156.82 | 117.90 | 130.79 | 126.25 | 186.95 | 82.30 | 139.57 | 150.34 | 140.43 | 124.27 | 148.33 |
| Sep | 177.90 | 134.18 | 156.82 | 117.95 | 130.85 | 127.20 | 185.95 | 82.30 | 139.58 | 150.34 | 146.83 | 124.32 | 148.71 |
| Oct | 177.18 | 134.18 | 156.82 | 118.00 | 130.85 | 127.20 | 185.96 | 82.30 | 139.58 | 150.34 | 146.83 | 124.32 | 148.68 |
| Nov | 182.13 | 134.18 | 156.82 | 117.91 | 131.06 | 127.20 | 186.72 | 82.30 | 139.58 | 150.34 | 146.83 | 124.45 | 149.23 |
| Dec | 185.49 | 135.05 | 157.46 | 118.29 | 131.03 | 127.20 | 186.99 | 82.30 | 139.58 | 150.34 | 146.83 | 124.45 | 149.68 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 188.03 | 135.05 | 157.46 | 118.28 | 130.96 | 128.77 | 187.12 | 82.30 | 139.59 | 155.69 | 146.83 | 124.50 | 150.27 |
| Feb | 191.29 | 135.05 | 157.46 | 118.82 | 130.93 | 128.77 | 188.51 | 82.30 | 139.59 | 155.69 | 146.83 | 124.50 | 150.99 |
| Mar | 194.68 | 135.05 | 157.46 | 118.51 | 131.05 | 128.77 | 188.79 | 82.30 | 139.53 | 155.69 | 146.83 | 125.06 | 151.28 |
| Apr | 197.61 | 135.05 | 157.46 | 119.00 | 131.05 | 127.20 | 187.96 | 82.30 | 139.53 | 155.69 | 146.83 | 125.49 | 151.30 |
| May | 195.88 | 135.05 | 157.46 | 118.70 | 131.05 | 127.20 | 189.36 | 82.30 | 139.53 | 155.69 | 146.83 | 125.49 | 151.51 |
| Jun | 183.87 | 135.05 | 160.68 | 118.76 | 131.53 | 127.61 | 189.06 | 82.30 | 139.53 | 155.69 | 146.83 | 126.37 | 150.94 |
| Jul | 182.87 | 135.05 | 160.68 | 118.74 | 131.54 | 128.43 | 190.45 | 82.30 | 139.53 | 155.69 | 147.24 | 126.37 | 151.32 |
| Aug | 183.63 | 135.05 | 160.91 | 120.33 | 131.60 | 132.16 | 190.99 | 82.30 | 139.53 | 155.69 | 147.24 | 126.49 | 152.02 |
| Sep | 182.86 | 135.05 | 160.91 | 118.96 | 131.69 | 132.16 | 191.52 | 82.30 | 139.53 | 155.69 | 147.24 | 126.83 | 151.87 |
| Oct | 182.66 | 135.05 | 161.03 | 120.64 | 132.13 | 134.98 | 193.72 | 82.30 | 139.40 | 155.69 | 147.24 | 127.46 | 152.99 |
| Nov | 177.69 | 135.56 | 165.70 | 121.32 | 132.22 | 135.60 | 194.28 | 82.30 | 140.09 | 155.69 | 147.36 | 127.71 | 153.38 |
| Dec | 178.96 | 136.65 | 165.85 | 122.79 | 132.44 | 136.38 | 196.77 | 82.34 | 140.10 | 155.95 | 147.78 | 128.48 | 154.61 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 179.26 | 137.00 | 165.90 | 123.27 | 132.51 | 138.30 | 199.35 | 82.34 | 140.01 | 165.03 | 147.73 | 128.48 | 156.07 |
| Feb | 179.97 | 137.00 | 165.90 | 123.35 | 132.64 | 138.30 | 203.46 | 82.34 | 140.01 | 165.03 | 147.73 | 128.85 | 157.31 |
| Mar | 181.11 | 137.00 | 165.97 | 124.05 | 132.79 | 138.30 | 203.44 | 82.34 | 140.01 | 165.03 | 147.73 | 129.30 | 157.56 |
| Apr | 182.26 | 137.00 | 165.97 | 124.19 | 133.17 | 138.30 | 202.99 | 82.34 | 140.01 | 165.03 | 147.73 | 129.41 | 157.57 |
| May | 183.97 | 137.00 | 167.42 | 123.80 | 133.42 | 141.74 | 202.99 | 82.34 | 140.01 | 165.03 | 147.73 | 130.14 | 157.92 |
| Jun | 183.19 | 137.00 | 167.47 | 126.31 | 133.19 | 141.74 | 207.51 | 82.34 | 140.01 | 165.03 | 147.73 | 130.11 | 159.61 |
| Jul | 172.95 | 137.00 | 167.47 | 128.14 | 133.48 | 142.87 | 208.22 | 82.34 | 140.01 | 165.03 | 147.73 | 131.08 | 159.58 |
| Aug | 172.48 | 137.00 | 167.47 | 129.36 | 134.08 | 142.87 | 222.56 | 82.34 | 140.01 | 165.03 | 147.73 | 131.13 | 163.82 |
| Sep | 169.49 | 138.98 | 167.48 | 129.39 | 134.04 | 143.48 | 231.31 | 82.37 | 140.02 | 165.31 | 147.87 | 131.77 | 166.18 |
| Oct | 168.82 | 138.98 | 167.48 | 129.32 | 133.95 | 143.98 | 223.01 | 84.63 | 140.02 | 165.31 | 147.87 | 131.77 | 163.93 |
| Nov | 168.79 | 138.98 | 167.51 | 129.63 | 134.02 | 143.98 | 223.12 | 84.63 | 140.02 | 165.31 | 148.47 | 130.76 | 164.01 |
| Dec | 167.58 | 141.70 | 168.18 | 129.63 | 134.43 | 143.98 | 232.06 | 84.63 | 140.10 | 165.31 | 152.06 | 130.70 | 166.77 |

$\^{1} \quad$ The revised categorisation of income groups (based on monthly income) is as follows: lower income group below KSh 23,670; middle income group, between KSh 23,671 and KSh 120,000 and upper income group above KSh 120,000.
$1^{2}$ The method of compilation of CPI was revised in October 2009 from Arithmetic mean to Geometric Mean. The basket and the weights were revised based on the Kenya Integrated Household Budget Survey in 2005/06.

### 6.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES <br> Nairobi Overall Price Index ${ }^{1}$

Table 6.1.4: Consumer Price Indices (Base: Feb 2009=100) $\left.\right|^{2}$

|  | Food \& Non- <br> Alcoholic <br> Beverages | Alcoholic <br> Beverages, <br>  <br> Narcotics | Clothing \& Footwear | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels | Furnishings, <br> Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance | Health | Transport | Communication | $\begin{gathered} \text { Recreation \& } \\ \text { Culture } \end{gathered}$ | Education | Restaurants \& Hotels | Miscellaneous <br> Goods \& Services | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weight | 0.3624 | 0.0153 | 0.0544 | 0.1954 | 0.0666 | 0.0262 | 0.0906 | 0.0421 | 0.0209 | 0.0276 | 0.0550 | 0.0434 | 100 |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 170.25 | 139.30 | 132.54 | 138.35 | 130.68 | 131.87 | 175.77 | 70.18 | 142.11 | 132.93 | 159.45 | 129.90 | 150.24 |
| Feb | 172.74 | 139.63 | 132.63 | 137.85 | 130.95 | 132.33 | 174.03 | 70.23 | 142.30 | 133.15 | 159.71 | 130.00 | 150.87 |
| Mar | 177.79 | 139.79 | 132.68 | 137.60 | 131.09 | 132.33 | 173.32 | 70.23 | 142.57 | 133.40 | 159.86 | 130.21 | 152.75 |
| Apr | 183.41 | 140.42 | 133.06 | 137.41 | 131.42 | 132.46 | 173.25 | 70.23 | 142.57 | 133.40 | 160.78 | 131.02 | 155.12 |
| May | 183.83 | 140.73 | 133.84 | 139.37 | 131.66 | 134.47 | 168.86 | 70.54 | 143.22 | 133.43 | 162.23 | 131.01 | 155.63 |
| Jun | 183.70 | 141.08 | 134.16 | 140.57 | 133.15 | 134.66 | 171.28 | 71.95 | 143.29 | 133.43 | 162.89 | 131.63 | 156.34 |
| Jul | 182.87 | 141.56 | 134.68 | 141.88 | 133.79 | 135.19 | 173.57 | 71.96 | 144.08 | 133.55 | 164.10 | 132.22 | 156.72 |
| Aug | 182.04 | 141.76 | 134.81 | 142.87 | 134.46 | 135.71 | 176.15 | 71.91 | 144.43 | 133.55 | 164.10 | 132.33 | 156.96 |
| Sep | 182.40 | 141.88 | 135.33 | 142.56 | 135.54 | 136.02 | 176.37 | 71.91 | 144.81 | 133.67 | 166.12 | 132.73 | 157.30 |
| Oct | 183.96 | 142.18 | 135.37 | 143.23 | 135.64 | 136.02 | 177.27 | 71.91 | 144.94 | 133.67 | 166.24 | 133.19 | 158.07 |
| Nov | 187.03 | 142.90 | 135.52 | 142.82 | 135.92 | 136.26 | 176.95 | 71.91 | 144.81 | 133.67 | 166.24 | 133.41 | 159.29 |
| Dec | 188.89 | 161.31 | 138.57 | 144.25 | 136.91 | 136.26 | 181.98 | 71.91 | 145.20 | 133.67 | 166.51 | 135.49 | 161.20 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 188.63 | 161.31 | 138.93 | 144.41 | 137.71 | 139.02 | 177.50 | 72.05 | 149.10 | 140.11 | 167.54 | 135.92 | 161.09 |
| Feb | 187.99 | 161.32 | 138.99 | 144.37 | 137.80 | 139.02 | 176.27 | 72.05 | 149.34 | 140.11 | 167.66 | 136.16 | 160.72 |
| Mar | 191.26 | 161.36 | 139.31 | 144.66 | 137.49 | 139.10 | 176.15 | 72.05 | 149.34 | 140.11 | 167.66 | 136.38 | 162.12 |
| Apr | 194.52 | 161.61 | 139.52 | 144.68 | 137.53 | 139.30 | 175.82 | 72.05 | 149.66 | 140.11 | 167.66 | 136.49 | 163.42 |
| May | 196.12 | 161.80 | 139.66 | 145.01 | 137.55 | 139.39 | 176.17 | 72.05 | 149.95 | 140.11 | 170.30 | 136.56 | 164.32 |
| Jun | 200.60 | 162.09 | 139.81 | 145.04 | 137.54 | 140.11 | 176.51 | 72.05 | 150.24 | 140.11 | 170.85 | 136.68 | 166.15 |
| Jul | 201.56 | 162.09 | 139.94 | 144.74 | 137.74 | 140.13 | 177.83 | 72.05 | 150.30 | 140.11 | 171.22 | 136.81 | 166.64 |
| Aug | 201.42 | 162.18 | 140.29 | 144.91 | 138.27 | 140.14 | 178.34 | 72.07 | 150.31 | 140.11 | 171.51 | 136.99 | 166.75 |
| Sep | 201.43 | 162.45 | 140.58 | 144.99 | 139.13 | 140.48 | 178.88 | 72.07 | 150.56 | 140.11 | 172.64 | 137.18 | 167.01 |
| Oct | 203.59 | 162.44 | 140.71 | 144.87 | 139.13 | 140.63 | 180.25 | 72.07 | 150.59 | 140.11 | 173.24 | 137.19 | 168.06 |
| Nov | 206.41 | 162.44 | 141.29 | 144.90 | 139.52 | 140.66 | 180.62 | 72.07 | 150.87 | 140.11 | 173.60 | 137.22 | 169.35 |
| Dec | 207.47 | 162.57 | 141.99 | 145.25 | 139.70 | 140.66 | 181.41 | 72.07 | 150.91 | 140.11 | 173.82 | 138.21 | 169.85 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 210.95 | 163.30 | 142.16 | 145.52 | 139.76 | 141.60 | 182.25 | 72.07 | 151.03 | 144.76 | 174.56 | 138.59 | 171.62 |
| Feb | 218.73 | 163.46 | 142.21 | 145.76 | 139.84 | 141.60 | 183.20 | 72.07 | 151.03 | 144.76 | 175.76 | 138.79 | 174.88 |
| Mar | 225.89 | 164.01 | 142.25 | 148.58 | 140.00 | 141.60 | 183.82 | 72.07 | 151.35 | 144.76 | 176.86 | 139.05 | 178.27 |
| Apr | 234.43 | 163.99 | 142.34 | 149.40 | 140.27 | 141.57 | 182.97 | 72.07 | 151.45 | 144.76 | 179.42 | 139.19 | 181.57 |
| May | 235.90 | 164.27 | 142.41 | 149.33 | 140.73 | 141.69 | 182.96 | 72.07 | 151.44 | 144.76 | 181.69 | 139.72 | 182.28 |
| Jun | 228.56 | 164.31 | 142.57 | 149.38 | 140.78 | 141.81 | 182.83 | 72.07 | 151.44 | 144.76 | 182.03 | 139.93 | 179.69 |
| Jul | 224.30 | 164.39 | 142.80 | 149.23 | 140.97 | 141.99 | 183.41 | 72.07 | 151.52 | 144.76 | 182.04 | 140.07 | 178.06 |
| Aug | 227.42 | 164.65 | 142.79 | 149.85 | 141.15 | 142.17 | 183.26 | 72.07 | 151.56 | 144.76 | 182.53 | 140.21 | 179.36 |
| Sep | 226.22 | 164.45 | 142.78 | 149.26 | 141.31 | 142.17 | 184.26 | 72.10 | 151.56 | 144.76 | 182.61 | 140.57 | 178.93 |
| Oct | 226.03 | 164.45 | 142.93 | 150.60 | 141.53 | 142.25 | 185.29 | 72.10 | 151.56 | 144.42 | 182.71 | 140.57 | 179.12 |
| Nov | 223.75 | 164.50 | 143.84 | 152.49 | 141.79 | 142.79 | 186.19 | 72.10 | 151.76 | 144.42 | 182.71 | 140.76 | 178.78 |
| Dec | 224.73 | 164.97 | 145.67 | 152.73 | 142.01 | 143.57 | 191.16 | 72.20 | 152.19 | 144.64 | 185.16 | 141.19 | 179.89 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 229.40 | 165.38 | 146.85 | 153.74 | 142.41 | 144.34 | 193.37 | 72.20 | 152.54 | 149.77 | 186.25 | 142.70 | 182.48 |
| Feb | 234.21 | 165.59 | 147.99 | 153.81 | 142.89 | 145.05 | 194.89 | 72.20 | 152.71 | 149.77 | 186.35 | 143.16 | 184.85 |
| Mar | 239.11 | 165.59 | 148.15 | 158.05 | 143.08 | 145.11 | 194.64 | 72.20 | 152.79 | 149.77 | 186.62 | 143.94 | 187.76 |
| Apr | 241.96 | 165.54 | 148.27 | 160.05 | 144.13 | 145.11 | 194.56 | 72.20 | 152.79 | 149.77 | 187.62 | 144.15 | 189.41 |
| May | 246.05 | 165.33 | 148.43 | 160.07 | 144.19 | 147.08 | 194.61 | 72.20 | 153.25 | 149.77 | 187.84 | 144.36 | 191.00 |
| Jun | 242.17 | 165.06 | 148.60 | 160.72 | 144.03 | 147.18 | 195.12 | 72.20 | 153.29 | 149.77 | 187.84 | 144.37 | 189.66 |
| Jul | 235.81 | 165.88 | 148.87 | 161.10 | 144.21 | 147.57 | 195.25 | 72.20 | 153.23 | 149.77 | 187.94 | 144.86 | 187.54 |
| Aug | 231.58 | 169.47 | 149.09 | 164.41 | 144.33 | 147.64 | 197.35 | 72.20 | 153.32 | 149.77 | 188.80 | 145.17 | 186.87 |
| Sep | 231.00 | 171.48 | 149.52 | 165.33 | 144.78 | 147.93 | 206.80 | 72.21 | 153.71 | 149.79 | 189.64 | 145.56 | 187.99 |
| Oct | 225.74 | 173.11 | 149.70 | 165.88 | 145.22 | 148.10 | 205.86 | 74.34 | 153.82 | 149.79 | 189.76 | 145.90 | 185.96 |
| Nov | 225.81 | 174.19 | 149.97 | 165.81 | 145.23 | 148.15 | 207.54 | 74.34 | 153.96 | 150.28 | 189.74 | 146.07 | 186.14 |
| Dec | 228.28 | 174.30 | 150.16 | 165.96 | 145.47 | 148.40 | 209.75 | 74.34 | 154.24 | 150.48 | 190.91 | 146.20 | 187.46 |

$\backslash^{1}$ CPI for all income groups Nairobi (based on monthly income) as follows: lower income group below KSh 23,670; middle income group, between KSh 23,671 and KSh 120,000 and upper income group above KSh 120,000.
$1^{2}$ The method of compilation of CPI was revised in October 2009 from Arithmetic mean to Geometric Mean. The basket and the weights were revised based on the Kenya Integrated Household Budget Survey in 2005/06.

### 6.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES

Rest of Urban Towns Consumer Price Index ${ }^{1}$
Table 6.1.5: Consumer Price Indices (Base: Feb 2009=100) ${ }^{2}$

|  | Food \& Non- <br> Alcoholic Beverages | Alcoholic <br> Beverages, <br>  <br> Narcotics |  <br> Footwear | Housing, <br> Water, <br> Electricity, <br> Gas and other <br> Fuels | Furnishings, <br> Household Equipment <br> and Routine <br> Household <br> Maintenance | Health | Transport | Communication | Recreation \& Culture | Education | Restaurants \& Hotels | Miscellaneous <br>  <br> Services | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weight | 0.3588 | 0.0244 | 0.0882 | 0.1742 | 0.0581 | 0.0348 | 0.0839 | 0.0355 | 0.0237 | 0.0341 | 0.0378 | 0.0465 | 100.00 |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 178.55 | 156.58 | 144.16 | 146.29 | 145.66 | 140.25 | 152.94 | 82.34 | 144.74 | 127.19 | 166.52 | 140.94 | 155.67 |
| Feb | 180.73 | 157.75 | 144.72 | 146.35 | 146.29 | 140.56 | 149.85 | 82.34 | 145.94 | 127.82 | 167.83 | 141.18 | 156.42 |
| Mar | 185.19 | 158.26 | 145.16 | 146.40 | 146.36 | 141.43 | 149.44 | 82.37 | 145.99 | 127.98 | 168.02 | 141.17 | 158.04 |
| Apr | 193.38 | 159.18 | 145.45 | 147.07 | 147.06 | 141.50 | 149.50 | 82.39 | 146.05 | 127.98 | 168.96 | 141.78 | 161.20 |
| May | 196.49 | 158.91 | 146.73 | 148.86 | 147.98 | 143.41 | 148.96 | 82.39 | 146.39 | 127.99 | 171.82 | 144.76 | 163.03 |
| Jun | 196.25 | 159.93 | 148.19 | 148.95 | 148.07 | 144.40 | 149.57 | 82.39 | 146.47 | 127.99 | 172.28 | 145.61 | 163.34 |
| Jul | 194.88 | 160.05 | 148.65 | 149.92 | 148.90 | 144.70 | 150.48 | 82.39 | 146.65 | 127.99 | 173.06 | 145.96 | 163.26 |
| Aug | 194.61 | 160.39 | 149.01 | 151.11 | 148.97 | 144.70 | 152.55 | 82.45 | 146.64 | 128.17 | 173.06 | 146.10 | 163.66 |
| Sep | 195.90 | 160.41 | 149.24 | 150.87 | 149.50 | 144.78 | 152.43 | 82.47 | 146.79 | 128.17 | 173.45 | 146.44 | 164.15 |
| Oct | 197.65 | 160.74 | 149.60 | 152.12 | 150.89 | 145.46 | 150.80 | 82.47 | 146.81 | 128.23 | 173.45 | 146.96 | 164.98 |
| Nov | 199.01 | 160.90 | 150.07 | 152.08 | 151.54 | 145.71 | 150.01 | 82.48 | 147.05 | 128.34 | 173.51 | 147.12 | 165.55 |
| Dec | 201.76 | 177.91 | 150.52 | 152.47 | 151.78 | 145.90 | 150.54 | 82.81 | 147.05 | 128.34 | 176.08 | 147.84 | 167.18 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 203.52 | 179.11 | 151.24 | 153.14 | 152.47 | 148.15 | 151.07 | 82.84 | 149.90 | 131.23 | 176.72 | 148.11 | 168.36 |
| Feb | 202.54 | 177.93 | 151.28 | 148.57 | 152.50 | 148.47 | 147.45 | 84.58 | 150.88 | 132.47 | 179.04 | 148.87 | 167.44 |
| Mar | 204.90 | 180.77 | 151.74 | 149.82 | 153.21 | 148.80 | 146.62 | 84.58 | 151.14 | 132.64 | 178.98 | 148.73 | 168.58 |
| Apr | 207.61 | 181.00 | 152.09 | 150.19 | 153.53 | 149.05 | 145.71 | 84.66 | 151.37 | 132.67 | 179.50 | 149.15 | 169.62 |
| May | 209.31 | 181.27 | 152.39 | 150.19 | 153.97 | 149.05 | 146.93 | 84.67 | 151.83 | 132.71 | 181.05 | 149.49 | 170.55 |
| Jun | 213.31 | 181.58 | 153.06 | 150.36 | 154.23 | 149.23 | 147.60 | 84.67 | 152.46 | 132.74 | 182.60 | 150.09 | 172.29 |
| Jul | 216.59 | 182.53 | 153.40 | 150.21 | 154.68 | 149.81 | 149.74 | 84.71 | 152.73 | 132.74 | 182.90 | 151.22 | 173.78 |
| Aug | 216.00 | 183.30 | 154.14 | 150.31 | 155.41 | 149.89 | 150.82 | 84.72 | 153.34 | 132.76 | 183.65 | 152.10 | 173.92 |
| Sep | 217.97 | 183.29 | 154.76 | 150.38 | 155.92 | 149.93 | 149.62 | 84.73 | 153.46 | 132.76 | 184.54 | 152.90 | 174.74 |
| Oct | 219.92 | 183.33 | 156.05 | 150.88 | 156.39 | 150.27 | 149.69 | 84.75 | 153.64 | 132.76 | 184.78 | 153.51 | 175.82 |
| Nov | 222.17 | 183.66 | 157.43 | 151.13 | 157.33 | 150.26 | 150.96 | 84.75 | 153.91 | 132.76 | 185.08 | 153.70 | 177.01 |
| Dec | 226.25 | 184.98 | 158.96 | 151.91 | 157.90 | 150.27 | 151.75 | 84.75 | 154.03 | 132.76 | 185.55 | 154.60 | 178.91 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 229.98 | 186.10 | 159.17 | 152.55 | 158.37 | 151.95 | 152.83 | 84.76 | 154.21 | 134.76 | 185.78 | 154.91 | 180.70 |
| Feb | 236.17 | 186.60 | 159.76 | 153.42 | 158.63 | 155.46 | 154.13 | 84.79 | 154.63 | 136.00 | 186.18 | 155.19 | 183.55 |
| Mar | 243.52 | 188.79 | 160.08 | 153.21 | 159.18 | 155.46 | 154.46 | 84.79 | 155.21 | 136.00 | 186.42 | 155.75 | 186.28 |
| Apr | 251.82 | 188.92 | 160.13 | 154.27 | 159.36 | 154.99 | 154.44 | 84.79 | 155.22 | 136.00 | 188.04 | 155.94 | 189.52 |
| May | 256.05 | 190.19 | 160.44 | 154.46 | 159.96 | 155.09 | 154.73 | 84.80 | 155.42 | 136.04 | 190.72 | 157.34 | 191.38 |
| Jun | 249.66 | 189.84 | 161.14 | 154.79 | 160.49 | 155.09 | 154.65 | 84.80 | 155.52 | 136.04 | 191.86 | 157.55 | 189.38 |
| Jul | 244.27 | 190.09 | 161.62 | 154.68 | 160.94 | 155.19 | 153.43 | 84.89 | 155.55 | 136.04 | 192.07 | 158.43 | 187.48 |
| Aug | 246.25 | 190.20 | 162.00 | 155.65 | 161.55 | 156.78 | 153.62 | 85.19 | 155.48 | 136.04 | 192.67 | 158.53 | 188.48 |
| Sep | 241.89 | 190.61 | 162.02 | 155.63 | 161.86 | 156.95 | 154.88 | 85.19 | 155.58 | 136.52 | 193.30 | 158.83 | 186.98 |
| Oct | 234.90 | 190.77 | 161.93 | 155.91 | 162.80 | 157.01 | 156.60 | 85.28 | 155.64 | 137.00 | 196.40 | 159.35 | 184.87 |
| Nov | 231.25 | 191.27 | 163.09 | 159.13 | 163.45 | 159.68 | 157.62 | 85.34 | 156.00 | 137.00 | 196.75 | 160.24 | 184.38 |
| Dec | 231.52 | 192.40 | 164.06 | 159.68 | 164.62 | 160.29 | 161.16 | 85.38 | 157.17 | 137.00 | 197.93 | 161.46 | 185.27 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 234.83 | 193.75 | 165.08 | 161.38 | 165.77 | 160.65 | 164.12 | 85.47 | 157.49 | 143.94 | 198.44 | 162.38 | 187.57 |
| Feb | 240.26 | 194.63 | 165.59 | 162.45 | 167.50 | 161.41 | 165.59 | 85.79 | 157.79 | 144.54 | 200.00 | 163.67 | 190.20 |
| Mar | 243.07 | 195.42 | 165.95 | 169.69 | 167.96 | 161.37 | 165.58 | 85.79 | 157.93 | 144.54 | 200.08 | 163.99 | 192.62 |
| Apr | 247.61 | 196.31 | 166.60 | 177.37 | 168.53 | 161.36 | 166.13 | 85.76 | 157.94 | 144.56 | 201.26 | 164.50 | 195.82 |
| May | 250.38 | 196.31 | 167.32 | 182.53 | 169.19 | 161.43 | 166.41 | 85.82 | 158.15 | 144.56 | 202.05 | 164.79 | 197.89 |
| Jun | 243.82 | 197.75 | 167.81 | 183.61 | 170.24 | 162.06 | 167.17 | 85.86 | 158.20 | 144.66 | 203.02 | 164.95 | 195.88 |
| Jul | 238.34 | 197.79 | 168.10 | 183.70 | 170.78 | 167.01 | 168.97 | 85.92 | 158.14 | 144.66 | 203.12 | 165.37 | 194.43 |
| Aug | 238.65 | 204.54 | 168.50 | 188.97 | 171.38 | 167.54 | 170.17 | 85.94 | 158.31 | 144.66 | 204.31 | 165.85 | 195.90 |
| Sep | 240.55 | 205.51 | 169.29 | 189.74 | 172.11 | 168.05 | 188.20 | 85.94 | 158.29 | 144.66 | 204.56 | 166.40 | 198.44 |
| Oct | 237.13 | 206.27 | 169.57 | 189.96 | 172.48 | 168.10 | 186.00 | 89.56 | 158.44 | 144.66 | 205.48 | 167.07 | 197.24 |
| Nov | 236.49 | 206.55 | 169.74 | 186.22 | 172.52 | 168.42 | 187.51 | 90.21 | 158.42 | 144.66 | 205.48 | 167.35 | 196.53 |
| Dec | 238.91 | 206.89 | 170.00 | 186.33 | 172.63 | 168.67 | 190.44 | 90.21 | 158.48 | 144.66 | 205.70 | 168.11 | 197.75 |

$1^{1}$ CPI for selected urban areas in Kenya except Nairobi.
$1^{2}$ The method of compilation of CPI was revised in October 2009 from Arithmetic mean to Geometric Mean. The basket and the weights were revised based on the Kenya Integrated Household Budget Survey in 2005/06.

### 6.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES

Kenya Consumer Price Index $1^{1}$
Table 6.1.6: Consumer Price Indices (Base: Feb 2009=100) $\left.\right|^{2}$

|  | Food \& Non- <br> Alcoholic <br> Beverages | Alcoholic <br> Beverages, <br>  <br> Narcotics |  <br> Footwear | Housing, <br> Water, <br> Electricity, Gas <br> and other Fuels | Furnishings, <br> Household <br> Equipment and <br> Routine Household <br> Maintenance | Health | Transport | Communication | Recreation \& Culture | Education |  <br> Hotels | Miscellaneo us Goods \& Services | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weight | 0.3603 | 0.0206 | 0.0743 | 0.1830 | 0.0616 | 0.0313 | 0.0867 | 0.0382 | 0.0225 | 0.0314 | 0.0449 | 0.0452 | 100 |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 175.13 | 149.46 | 139.37 | 143.02 | 139.49 | 136.80 | 162.34 | 77.33 | 143.66 | 129.55 | 163.61 | 136.39 | 153.43 |
| Feb | 177.44 | 150.28 | 139.74 | 142.85 | 139.97 | 137.17 | 159.81 | 77.35 | 144.44 | 130.01 | 164.48 | 136.57 | 154.14 |
| Mar | 182.14 | 150.65 | 140.02 | 142.77 | 140.07 | 137.68 | 159.28 | 77.37 | 144.58 | 130.21 | 164.66 | 136.65 | 155.86 |
| Apr | 189.27 | 151.45 | 140.34 | 143.09 | 140.62 | 137.78 | 159.29 | 77.38 | 144.62 | 130.22 | 165.59 | 137.34 | 158.70 |
| May | 191.27 | 151.42 | 141.42 | 144.95 | 141.26 | 139.73 | 157.16 | 77.51 | 145.08 | 130.23 | 167.87 | 139.10 | 159.98 |
| Jun | 191.08 | 152.16 | 142.41 | 145.50 | 141.92 | 140.39 | 158.52 | 78.09 | 145.16 | 130.23 | 168.41 | 139.85 | 160.46 |
| Jul | 189.93 | 152.43 | 142.89 | 146.60 | 142.67 | 140.78 | 160.00 | 78.09 | 145.59 | 130.28 | 169.37 | 140.30 | 160.57 |
| Aug | 189.43 | 152.72 | 143.16 | 147.72 | 142.99 | 141.00 | 162.28 | 78.11 | 145.73 | 130.38 | 169.37 | 140.43 | 160.90 |
| Sep | 190.34 | 152.78 | 143.51 | 147.45 | 143.74 | 141.17 | 162.29 | 78.12 | 145.98 | 130.43 | 170.43 | 140.79 | 161.33 |
| Oct | 192.01 | 153.09 | 143.73 | 148.46 | 144.60 | 141.57 | 161.70 | 78.12 | 146.04 | 130.47 | 170.48 | 141.28 | 162.13 |
| Nov | 194.07 | 153.49 | 144.08 | 148.27 | 145.10 | 141.82 | 161.11 | 78.12 | 146.13 | 130.54 | 170.51 | 141.47 | 162.97 |
| Dec | 196.46 | 171.07 | 145.60 | 149.08 | 145.65 | 141.93 | 163.50 | 78.32 | 146.29 | 130.54 | 172.14 | 142.75 | 164.72 |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 197.39 | 171.78 | 146.17 | 149.55 | 146.39 | 144.39 | 161.96 | 78.39 | 149.57 | 134.89 | 172.93 | 143.09 | 165.37 |
| Feb | 196.55 | 171.09 | 146.22 | 146.84 | 146.44 | 144.58 | 159.33 | 79.42 | 150.24 | 135.62 | 174.35 | 143.63 | 164.67 |
| Mar | 199.28 | 172.77 | 146.62 | 147.69 | 146.73 | 144.80 | 158.78 | 79.42 | 150.40 | 135.72 | 174.31 | 143.65 | 165.92 |
| Apr | 202.22 | 173.01 | 146.91 | 147.92 | 146.94 | 145.03 | 158.11 | 79.47 | 150.66 | 135.74 | 174.62 | 143.94 | 167.07 |
| May | 203.87 | 173.24 | 147.14 | 148.06 | 147.21 | 145.07 | 158.98 | 79.47 | 151.06 | 135.76 | 176.62 | 144.16 | 167.99 |
| Jun | 208.07 | 173.55 | 147.60 | 148.17 | 147.36 | 145.47 | 159.51 | 79.47 | 151.54 | 135.78 | 177.76 | 144.56 | 169.76 |
| Jul | 210.40 | 174.11 | 147.85 | 147.95 | 147.71 | 145.82 | 161.31 | 79.50 | 151.73 | 135.78 | 178.09 | 145.28 | 170.84 |
| Aug | 209.99 | 174.60 | 148.44 | 148.09 | 148.35 | 145.87 | 162.16 | 79.51 | 152.09 | 135.79 | 178.65 | 145.87 | 170.97 |
| Sep | 211.15 | 174.70 | 148.92 | 148.16 | 149.00 | 146.04 | 161.67 | 79.51 | 152.26 | 135.79 | 179.64 | 146.42 | 171.56 |
| Oct | 213.19 | 174.72 | 149.73 | 148.40 | 149.28 | 146.30 | 162.28 | 79.53 | 152.38 | 135.79 | 180.03 | 146.79 | 172.62 |
| Nov | 215.68 | 174.92 | 150.78 | 148.56 | 149.99 | 146.31 | 163.18 | 79.53 | 152.66 | 135.79 | 180.35 | 146.91 | 173.85 |
| Dec | 218.51 | 175.75 | 151.97 | 149.17 | 150.40 | 146.31 | 163.97 | 79.53 | 152.75 | 135.79 | 180.72 | 147.85 | 175.18 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 222.14 | 176.71 | 152.08 | 149.65 | 150.70 | 147.66 | 164.95 | 79.53 | 152.90 | 138.88 | 180.72 | 148.18 | 176.93 |
| Feb | 228.98 | 177.07 | 152.53 | 150.27 | 150.89 | 149.75 | 166.11 | 79.55 | 153.15 | 139.61 | 181.88 | 148.43 | 179.98 |
| Mar | 236.26 | 178.58 | 152.73 | 151.30 | 151.28 | 149.75 | 166.55 | 79.55 | 153.62 | 139.61 | 182.48 | 148.87 | 182.98 |
| Apr | 244.65 | 178.65 | 152.80 | 152.26 | 151.49 | 149.46 | 166.19 | 79.55 | 153.67 | 139.61 | 184.49 | 149.04 | 186.24 |
| May | 247.75 | 179.51 | 153.01 | 152.35 | 152.04 | 149.57 | 166.36 | 79.56 | 153.78 | 139.63 | 187.00 | 150.08 | 187.64 |
| Jun | 240.97 | 179.32 | 153.49 | 152.56 | 152.37 | 149.62 | 166.26 | 79.56 | 153.84 | 139.63 | 187.81 | 150.29 | 185.39 |
| Jul | 236.04 | 179.51 | 153.87 | 152.43 | 152.71 | 149.75 | 165.78 | 79.61 | 153.89 | 139.63 | 187.94 | 150.87 | 183.60 |
| Aug | 238.49 | 179.68 | 154.08 | 153.26 | 153.14 | 150.76 | 165.83 | 79.78 | 153.86 | 139.63 | 188.49 | 150.98 | 184.72 |
| Sep | 235.43 | 179.83 | 154.09 | 153.01 | 153.40 | 150.86 | 166.99 | 79.80 | 153.92 | 139.92 | 188.90 | 151.31 | 183.66 |
| Oct | 231.24 | 179.93 | 154.10 | 153.72 | 154.04 | 150.93 | 168.42 | 79.85 | 153.96 | 140.06 | 190.76 | 151.61 | 182.50 |
| Nov | 228.16 | 180.24 | 155.16 | 156.39 | 154.52 | 152.72 | 169.39 | 79.88 | 154.25 | 140.06 | 190.97 | 152.21 | 182.08 |
| Dec | 228.72 | 181.10 | 156.49 | 156.82 | 155.31 | 153.40 | 173.52 | 79.95 | 155.11 | 140.15 | 192.67 | 153.11 | 183.05 |
| 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 232.59 | 182.06 | 157.57 | 158.24 | 156.15 | 153.93 | 176.17 | 80.00 | 155.45 | 146.35 | 193.42 | 154.27 | 185.47 |
| Feb | 237.77 | 182.67 | 158.34 | 158.89 | 157.36 | 154.67 | 177.66 | 80.19 | 155.70 | 146.70 | 194.38 | 155.22 | 188.00 |
| Mar | 241.44 | 183.13 | 158.61 | 164.89 | 157.71 | 154.67 | 177.56 | 80.19 | 155.81 | 146.70 | 194.54 | 155.73 | 190.62 |
| Apr | 245.28 | 183.63 | 159.05 | 170.23 | 158.47 | 154.67 | 177.84 | 80.17 | 155.82 | 146.71 | 195.64 | 156.11 | 193.18 |
| May | 248.60 | 183.55 | 159.54 | 173.27 | 158.89 | 155.52 | 178.03 | 80.21 | 156.13 | 146.71 | 196.20 | 156.37 | 195.05 |
| Jun | 243.14 | 184.28 | 159.89 | 174.18 | 159.44 | 155.93 | 178.69 | 80.23 | 156.18 | 146.77 | 196.77 | 156.47 | 193.31 |
| Jul | 237.30 | 184.64 | 160.18 | 174.38 | 159.84 | 159.00 | 179.80 | 80.27 | 156.12 | 146.77 | 196.87 | 156.92 | 191.59 |
| Aug | 235.74 | 190.09 | 160.50 | 178.85 | 160.24 | 159.34 | 181.37 | 80.28 | 156.25 | 146.77 | 197.92 | 157.33 | 192.18 |
| Sep | 236.61 | 191.49 | 161.15 | 179.69 | 160.85 | 159.76 | 195.86 | 80.28 | 156.40 | 146.77 | 198.41 | 157.81 | 194.14 |
| Oct | 232.44 | 192.61 | 161.39 | 180.04 | 161.25 | 159.86 | 194.19 | 83.29 | 156.53 | 146.77 | 199.01 | 158.35 | 192.59 |
| Nov | 232.09 | 193.22 | 161.60 | 177.81 | 161.28 | 160.07 | 195.77 | 83.67 | 156.58 | 146.98 | 198.99 | 158.58 | 192.25 |
| Dec | 234.53 | 193.46 | 161.82 | 177.94 | 161.44 | 160.32 | 198.40 | 83.67 | 156.73 | 147.06 | 199.61 | 159.08 | 193.51 |

$\^{1}$ CPI for urban households in Kenya.
$1^{2}$ The method of compilation of CPI was revised in October 2009 from Arithmetic mean to Geometric Mean. The basket and the weights were revised based on the Kenya Integrated Household Budget Survey in 2005/06.
$1^{3}$ Nairobi has a weight of 0.412 and Other Urban Centers 0.588 in the calculation of the weights for the overall CPI index.

### 6.2 ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 6.2.1: Selected Economic Indicators

| INDICATORS | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1.National Accounts: (shs millions) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gross Domestic Product (Constant Market Prices,2009=201 | 3,842,186 | 4,061,901 | 4,300,699 | 4,509,822 | 4,794,833 |
| Gross National Income | 5,326,310 | 6,217,024 | 6,983,765 | 8,074,579 | 8,831,228 |
| 2. (i)Quantity Index Of Manufactured Products: <br> (Base Year:1976=100) |  |  |  |  |  |
| (ii)Quantity Index Of Manufactured Products: | 92 | 96 | 101 | 100 | 105 |
| (Base Year:2009=100) for data up to 2013. (Base <br> Year:2017=100) for data up to 2014 onwards |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.Population ('000) (Mid-Year Estimates):** | 43,000 | 44,200 | 45,400 | 46,600 | 47,800 |
| 4.Reported \& Informal Employment: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number ('000) (Mid-Year Estimates):** | 11,851 | 12,566 | 13,308 | 14,104 | 14,866 |
| Formal sector earnings (Shs million) | 1,311,118 | 1,509,057 | 1,647,123 | 1,823,225 | 2,010,222 |
| 5.Prices: |  |  |  |  |  |
| (a) Average Gross on-Farm Prices for Crops: (shs per 100 Kg )\# |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coffee | 39,186 | 37,480 | 40,816 | 47,548 | 40,286 |
| Tea | 19,064 | 29,656 | 24,732 | 30,652 | 25,896 |
| Sisal | 11,122 | 16,925 | 19,463 | 16,122 | 16,445 |
| Sugarcane(per tonne) | 3,133 | 3,125 | 3,387 | 4,237 | 3,959 |
| Maize | 3,318 | 2,870 | 2,969 | 3,987 | 25,000 |
| Pyrethrum (Extract Equivalent/KG) | 16,872 | 12,571 | 12,907 | 12,625 | 4,600 |
| Seed cotton | 4,200 | 4,200 | 4,200 | 4,600 | 2,262 |
| Milk (100 litres) | 3,470 | 3,443 | 3,543 | 3,897 | 3,556 |
| b(1) Foreign Trade volume/quantum Indices :(1982=100) |  |  |  |  |  |
| i) Imports |  |  |  |  |  |
| ii) Exports |  |  |  |  |  |
| b(2) Foreign Trade volume/quantum Indices :(2009=100) |  |  |  |  |  |
| i) Imports | 114 | 103 | 101 | 110 | 101 |
| ii) Exports | 110 | 105 | 112 | 109 | 111 |
| iii) Terms of Trade | 73 | 69 | 68 | 68 | 62 |
| (c) Consumer Price Index +1+ |  |  |  |  |  |
| i) Kenya Overall CPI (December) | 149.74 | 159.60 | 169.68 | 183.05 | 193.51 |
| ii) Rest of urban towns CPI (December) | 151.77 | 162.21 | 178.91 | 185.27 | 197.75 |
| iii) Nairobi Overall CPI (December) | 146.84 | 155.87 | 169.85 | 179.89 | 187.46 |
| iv) Nairobi middle/upper income group CPI (December) |  |  |  |  |  |
| v) Nairobi upper income group CPI (December) | 136.76 | 140.32 | 149.68 | 154.61 | 166.77 |
| vi) Nairobi middle income group CPI (December) | 134.24 | 140.06 | 148.37 | 157.44 | 167.16 |
| vii) Nairobi lower Income group CPI (December) | 151.59 | 161.98 | 178.10 | 188.73 | 195.33 |
| (d) Nairobi Securities Exchange Index (Jan 1966=100) |  |  |  |  |  |
| As at end of December. | 5,113 | 4,040 | 3,186 | 3,712 | 2,834 |
| 6.Motor Registrations: |  |  |  |  |  |
| (a) New and Second Hand Vehicles (Number) | 318,057 | 247,181 | 213,715 | 282,672 | 297,289 |
| 7.Value of Building Plans approved |  |  |  |  |  |
| by Nairobi City Council (Shs million) | 205,433 | 215,211 | 308,361 | 240,752 | 210,297 |
| 8.Total Cement Sales ('000 tonnes) | 5,197 | 5,709 | 6,303 | 5,858 | 5,949 |
| 9.Freight Handled: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mombasa ('000 metric Tonnes Deadweight) | 24,875 | 26,732 | 27,384 | 30,345 | 30,923 |
| Nairobi/Mombasa/Eldoret/Other Airports ('000 Tonne. | 279,381 | 263,038 | 249,489 | 290,772 | 358,749 |
| 10.Domestic Credit (End-Year) (Shs million)++ | 2,312,178 | 2,793,924 | 2,973,172 | 3,232,565 | 3,381,067 |
| 11.Money supply (M3) (End Year) (Shs Million) | 2,329,979 | 2,658,166 | 2,764,507 | 3,030,646 | 3,337,832 |
| 12.Government Budget Shs Million (Fiscal year) |  |  |  |  |  |
| (a)Recurrent Revenue | 1,113,510 | 1,236,453 | 1,403,939 | 1,533,821 | 1,838,519 |
| (b)Recurrent Expenditure | 1,381,045 | 1,564,286 | 1,657,215 | 2,083,678 | 2,392,095 |
| (c) Development/Capital Expenditure+Net lending | 572,465 | 483,066 | 625,780 | 492,387 | 641,507 |

[^4]572,465
625,780
641,507
I Provisional.
$1^{2}$ Annual Averages.
$1^{3}$ Domestic Credit = Central Bank and Commercial Bank's loans,discounts and local investments.
$\iota^{4}$ Fiscal Year runs from July to June every year.

## Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics and Central Bank of Kenya.


[^0]:    Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

[^1]:    * Safaricom (M-Pesa), Airtel Networks (Airtel Money), Essar Telcom (Yu Cash), Orange Telkom (Orange Money), Mobile Pay (Tangaza) and Mobikash (Mobikash)

[^2]:    ${ }^{1}$ Simple average of the daily average buying and selling rates.
    $1^{2}$ Implies currency units per Kenya Shilling.

[^3]:    * The United Nations Standard International Trade Classification.

[^4]:    (c) Development/Capital Expenditure+Net lending

